



## Finding the right punchline for an ethics girl

Adam Speaker, cried Simon Hughes, MP, yesterday, opening a Liberal Democrat-inspired debate on something or other. "We are the people's constructive Opposition."

MPs headed in droves for the gangways and exits in a kind of panic, journalists followed. If there is one thing worse than name-calling and vulgar abuse (which of course all MPs deplore) it is constructive opposition. All of us are in favour of reasonable debate, so long as we do not have to listen to it, and to voice the word "reasonable" in the Commons chamber produces a similar effect to shouting "fire" in a crowded theatre.

Happily, the session preceding Mr Hughes's debate positively

bristled with anger, ambush, fear and loathing — and that was just between social security ministers in the same government. Principal protagonists in this puff-adders' nest are Harriet Harman, Secretary of State, and Frank Field, her Minister of State.

Something about the Social Security Secretary's karma whispers

One way the merciless Field likes to terrify his prey is to copy the technique of snake stalking bird. Yesterday, Field never uttered, nor moved, until more than halfway through the session. He scarcely seemed to breathe, but stared immobile and unblinking in her direction. Once, after about half an hour of this war of nerves, Field

**MATTHEW PARFIS**

POLITICAL SKETCH

suddenly did move. I saw Harman flinch. But he was bluffing. He moved only to fetch himself a glass of water; then returned to his noiseless, serpentine vigil.

As a bird can be petrified by this icy aggression, so Harriet Harman seemed somewhat hypnotised, trance-like, as she spoke. Yesterday, with Field eyeballing remorselessly, her chirrup took a desperate edge. This may explain why she began intoning, like a mantra, the same eight words. Over and over again, in a sort of chant, she

year quarantine" for socialism. "reforming-the-welfare-state-around-the-work-ethic", chanted Harman. Ting.

Christopher Chope (C, Christchurch) mentioned single mothers

"reforming-the-welfare-state-around-the-work-ethic", chanted Harman. Ting.

She is not the only culprit. Gordon Brown keeps grunting "an-end-to-the-economics-of-boom-and-bust" (9 words) while Tony Blair is much given to "education-housing/health or whatever" for-the-many-and-not-the-few" (eight words).

Ting. Ting.

Maybe the Government has

embraced Shintoism, believing that to achieve their heart's desire all they need do is announce a review, then start chanting the appropriate eight or nine-word mantra over and over again — until the thing just happens, in its own accord.

Bafflement settles. Upon Madam Speaker it is closer to fury. Yesterday, asked by Norman Baker (Lib Dem, Lewes) how to persuade ministers to make announcements affecting his constituents in the chamber rather than Sunday newspapers, Miss Boothroyd deplored the habit angrily. He should put down a question at once "seeking information as to how and why".

"It would be helpful to me in what I'm trying to do," she added with passion.

### NEWS IN BRIEF

#### Hospitals cut back as debts mount up

More than half the 120 health authorities in Britain expect to end the financial year in debt, despite the extra £300 million the Government found for them last month, according to a survey by the NHS Confederation.

In order to try to make ends meet, 75 per cent of the overspending authorities are planning to cut services and 18 per cent are being forced to close hospital wards or units. In 46 per cent of hospitals, waiting times for non-emergency operations have been extended to the maximum 18 months.

#### Treasury post

Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, has appointed John Major's former press secretary to a Treasury post. Guy O'Donnell is to be director of the Treasury's macroeconomic policy and prospects directorate. He replaces Sir Alan Budd, who has retired.

#### Fees campaign

The Government is spending more than £400,000 on a publicity campaign to end confusion over the introduction of £1,000 university tuition fees. Students and parents will be advised to call a telephone advice line or apply for an information leaflet.

#### Hospital pays

Carroll Paul, from Aberdeen, whose daughter Michelle, 15, died of liver failure after taking Ecstasy two years ago, won an out-of-court settlement from Aberdeen Hospital NHS Trust, which treated Michelle. "It did not accept liability for her death."

#### Quick brief

Clients will be able to brief barristers without first paying for a solicitor under a pilot scheme launched today. The Bar Council's 12-month project involves seven advice bureaux, including Shelter, the housing charity, and 18 sets of chambers.

#### £6m for estate

An estate in the Cairngorms foothills has been sold for an estimated £6 million to a Danish company. Danstrup Lund Holdings was confirmed as the buyer of the 42,000-acre Glenfeshie estate, where Landseer painted *Monarch of the Glen*.

#### Heart pioneer

Billy Daine, 59, has left Papworth Hospital in Cambridgeshire 48 hours after becoming the first patient outside America to be given an operation where a tiny laser gun, inserted by a catheter, blasts the heart with beams to assist blood flow.

#### Data charge

Simon Regan, publisher of the satirical magazine *Scallywag*, has appeared before magistrates in London charged with illegal possession of computer files containing personal information belonging to Michael Portillo, the former Defence Secretary.

#### Go-to-jail card

The first prisoners arrived at Parc prison, near Bridgend, South Wales, where each inmate is to be issued with a swipe card holding personal details. Computers control security. If the system and its back-ups all crash, then keys will be used.

## EU presses ahead with euro council

Brushing aside Britain's doubts, 11 member states voted to set up a body to help to bring in monetary union, reports Charles Bremner

BRITAIN and three smaller EU states were given a glimpse yesterday of life outside the single currency when the other 11 countries ignored their objections and pushed ahead with plans for a new council to manage the euro.

Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, and finance ministers from Sweden, Denmark and Greece received a polite hearing when they complained about their Governments' likely exclusion from the new euro council, a body in which the countries due for monetary union plan to co-ordinate their policy. Though theoretically informal, the forum is likely to become a power centre, sapping the authority of the full 15-member Ecofin council.

Ministers reassured the outsiders that Ecofin would remain the forum for official business and lawmaking and they promised to keep them informed. However, it was made clear that the best they could hope for was an observer's seat.

France took the strongest line against against the "outs". Dominique Strauss Kahn, the Finance Minister, said all 11 likely euro members backed the creation of a council. "Whatever happens, it will

come about, so it is better that we do it in an organised framework," he said.

The non-member four were "willing to feel excluded", he said. Non-members on the verge of joining monetary union should be given special association, he said but the rules he proposed would exclude Britain unless it signed up to the exchange-rate mechanism or took steps to join the currency at a set date in the near future.

Mr Brown put his case to Theo Waigel, the German Finance Minister, in a private meeting, and won an assurance that Britain would not be cut out of decision-making. The Germans also said Britain would obviously have no vote when it came to running policy in the euro zone.

The Chancellor played down the skirmish, saying "nobody pushed any proposals today to a final conclusion ... I am quite satisfied that we are in a strong position to protect British interests."

The Scandinavian ministers took a sharper line, denouncing the euro council as a dangerous scheme that could divide the EU. Marianne Jelved, the Danish minister, said there was no provision in



Gordon Brown with Theo Waigel, German Finance Minister, who said Britain would not be cut out of decisions

the Maastricht treaty for the new body. "I fear the consequences will be a splitting of the union," she said.

The 15 ministers hope to settle the council's squabble before next month's EU summit in Luxembourg. Further clearing the way for the

euro, they agreed yesterday that the currency's notes and coins would be introduced on January 1, 2002. This was the last possible date set by EU leaders in 1995. The ministers also approved a final design for the coins after restoring Greek, Spanish and Danish

islands that had not figured on the original etching on one side of the coins. "You need a magnifying glass to see them, but they're all there," said Philippe Maystadt, the Belgian minister.

The finance ministers were close to agreement last night

on a package of job-creating policies that EU leaders will launch at a summit in Luxembourg on Friday. Mr Brown hailed the summit package as a largely British-inspired effort that would create a "major breakthrough in the way that Europe looks at employment".

## Rebel MP renews his threat to Hague

By NICHOLAS WOOD

WILLIAM HAGUE was facing a renewed threat of defection from Tory ranks over the single currency last night. The pro-Europe MP Peter Temple-Morris intends to tell local party workers that he will not be a Conservative candidate at the next election unless Mr Hague drops his opposition to the euro.

Mr Temple-Morris' threat came as a Tory peer who chaired one of the Conservatives' most influential think-tanks defected to the Liberal Democrats. Lord Thomas of Swynerton, who, as Hugh Thomas, headed the Centre for Policy Studies for 11 years until 1990, said that he had become "ill at ease" with the party's views on economic and monetary union. He said the party's attitude to the EU had "become ever more critical and sceptical".

Mr Temple-Morris will also tell his party in Leominster that if the Tories pursue a rabidly anti-European stance for the rest of this Parliament, he will resign the Tory whip and sit as an "Independent One-Nation Conservative". Last month Mr Temple-Morris only pulled back from defecting to Labour after a supportive intervention by Michael Heseltine.

Letters, page 23

## Cracking ideas for Christmas

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(RRP £99.99)

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14" Remote Control Colour TV  
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## Jowell faces censure over tobacco decision

By JILL SHERMAN, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

TESSA JOVELL faces criticism tomorrow from a Commons watchdog over the Government's decision to exempt Formula One from the European Union's tobacco sponsorship ban.

MPs on the European Legislation Committee intend to interrogate the Public Health Minister on Britain's position on the EU directive before deciding whether the issue should be debated in the Commons. The move came as it emerged that the Government is now considering a compromise over the Formula One exemption which has provoked the most damaging political row since the election.

Health ministers are determined to ensure EU-wide agreement for a tobacco sponsorship ban at the next meeting of the council of ministers on December 4, but Britain's present position is for an indefinite exemption for Formula One. Whitehall officials indicated yesterday that ministers may agree instead to an exemption of seven or even five years in order to save the directive.

"There is still two and a half weeks to go before the meeting next month," one official said. "Padraig Flynn [the EU Social Affairs Commissioner] made

clear that he would not agree to a total exemption. But we hope to reach a common position on December 4." Health officials have been talking to their European counterparts over the past few weeks in an attempt to reach agreement. But they point out that the directive is still being blocked by a minority of countries including Germany, Greece, Denmark, the Netherlands and Austria, which have different negotiating positions.

If agreement is reached in December the EU directive

would not come into effect until October 2001. Sports would then be given a further two years to replace their tobacco sponsors.

It is widely expected that the Labour dominated Commons European legislation committee will press for a Commons debate on tobacco sponsorship before the council of health ministers meeting on December 4.

The 16-member committee will meet Ms Jowell tomorrow over three key issues: whether a tobacco advertising ban goes against the objectives of a single market; what the full text of the directive is; and how the Government justifies its argument that 50,000 jobs are at risk.

Ms Jowell technically needs clearance from the committee before she can officially agree a deal over the EU directive on tobacco advertising next month. The committee has a duty to examine all draft laws from Brussels on behalf of Parliament. If they are unsatisfied with Ms Jowell's reason for the Formula One exemption, they can refuse to give the Minister clearance to sign up to the directive. The committee can then demand a full debate in the House or in committee before any deal is done.

Simon Regan, publisher of the satirical magazine *Scallywag*, has appeared before magistrates in London charged with illegal possession of computer files containing personal information belonging to Michael Portillo, the former Defence Secretary.

Go-to-jail card

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Computers control security. If the system and its back-ups all crash, then keys will be used.

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**"Inventive and hilarious... there are wonderful moments when Baddiel achieves a comedy shadowed and complicated by tenderness" — Margaret Walker, *Sunday Times***

**"Celebrity novels are the bane of modern publishing, but David Baddiel's book is an exception to the rule... this is an hilarious, scathing critique of male inadequacies" — Max Davidson, *Daily Telegraph***

OUT NOW IN PAPERBACK

**Fearful fiancee thr...**

NOVEMBER 18 1997

NEWS IN BRIEF  
Hospitals  
cut back  
as debts  
mount up

More than 100  
hospitals in the  
country are facing  
financial difficulties  
and some are  
considering cuts  
in services and  
staffing levels.

Treasury pos

Government  
has agreed to  
allow the  
Treasury to  
borrow up to  
£10 billion  
over the next  
two years.

Fees campaign

Doctors are  
calling for  
a freeze on  
the fees they  
charge for  
private medical  
treatments.

Hospital pay

Health Secretary  
has agreed to  
allow hospitals  
to increase  
staff pay by  
up to 5 per cent.

Quick brief

Health Secretary  
has agreed to  
allow hospitals  
to increase  
staff pay by  
up to 5 per cent.

£6m for estate

Health Secretary  
has agreed to  
allow hospitals  
to increase  
staff pay by  
up to 5 per cent.

Heart pioneer

Health Secretary  
has agreed to  
allow hospitals  
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up to 5 per cent.

Data charge

Health Secretary  
has agreed to  
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staff pay by  
up to 5 per cent.

Go-to-jail card

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# Peacekeeper 'came home to kill'

A squadron leader is accused of murdering his wife then faking a car crash because he had fallen for his interpreter in Bosnia. Michael Horsnell reports

IT LOOKED like an horrific car accident when a squadron leader's wife died during an evening out with her husband after he had returned from peacekeeping duties in Bosnia. Carol Tucker, 32, was found face down in a river. Her husband lay nearby with a minor wound on his forehead.

But the accident near their home at Honington, Suffolk, was faked, a court was told yesterday. Nicholas Tucker had first strangled his wife then left her in the water, because he had been having an affair with a blonde interpreter half his age during his service in the war zone.

Unknown to his family, he had made a secret trip to London during his Bosnian service, bringing his young mistress for a stay at the Royal Air Force Club in Piccadilly, the jury was told.

David Stokes, QC, for the prosecution, told Norwich Crown Court that, even when Mr Tucker, 46, was on bail accused of murder, he had booked an air ticket for Dijana Dudokovic, 21, to fly from Belgrade to Zurich. Mr Stokes said: "The Crown's case is he murdered his wife as he was infatuated by a much younger woman with whom he had been carrying on an illicit affair. So intense was it, it affected the operational effectiveness of his team."

Squadron Leader Tucker denies murder. He has a daughter, Vanessa, 19, and son James, 15, and was assigned to Bosnia as a UN



Bertrand du Pasquier  
said to have seen letters

military observer in January 1995 on a six-month tour of duty which he sought to have extended. There was no fighting where he was stationed in the northern sector of the war zone, with a Royal Marine officer and two interpreters, including Miss Dudokovic.

Mr Stokes said that, on June 15, 1995, Miss Dudokovic was granted a visa to visit Britain. A letter written by Squadron Leader Tucker on a United Nations Protection Force newspaper supported her application, guaranteeing that he would accept responsibility for her and that she would stay at his home.

But after flying from Belgrade to Heathrow, she stayed with him at the RAF Club where the couple were spotted by a colleague, Flight Lieutenant Geraldine Morris, who told the court that the Squadron

Leader allegedly left the pub at 10pm though it could have been earlier, and there was a gap between their departure and the discovery of their Ford Fiesta in the River Lark by the A10.

Squadron Leader Tucker was later to tell police that he swerved to avoid deer on the road. The prosecution case is that the defendant deliberately drove his car into the river," said Mr Stokes.

According to the squadron leader, he swerved at 50 miles an hour, but an accident investigating officer estimated the speed at 10 miles an hour. A cyclist saw the car at about 10.40pm and alerted police. Minutes later, he and a motorist heard a groaning sound, and found the husband lying outside the car with his head just above the water. When they pulled him clear he was shouting "Carol, Carol". His wife's body was found submerged under the bridge.

Later, at West Suffolk Hospital, the court was told, a police officer heard Squadron Leader Tucker crying out: "If only I hadn't told her to jump."

Mr Stokes told the jury that the defendant could not explain how his blood was on the passenger side door and by the rear passenger window.

David Harrison, a Home

Office pathologist, found bruising on the dead woman's chest consistent with finger pressure, grip marks, abrasions and pinpoint haemorrhages in the eyes consistent with asphyxia. Mr Stokes said: "She was put into the river by her husband, but before he did so he applied pressure to her neck. Whether

that rendered her unconscious cannot be ascertained."

Squadron Leader Tucker was arrested on August 18 — six days after he had drawn 1,000 German Marks in cash from a bank, and after he had contacted both the Immigration Advisory Service and the Refugee Legal Centre on an asylum matter. Released on

bail, he made inquiries on

December 18, 1995, at a travel agency where, using the false

name of Jack Drayer, he was

said to have bought a £421

return air ticket for Miss

Dudokovic to fly from Belgrade to Zurich.

The case continues today

when the jury will visit the

scene of the crash.

Banks in row over Jamaica match at Wembley

BY JOHN GOODBODY  
AND MATT DICKINSON

TONY BANKS, the Minister for Sport, was at the centre of another political dispute yesterday when it was claimed that he had promised to arrange a friendly match at Wembley next spring between England and Jamaica, who qualified for the World Cup finals for the first time on Sunday.

The Football Association said yesterday that England would not be playing Jamaica, whose team are known as the Reggae Boyz, before the finals in France. However, the FA said it would "certainly bear them in mind" as opponents over the following two years.

Jamaican officials said that Mr Banks had promised the fixture when he was in Trinidad with the FA last month, attempting to get backing for England's attempt to stage the 2006 World Cup.

A spokeswoman for England's campaign denied that the decision had damaged the bid. She said: "It has not harmed it, but this was not an issue in any case."

As Jamaica's 2.5 million inhabitants celebrated a public holiday yesterday to mark the team's triumph, René Simoes, the coach, said: "A member of our federation met the English delegation in Trinidad. They discussed the possibility of a friendly at Wembley in the spring, provided we had qualified for the World Cup."

"Obviously we would love to play at Wembley and maybe, with many Jamaicans in England, they can apply some pressure on the FA. We shall just have to wait and see. We are coming to Europe for the World Cup draw next month and we have many offers of games to discuss."

A spokesman for the minister said: "Mr Banks did not say that he could make it happen, but that he could pass on details to the FA. It is obviously not in the minister's power to arrange England games. It's in the hands of the FA, and it has a lot of requests from teams wanting to play England."

World Cup, pages 52, 56



Nicholas Tucker: the court heard he did not return the smile of a female colleague when she saw him with blonde

## Briton shot in Bahamas for sake of a gold chain

Robbers killed tourist as he left island restaurant, reports Emma Wilkins

A BRITISH businessman was shot dead in front of his wife during a street robbery while on holiday in the Bahamas.

Jonathan Porton, 41, was killed by robbers who took only a small gold chain, according to his wife, Shelley. Mr Porton, his wife and another couple were attacked by two armed, masked robbers as they left the Stone Crab restaurant in Freeport, Grand Bahama on Thursday. He was shot in the heart at close range as he tried to protect the other couple.

Mr Porton, whose family owned businesses in the North

East of England, was born in Leeds and went to Thornhill School in Sunderland. His body was flown to Leeds yesterday.

The Portons, who emigrated to Portugal 11 years ago, had two children, Hayley, 15 and Daniel, 12. Mrs Porton flew to Britain at the weekend with her children after the murder.

The children were staying on Grand Bahama with their parents and Mr Porton's mother, Josephine, but did not see the shooting.

Mrs Porton said: "We were

getting into the car when two

men in balaclavas told us to

hand over our money and

valuables. It was horrific.

Jonathan went to help one of

our friends who was strug-

gling with the robbers. He

pushed him back and shot

him in the heart. They then

tried to force us back into the

car and drive off with us

inside. But instead they ran

off. All they took was a gold

chain.

"My children are devastated

and I have no idea what we

are going to do. I have lost one

of the most precious things to

me, for a small gold chain."

Mr Porton was a well-

known businessman in the North East, where his family owned Lerman's, a toy company. When his uncle, Leonard Lerman, retired in 1986, Mr Porton left Britain for Val de Loba, Portugal.

A former Durham county squash player, Mr Portman opened a squash club in the Algarve and developed a chain of eight restaurants called Julia's Beach.

Jonathan Jackson, 45, Mr Portman's cousin, said: "He was a lovely man, larger than life, and had so many friends. I don't know how his family will cope, it's tragic."

John Rollins, Commissioner of Police in Freeport, said he wanted to reassure visitors that attacks on tourists were extremely rare. "It was an isolated and random incident. The Bahamas is a peaceful and beautiful place. Like any other city we have our problems but we look after tourists. They are welcome here."

"The victim was not targeted as a tourist. There were other people in the restaurant — natives and tourists — it just so happened that the robbers were there when these people came out," he said.

The Foreign Office said there was no particular travel advice for British holidaymakers visiting the Bahamas because the islands had no history of violence towards tourists.

Jonathan and Shelley Porton were attacked by robbers as they left a restaurant

## Tearful fiancé threw ring in sea

BY SIMON DE BRONZELLES

A DISGRUNTLED bachelor whose fiancée forgot his birthday appeared in court yesterday after he took her £2,000 diamond engagement ring and threw it into the sea.

Simon Bills-Holland, 32, was charged with theft. But a judge took pity on him after hearing that he was still paying for the 18-carat gold ring. The court heard that Bills-Holland, an engineer, became upset when Rita Seaman forgot his birthday.

Nicola Harris, for the prosecution,

said: "He visited Miss Seaman on his birthday and had plans for the day. It was apparent that she had forgotten his special day and he became upset. He took the engagement ring from her jewellery box and left. Miss Seaman noticed he seemed to be sad. She later discovered the ring was missing."

Cardiff Crown Court was told that Bills-Holland drove in a cliff top at Lavernock, South Glamorgan, where he broke down in tears. He threw the ring, encrusted with 14 diamonds, into the Bristol Channel. Miss Seaman, 33, called the police, saying the ring

had been stolen, and Bills-Holland was arrested. He confessed to taking it, saying he was desperately upset about his forgotten birthday. Police divers searched for it, but to no avail.

Bills-Holland, of Barry, South Glamorgan, admitted theft. He was given a conditional discharge by Judge Michael Gibbons and ordered to pay £20 costs.

The court heard that the couple had broken off their engagement.

After the hearing, Bills-Holland said: "I've had enough of the female species for now. This has taught me a lesson."

L A H O N E



INTRODUCING THE NEW FRAGRANCE FOR MEN

# Clegg was convicted over wrong bullet, appeal told

Protesters removed from hearing as paratrooper makes his third appeal over girl he shot dead in stolen car, reports Martin Fletcher

LEE CLEGG, the paratrooper convicted of murdering a teenage joyrider in Belfast, was found guilty on the evidence of the wrong bullet, it was claimed yesterday.

As the High Court in Belfast began hearing a third attempt to clear his name, his lawyers said that he had been sentenced after a ruling that the bullet which killed 18-year-old Karen Reilly had been fired into the back of the car and was therefore an excessive use of force.

Anthony Scrivener, QC, said that tests had since shown that the bullet would have fragmented before reaching Miss Reilly in the back seat, so that fatal shot must have been one of three which Clegg fired into the side of the car in legitimate self-defence.

The first day of what is



Karen Reilly: parents in court

expected to be a week-long hearing was briefly disrupted by republican demonstrators who stood and shouted slogans such as "Free republican prisoners", "Double standards" and "No justice, no peace", before being forcibly removed from the public gallery.

Clegg, a member of the 3rd Battalion The Parachute Regiment, was part of a patrol that opened fire on a stolen Vauxhall Astra as it accelerated through a West Belfast checkpoint in September 1990.

Miss Reilly and the 17-year-old driver, Martin Peake, both died.

It was later established that she was killed by one of four bullets fired by Clegg.

He was charged with murder and tried without a jury. A judge sentenced him to life

imprisonment in 1993. Clegg was released on licence to resume his army career in 1995, following a huge public campaign in Britain which triggered riots in nationalist areas.

The Court of Appeal and House of Lords dismissed his first two attempts to have his conviction overturned, but earlier this year Sir Patrick Mayhew, then Northern Ireland Secretary, granted him leave to appeal a third time.

A bullet did go through the back, but that bullet would have fragmented and could not have killed Karen Reilly. The fatal bullet went sideways through the rear passenger door, Mr Scrivener said.

Reginald Weir, the Crown

counsel, said: "The whole new theory is so inherently improbable that it just doesn't stack up with other evidence."

The hearing continues.



Lee Clegg: jailed for life but freed on licence after public campaign

## PC guilty of kicking student 20 times

By STEWART TENDER

A POLICEMAN who kicked a student 20 times after a disturbance at a pub was convicted at the Old Bailey yesterday of assault and affray.

PC Paul Evans, 32, was found guilty of assaulting Ben Swarbrick in May 1994 when officers from Stoke Newington police station, in North London, were called out to an incident at the Pudlog pub.

Mr Swarbrick told the court that Evans told him to turn away in the station yard and then began to kick him. He told the officer that he wanted to see his face and said that Evans had replied: "You'll remember my face until the day you die, and that is going to be very soon."

Evans, who has been a policeman for ten years, assured the court that he was a "tolerant, liberal-minded person". He will be sentenced today.

Six other officers, acquitted of various charges including conspiring to pervert the course of justice, have been suspended.

## Minister says smoking costs NHS £1.7bn

By IAN MURRAY  
MEDICAL CORRESPONDENT

SMOKING costs the health service up to £1.7 billion a year, Tessa Jowell said yesterday. The Public Health Minister, who this month announced the decision to allow continuing tobacco sponsorship of Formula One racing, said the figures underlined the case for early European Union legislation to end advertising by the industry.

"Costs of between £1.4 billion and £1.7 billion a year are an appalling drain on the NHS, and an enormous human cost to smokers and their families," she said. The new calculation of smoking costs, by the Centre for Health Economics at the University of York, contrasts with earlier Government estimates of £610 million a year.

Smokers in Britain spend £12 billion a year buying tobacco products, and the Government receives £10.25 billion of this in duty, up from £9.82 billion last year. A further £560 million is collected in corporation tax, business rates, income tax on wages of the 148,000 staff and VAT. The tobacco industry also has a £593 million positive balance of trade, making it one of the top export earners.

The Department of Health said: "The allocation of resources is a Treasury matter. All we can say is what smoking costs the NHS and draw attention to the amount of human suffering it entails."

The new study estimates that an average health authority will expect to spend about £14 million a year treating smokers, including £2.5 million on GP visits and £1.5 million on prescriptions. "These figures show why we need tough action at both a domestic and European level to bring down rates of smoking, especially among the young," she said. "A Government White Paper, produced next year, will spell out a comprehensive range of measures."

She said give-up-smoking competitions, counselling and nicotine replacement therapy would form part of the Government's strategy. She claimed that smoking and passive smoking could lead to heart and lung problems not just for adults but for children and babies, who had a 72 per cent increased risk of respiratory disease if their mother smoked.

The pro-smoking group Forest has chartered a DC10 similar to the one above to send a delegation to a tobacco conference in Amsterdam next weekend. The flight from Biggin Hill in Kent, will take at least twice as long as a regular one by a jet airliner from Heathrow. This should give the 17 delegates plenty of time to light up and make the most of the fact that they are allowed to smoke all the way. Smoking is not allowed on any scheduled flights from London to Amsterdam.

on prescriptions. "These figures show why we need tough action at both a domestic and European level to bring down rates of smoking, especially among the young," she said. "A Government White Paper, produced next year, will spell out a comprehensive range of measures."

She said give-up-smoking competitions, counselling and nicotine replacement therapy would form part of the Government's strategy. She claimed that smoking and passive smoking could lead to heart and lung problems not just for adults but for children and babies, who had a 72 per cent increased risk of respiratory disease if their mother smoked.

## Cash freeze puts RSC into red

By PHILIP DELVES BROUGHTON

THE Prince of Wales blamed freezes on government funding to the arts yesterday for reducing the Royal Shakespeare Company to a state of "perpetual crisis management" and plunging it into debt for the first time in four years.

Chairing the annual general meeting of the RSC, of which he is president, at its base in Stratford-upon-Avon, the Prince sympathised with the "day-to-day frustrations and difficulties" brought on the company by the freezing of Arts Council funding at 1993-94 levels.

He spoke after Sir Geoffrey Cass, chairman of the council of the RSC, had given details of the company's annual report. Reduced box office takings, lower attendances at *Les Misérables*, the RSC's cash cow of recent years, and the erosion of government funds as a proportion of total funding, had all contributed to a trading loss of £1.8 million in 1996-97.

Having begun the year in credit, the RSC now stands £1.6 million in the red. Sir Geoffrey said that the deficit was still manageable but could be completely wiped

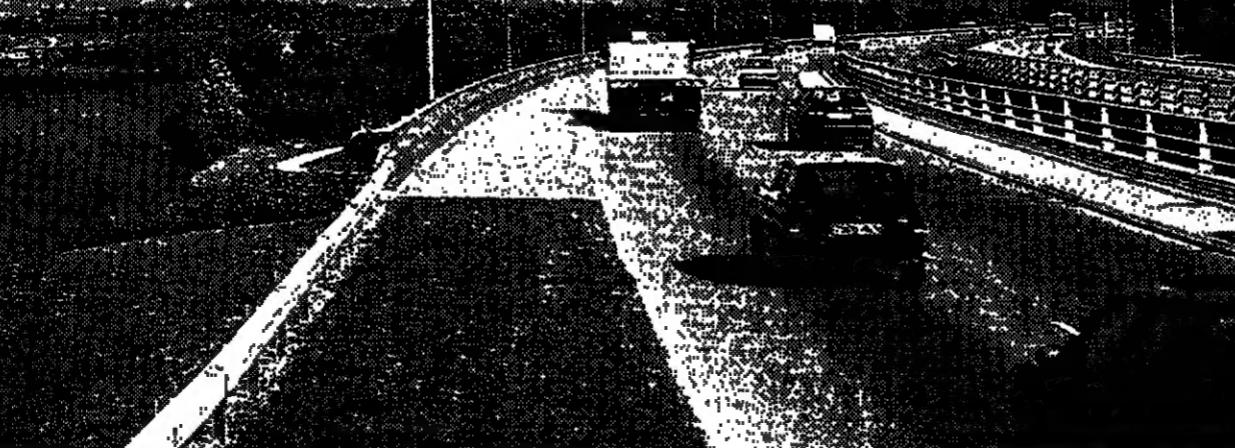
out if the Government unfroze their grant. In September the RSC submitted a bid for Lottery money to fund a feasibility study into a £75 million redevelopment of the RSC Stratford headquarters. Should that go ahead, it would be one of the biggest arts capital projects outside London.

The company, however, is pessimistic about having its Arts Council grant unfrozen when it comes up for review at the beginning of December. A spokesman for the company said that "all the signals we are getting are that the Treasury is not keen on increasing art subsidies".

The RSC is nonetheless continuing an aggressive programme of touring in Britain and internationally. Next spring the company will transfer for three weeks to the Brooklyn Academy of Music in New York and for four weeks to the Kennedy Centre in Washington DC.

The tour will be funded by American promoters who will underwrite any losses should they arise. It is hoped that the tour will encourage more American tourists in Britain to visit the RSC.

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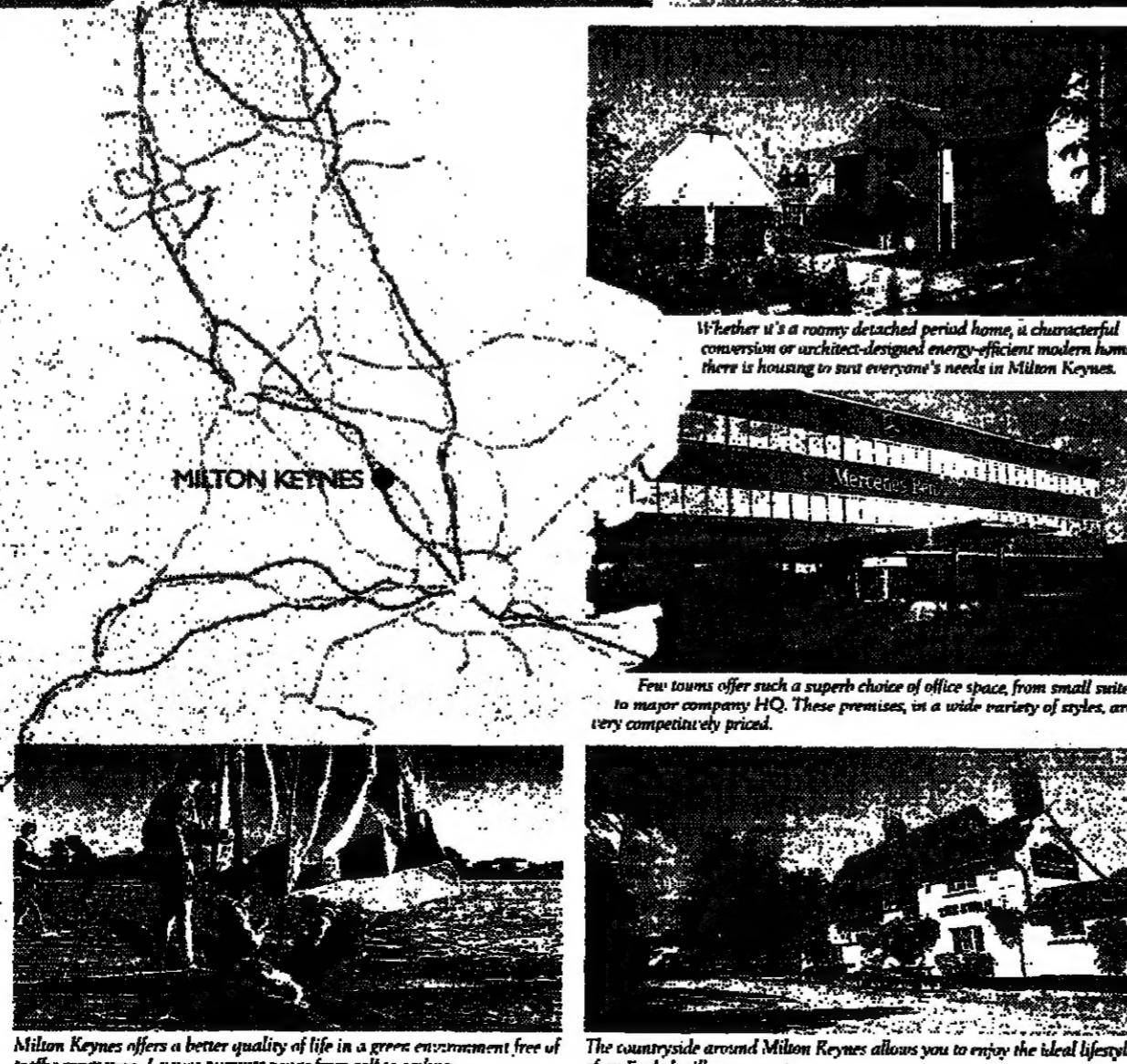
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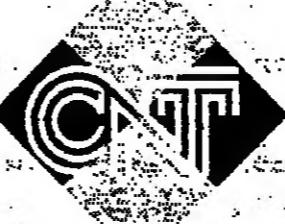
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# BA flies into Europe with no-frills service

BRITISH Airways is to take on the cut-price, no-frills rivals by reducing fares below £100 on some of the most competitive routes in Europe. The move brings one of the world's biggest players into a market that has been dominated by small companies offering fares as low as £19 on some domestic routes. BA is drawing up plans to introduce a service, independent of its main global operation, to some of the most popular destinations in Europe.

The highly competitive "no frills" sector, which offers no in-flight food or entertainment, has seen the number of passengers increase by more than 30 per cent on some routes over the past two years.

The new service, operating from Stansted airport in Essex, will fly to Italy, Spain, Scandinavia, France and Germany, although specific cities have not yet been announced. Cut-price to cities including Nice, Amsterdam and Barcelona have frequently been pegged below £100 by

Small operators feel threatened by the global giant's plans to expand into the cut-price market. Report by Arthur Leathley and Steve Keenan

operators who have pared back costs on airport charges, commissions and administrative staff.

Although new prices have yet to be announced for the service beginning early next year, senior BA officials made clear that they would not be trying to undercut the lowest fares currently on offer, but would provide a better quality service than the competition.

It will be headed by Barbara Cassani, who was formerly BA's general manager in the United States and who predicted yesterday that she would transform the low-cost airline business. "We will be the Ikea of the airline business. What Ikea did to make cheap furniture beautiful, we will do to the low-fare market.

Under the project name Operation Blue Sky, the new company, which has not yet been named, will operate as a separate business to BA, with its own name, management and 150 staff.

Richard Branson, the head of Virgin Atlantic and Virgin Express, which operates out of Brussels, said that the announcement was typical of the approach to business by BA, which "hated" competition.

"Their plans clearly threaten carriers such as EasyJet, Debonair and Ryanair who are already flying, or planning to fly, most of these routes from their existing London bases. We would certainly support these carriers in any moves they may make to cry foul to the European Commission."

There will be more style to this market than has been seen before."

BA said that, unlike other British-based low-cost carriers, the new airline will recognise unions. Agreement has already been reached with the British Air Line Pilots Association (Balpa) and talks are being held with other unions, it added.

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Blue skies, page 33



Barbara Cassani aims to end the low-fare industry's "cheap and nasty" image

## Mother of intention heads to the top

THE head of BA's low-fares service is American-born Barbara Cassani, who has already headed the airline's attempts to make inroads into the highly competitive US market.

Mrs Cassani, 37, a mother of two, is a highly rated executive of whom one senior colleague said yesterday: "She's ready to take on anyone — and she usually wins."

She insisted yesterday that she would rid the low-fare airline industry of its "cheap and nasty" image. "Just because it is good value doesn't mean it needs to be a poor service," she said. "We will not be showering passengers with caviar and champagne but we can give them a better service than they are getting on low-fare routes."

Mrs Cassani has been a senior manager with BA for the past decade, with jobs ranging from sales and marketing to general manager at Gatwick airport. She was general manager of its American operations until May.

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## Fine wine bill is cheap at half the price

By ROBIN YOUNG

THREE businessmen who spent £13,091 on dinner, most of it on fine wines, could have saved themselves more than half the bill if they had eaten in Sussex instead of Mayfair.

The bill, recognised as a British record by envious competitors yesterday, was incurred at Le Gavroche, the Roux brothers' restaurant. Only £220 of the amount went on food.

The party, three businessmen who were celebrating one of their number's 50th birthday, started with a bottle of Krug 1949, a rare champagne priced at £560. "I have nothing of that age in champagne," admitted Barry Phillips of the White Horse Inn at Chigwell in West Sussex yesterday, "but for almost everything else they drank I could have offered them substantial savings."

The trio continued with a bottle of 1985 Le Montrachet from the Domaine de la Romanée-Conti, the top white burgundy. They paid £1,400. "I just sold a bottle for £475," said Mr Phillips, whose 18th-century inn has one of the country's finest wine lists. The saving the businessmen missed: £925.

Next they chose another great claret, the Graves premier cru, Château Haut-Brion 1945. Price: £1,950. "Really great wine," enthused Mr Phillips. "I would have let them have it for £850." A further saving of £1,105.

To accompany dessert, the wine waiter at Le Gavroche suggested the top-flight Sauternes, Château d'Yquem 1967, at £1,070 a bottle. "Good choice," approved Mr Phillips, "but I would only have charged £550." Another potential economy of £520.

The trio finished off with Monte Cristo A cigar at £47.50 each and three claret measure glasses of 1900 armagnac brandy at £200 each.

### Bulgaria in Crisis

Appeal to Times Readers

LEFT TO FREEZE  
Yordan, 18, already  
malnourished could die  
from cold and hunger  
this winter unless aid  
reaches him now. With  
temperatures  
plummeting to -15°C  
Yordan's scant clothing  
and no shoes offer him  
little protection from the  
bitter cold and there is  
no money to heat his  
orphanage. There are  
57,000 places in  
Bulgaria's orphanages.

### No Money To Feed The Children No Money To Heat The Orphanages

Bulgaria is a country in the midst of a serious economic crisis. Unless urgent help is sent, thousands of children will suffer terribly this winter.

There is little money to heat the orphanages. Orphanage Directors are having to beg for food from local villages and rarely know when the next meal is coming from. In some areas children, like Yordan, are going hungry and the cold could prove fatal for many children this winter. Without aid this could be catastrophic for Bulgaria's orphanage children.

The European Children's Trust, sister charity of The Romanian Orphanage Trust, is ready to distribute emergency food packs, clothes and fuel to the orphanages in most need. Your gift today will save lives and bring hope.

• £22 could buy enough emergency food packs to feed 20 orphanage children for a week, or heat an orphanage for 3 days.

Please send whatever you can to help children survive the winter or call 01273 299399 NOW.

I enclose £\_\_\_\_\_ to save Bulgarian orphanage children. Cheques to The European Children's Trust. Or debit my Access/Visa/CAF card Card no \_\_\_\_\_ Expiry date \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_ Postcode \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone no. \_\_\_\_\_

Return to: Tanya Barrow, (T), Bulgaria Emergency Appeal, The European Children's Trust, FREEPOST KER359, 64 Queen Street, LONDON, EC4R 4AR or call 01273 299399 NOW. Registered Charity No. 1048737

Please act NOW - winter is coming



## Mother of intention heads to the top

THE head of BA's low budget airline, Mrs Carolyn Cassman, who has already headed the airline's attempts to make inroads into the highly competitive market.

Mrs Cassman, 37, a mother of two, is a highly regarded executive who is one of the few women in the airline. She's ready to take on any challenge - and she's fully aware of the risks. She insisted yesterday she would not be the kind of airline that's "cheaper and worse", adding: "because I'm a good airline, I don't need to be a poor service airline. You just won't be able to give passengers with the same kind of package but we can give them better service than they are getting now, I have nothing."

Mrs Cassman has been senior manager with BA in the past decade, with responsibility for travel, sales and marketing to travel managers, Canadian airports. She is general manager of its American operations until May.

## vine bill leap at the price

By JOHN HOGG

Their next choice was Romance 40ml, the grand cru red wine, a gift from the DRC, priced £4,950. "On its list £1,750," said Mr. Phil Morris, £3,200.

After one glass each others decided the wine was young and offered it to the staff, replacing it with Chateau Latour 1981, then £2,100. At the Bill Morris it would have cost £95. Another 8 bottles.

When they chose another, the Chateau Latour 1983, £4,500, "I was impressed by the top-flight terroir," Chateau Latour 1987, at £1,070, a bottle "I chose," approved Mr. Morris, "but I would only charge £500." Another 10 bottles, £520.

The bill finished at £1,500. Cristal A, two £7.50 each and three £10.00 glasses of Pommery sparkling brands at £300.

## in Crisis

Readers

Photo: PA

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# Coastguards fear station closures will risk lives

By DANIEL McGROarty AND RUSSELL JENKINS

COASTGUARDS were in open revolt last night after the service unveiled plans to shut down four coastal stations. They said that closing Liverpool, Tyne, Oban in Argyll and Bute, and Pentland in Orkney would put lives at risk.

However John Astbury, the chief coastguard, said: "They are talking rubbish about us jeopardising lives. We are not doing this to save money but to make us more efficient. We stake our reputations on that."

Glenda Jackson, the Transport Minister, who announced the loss of 78 jobs, came under attack from union leaders who said it was ironic that her grandfather had been a lifeboatman in Hoylake on the Wirral. Brian May, of the Public Service, Tax and Commerce Union at the Liverpool station, also condemned John Prescott, the Deputy Prime Minister, who he remembered



Jackson: promised no reduction in cover

joining an earlier protest against cuts outside the Commons, brandishing a poster Commons proclaiming "Don't sink the coastguards". He argued that closures could mean increased stress for staff

and predicted there would be more errors "likely to lead to loss of life".

As well as the four closures, the stations at Lee-on-the-Solent and Portland will be moved into the same headquarters and staff will be expected to help each other out during emergencies. Union leaders predicted industrial action among coastguards to resist the cuts, which they described as "appalling" and "another government U-turn".

The service insists that improved digital technology in radio communication means it can safely cover 10,500 miles of coastline using only 17 stations. It hopes to pay for the technological innovation with the savings made by closing the four stations.

Mr Astbury said staff would be consulted about the plan but added that the four stations would definitely close, "no matter what". "At the end

of the five years it will take to implement this plan, there will be more coastguards in uniform than we had last year."

Oban and Pentland will close in the next two years, their duties being taken over by Stormont and Clyde and Shetland and Aberdeen respectively. Liverpool and Tyne will close a year later and be covered in future from Holyhead and Bridlington.

Miss Jackson said: "There will be no reduction in coast-

guard cover for dealing with emergencies. In the UK, I believe we have the best search and rescue service in the world and that's how I intend to continue."

John Cherrett, the coastguard representative of the public service union, said: "We are talking about peoples' lives at risk and I find this utterly appalling. We have to fight a campaign to make the Government of their ways and ensure the

country has a proper, funded and staffed service."

He said the introduction of digital communications was not the answer. "People out for walks along the coast, the casual sea user, people on their little yachts at the weekend do not have VHF radios, they use mobile phones and there will be no-one there to answer them."

The Liverpool station, at Blundellsands, covers one of the world's busiest industrial

shipping. Outside the operations room window, tankers pass within yards of each other on choppy grey seas.

Inside, officers deal efficiently with the 62nd emergency this year, a windsurfer reported missing in the Dee estuary.

Emergencies range from major oil spills to stranded ferries, but an increasing number concern ordinary people messing about in boats whose first call in an emergency is the coastguard. From

Blundellsands, the coastguards monitor distress calls over 700 miles of coastline.

Mr May said the decision to axe the station was "totally illogical" at a time when maritime traffic was rising sharply. It was a regular occurrence for the watch manager to have to cope with three or four emergencies at a time.

The stress was "phenomenal" in a job where local knowledge was crucial to dealing swiftly to an emergency.

Christine Matthews, a watch assistant working at the Liverpool coastguard station at Blundellsands, one of four earmarked for closure



Christine Matthews, a watch assistant working at the Liverpool coastguard station at Blundellsands, one of four earmarked for closure

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## Theatre grants cut as lottery cash reduced

By MARK HENDERSON

THEATRES, galleries and concert halls seeking National Lottery funding for capital projects are to have their awards limited to a maximum £15 million under a new spending strategy announced by the Arts Council of England yesterday.

Projects will be allowed to exceed £15 million only if they are deemed to be of exceptional national or international significance, and just £200 million is to be made available to cover such awards over the next eight years. Funding for smaller projects will also be reduced.

The council said that because of the extra "good cause", the council's cut of the lottery cake was down from 17 per cent to below 14 per cent.

Jeremy Newton, the council's lottery director, said: "We have to look carefully at the best way to allocate money."

The council had also diverted a third of its resources from the fund to help with the running cost of individual arts organisations, as well as a £100 million saving, he said. There will be big cuts in funding for smaller projects, with spending sinking from the current £325 million a year to £125 million a year.

Owners of some of the country's finest historic houses are seeking £10 million of government funding for repairs. The Historic Houses Association, which represents 1,400 owners, will make the appeal at its annual general meeting today, arguing that the houses and their grounds are central to the tourism industry.

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The Green Room, damaged by fire and water from hoses, now fully restored

## Duke adds the royal touch to restored castle

The work is under budget, the quality is first-rate and the customer is happy, writes Alan Hamilton

A STAINED-GLASS window inspired by the Duke of Edinburgh and a memorial plaque identifying where the blaze started are the only obvious clues to visitors that, on the Queen's wedding anniversary five years ago, a corner of Windsor Castle was consumed by fire.

The largest historic building restoration project in Britain this century was unveiled for media inspection yesterday by Royal Household officials, who reported that the final bill would be £37 million, well below initial estimates of £60 million.

Work was completed six months ahead of schedule, after a late scramble to return the Queen's favourite residence to her in time for her golden wedding anniversary on Thursday, when she and the Duke will host a private dance for family, friends and guests. In June, Lionel Mann,



The blaze recorded

the royal chef, and his team were invited to the restored medieval kitchens for a catering dress rehearsal for the dinner-dance, but they

walked out, saying that the site was far too dusty from building work for them to cook a proper meal. They will be back on Thursday, satisfied that cleanliness has been restored.

Nine state apartments were destroyed or severely damaged and a further 100 rooms affected by the fire, which burnt for 15 hours. Some 250 firefighters poured 1.5 million gallons of water on the blaze, equivalent to two seconds' flow over Niagara Falls.

The restored apartments will be reopened to the public on December 27. Visitors to the newly created private chapel will see a stained-glass window born of some rough sketches by the Duke. It includes one panel showing a firefighter with hose in front of a burning castle, and another showing a hard-hatted workman carrying a painting to safety. Only one

painting and one piece of furniture, both too bulky to move, were lost in the fire; the rest of the castle's art treasures were saved by the prompt action of a volunteer salvage crew, including the Duke's fire alarm system.

The old private chapel, destroyed in the blaze, has been recreated as an ante-room to St George's Hall. On its wall is a plaque identifying the source of the fire, caused by a spotlight igniting a curtain.

Michael Peat, Keeper of the Privy Purse and the man responsible for the Queen's finances, said yesterday that the restoration budget included £10 million to £15 million for a sophisticated fire detection and prevention system. It is, he says, the equal of any in an historic building around the world.

Mr Peat said that the fire, on November 20, 1992, had

broken out barely a year after the Royal Household had taken over responsibility for maintaining the occupied royal palaces from the Government. They had not got around to upgrading the castle's fire alarm system.

He added that, although most of the bills had now been paid, Buckingham Palace would remain open to visitors at least until 2000, when the situation would be reviewed. Tourist takings at the Palace and at Windsor have funded 70 per cent of the restoration, the rest coming from savings in the household's annual grant-in-aid for maintenance from the Department of Culture, Media and Sport.

Any surplus from the Palace box-office would go to help maintain the Royal Collection, which, with half a million paintings, drawings, photographs and objets d'art, is one of the largest private art

collections in the world, and which receives no funding from the taxpayer.

Visitors to Windsor are likely to be impressed by the new hammerbeam roof erected in St George's Hall, the largest apartment in the castle. Designed by the architect Giles Downes, of Sidell Gibson, the roof is the largest piece of Gothic-style carpentry erected in Britain for more than two centuries. Made of green English oak from 70 trees in Hereford and Worcester, it is more than 150ft long, constructed entirely of carpentry joints without glue, bolts or screws, and is decorated with the shields of more than 700 past Knights of the Garter.

"We had to search for the craftsmen, but we eventually found them all in Britain, and they are every bit as good as craftsmen ever were," Mr Downes said yesterday. "The roof is new and not a replica of what was there before. I have tried to reinterpret Gothic for our own times, but keeping to the principles of geometry, craftsmanship and natural materials."

The whole project employed some 5,000 craftsmen on and off site, and 200 specialist firms, many of them taxed to the limits of their skills.

Apparently, the customer is satisfied. At a party for contractors and craftsmen in St George's Hall on Friday, the Queen made an impromptu speech saying she was "absolutely delighted" with the results.

□ The Guildhall luncheon and the gala concert at the Festival Hall to celebrate the golden wedding anniversary of the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh take place tomorrow, and not today, as reported in yesterday's editions.



Images of a workman salvaging a painting and a fireman were born of sketches by the Duke of Edinburgh

## No bail for former spy held over book plans

A former MI6 officer, charged under the Official Secrets Act for planning to write a book about his experiences, has had his bail application refused.

Richard Tomlinson, 34, an intelligence officer with the Secret Intelligence Service until 1995, served in Bosnia and Moscow. He was arrested in October after sending a synopsis of the book to a publisher in Australia. Bow Street magistrates were told. Mr Tomlinson was remanded in custody until November 24.

### Barrister jailed

A barrister swindled more than £10,000 in state benefits to pay his monthly £1,350 rent in central London. Graeme Wood, 38, a lecturer, who conceded earnings from three London colleges, was jailed for a year at Knightsbridge Crown Court.

### Prison inquiry

A prison officer from Wakefield jail, West Yorkshire, was suspended while police investigate allegations of blackmail. The Home Office said a decision regarding the officer's future would be made when the outcome of the inquiry was made known.

### Latex glove risks

Up to one in ten health workers who use latex gloves suffer from occupational asthma or dermatitis, according to the TUC and the National Asthma Campaign. They have launched a joint effort to alert staff to the risks of wearing the gloves.

### Webber retunes

Lord Lloyd-Webber's musical *Whistle Down The Wind* will open in London next summer at the Aldwych Theatre, after being reworked from last year's Washington premiere. It was inspired by a 1961 film about children who think a fugitive killer is Jesus.

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THE TIMES TUESDAY NOVEMBER 18 1997

HOME NEWS 11

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## Wildlife charter calls for big fines

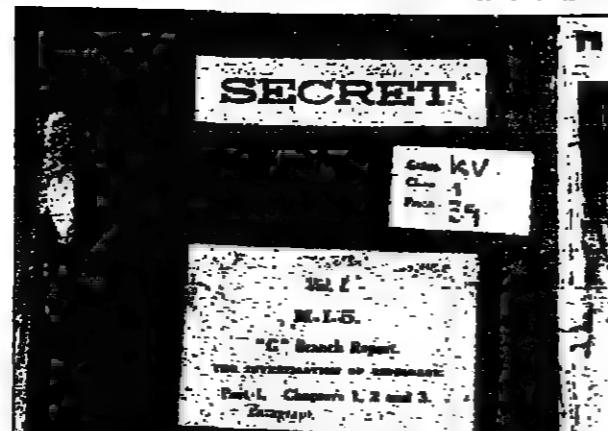
By Nick Nuttall

UNCOVERING German espionage efforts before and during the First World War was a matter of top priority for the newly fledged Secret Service Bureau. But, as MI5 files released yesterday by the Public Record Office make clear, the Public Record Office make clear, they often bordered on the farcical.

To gain the knowledge they were after, German spies recruited German-born hairdressers — a favorite source of intelligence gossip — schoolmasters, publicans, seamen, foreign pilots and "natives of the country prepared to betray their country for money". Watchmakers and photographers were also taken on occasionally.

For the Secret Service, the forerunner of MI5, some German spying activities were easily monitored. In one case, known as the Frant file, a German who gave his name as De Corina took a farm in the neighbourhood of Frant in Sussex. He went in for poultry farming, "but it was noticeable that the farm at Barley Hill was a great rendezvous for Germans, most of whom spent the greater part of the time cycling and motoring all over the country".

The MI5 file states: "De Corina was a typical German and it was quite obvious that he could not be making his living from the proceeds of the farm." Although nothing was ever discovered "which could definitely connect this man with espionage, the whole



The Secret Service files from the First World War

circumstances of the case were very peculiar and suspicious".

In another operation, known as the Ruser case, William Melville, a legendary Scotland Yard detective turned counter-espionage officer, was sent to the village of Ruser in Sussex to investigate two Germans. The Germans pretended to know nothing of each other, "but rapidly struck up an acquaintance".

Melville booked into the same guesthouse "and caused these gentlemen some perturbation". The MI5 file revealed that the Germans cross-questioned the landlord and asked him if Melville could speak any foreign languages. The landlord said that he could not. Shortly afterwards, the Germans quarrelled — "it was evidently a put-up job" — and

refused to speak to each other until Melville had left.

Melville worked for G branch, which was responsible for counter-espionage. The MI5 file shows that he was "too old for such work" and Captain Vernon Kell, the head of counter-espionage, had to apply for two more men to help with investigations.

The Secret Service was able to discover many of the code words used in passing messages back to German intelligence from spies it arrested. One, George Breckow, had his own codewords for Royal Navy ships. Old battleships were called Old Folks at Home, submarines Floating Down, and destroyers Pirates of Penzance. For naval ports he used musical terminology. Dartmouth was Darke Melons and Chatham Chattanooga.

ga Rag: Southampton was called Down South.

Other codewords used by various German spies included "eggs" for troops, "condensed milk" for cavalry, "margarine" for guns, "Dutch cheese" for battleships and "timed lobster" for torpedoes.

The spies used a variety of materials for sending off their secret messages. As early as November 1914, it was known that they were using secret writing. They used lemon juice, sometimes mixed with formalin. One message was "stamped on the skin of a Belgian woman", according to the file.

To detail the departure of warships from naval ports, the spies used a simple set of numbers in an otherwise incongruous message. The first number subtracted by one indicated the number of cruisers, the second the number of liners, the third the number of transports and the fourth the number of tracking vessels.

In each report, the date was given which, when increased by two indicated the date of departure of the ship. For example, the message: "Send 25 pounds, Richelieu, 85 Bedford Street, stay till 20th", meant "One cruiser, five liners, eight transports, five tracking vessels, setting off the 22nd." Another message appearing in the MI5 files reads: "Offer 12 tons potatoes before 23rd." This meant: "No cruisers, two liners, starting 25th."



A hidden image appeared out of a suspect letter when chemicals were applied

## Sinn Fein laid plans to assist invasion

SINN FEIN tried to help the Germans to land arms and troops on the West Coast of Ireland in the First World War, the MI5 files show. A report by H branch, dated June 1918, refers to the plot by the Sinn Fein Inner Circle.

All Irish republican volunteers along the coast began to march inland, "drawing the military after them and so leaving a clear field for the landing". Several were arrested but, the H branch report continues, "the arrests disarranged, but did not entirely upset their plans, and secret drilling, despatch riding, etc, continue". Sinn Fein denied the plot "but secretly derided the suggestion that the Government can learn anything about it".

The report also reveals that H branch acquired the notebook belonging to Eamon de Valera, the survivor of the 1916 Easter Rising who went on to become the first President of the Irish Republic. It contained a memorandum about the army he planned to raise after the rebellion had established the Republic.

There was no mention of plans to help a German invasion. De Valera has the dubious honour of being the subject of the first personal file to be created by MI5. It is known as PFI.

In the end, no German troops landed in Ireland. Sir Roger Casement, who was eventually executed for treason and is seen in Ireland as a martyr to the republican cause, went to Germany to seek arms in 1916. He was arrested on his return, having received only obsolete arms.

In one reference to Sir Roger in the files, it is reported that in April 1916 an MI5 officer overheard a "most indiscreet" telephone conversation between an Irishman and a woman, in which she revealed the "very secret measures" used to monitor Casement.

## Vigilance of Captain Kell's team brought swift success

By MICHAEL EVANS

IN THE years before the First World War, England was overrun with German spies who were accustomed to gathering intelligence unperturbed by any counter-espionage operation.

It was not until a meeting at Scotland Yard in August 1908 involving, among others, Sir Edward Henry, the Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police, that the decision was taken to set up what became MI5. The man put in

charge was Captain Vernon Kell of the South Staffordshire Regiment, who spoke French, German, Russian and Chinese.

An MI5 document released yesterday said: "Unless a secret-service system is prepared, we shall enter on a war fatally handicapped." One of the great fears was that Germans were already located at important sites from where they could observe England's military capabilities. An MI5 report said: "I believe several Germans now own land near important junctions. The Germans

paid particular attention last year to Hither Green (southeast London), the new junction on the South East Railway."

Based in the War Office, Captain Kell began work in October 1909 as a one-man band. By August 1914 he had nine officers, three police, three civilians and four clerks. The unit was originally known as MOS (Military Operations), becoming MI5 in 1916.

The team proved highly successful. Its men arrested 21 agents when war began, paralysing the

German espionage effort. They were held until 1918.

The team also had an agent who was employed by the War Office to carry out intelligence-gathering abroad. Henry Dale Long, codenamed L, was based in Brussels. British spies sent abroad were given guidelines for procuring intelligence when making sketches they should do so from a carriage, not on horseback, which was less discreet, even if the horse was "the quietest of animals".

The best way to communicate with

agents was to take meals at the same restaurant but at different tables "and on leaving to take each other's hats off the pegs — all communications being put inside the lining of the hats".

In a list of dos and don'ts, one MI5 file noted: "If you are working in an uncivilised country and someone begins to take a marked interest in your movements or in your possessions, it will probably end in your having to kill him, so do not waste time as soon as you feel that he is up to mischief."

## CUSHIONING.

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## How Labour can avoid a repeat of Formula One fiasco

THE true story of the Ecclestone affair has started to emerge—and it is more muddle and inexperience than scandal. Nonetheless, despite Tony Blair's belief that he has done nothing wrong, there are important lessons over the way Downing Street works and for government relations with business donors. These are distinct from whatever long-term changes in the rules on party funding are recommended by the Neill committee.

Three separate problems occurred. First, the Government sent out confused signals over the implications of a ban on tobacco

sponsorship for sport. The first contacts between 10 Downing Street and the Health Department were on May 6, four days after Mr Blair became Prime Minister. But the two were not always on the same wavelength. This maximised the impression of a big shift in policy when the exemption decision was taken. The Blair camp argues that it would have been wrong to penalise Mr Ecclestone when he had already met other European leaders. Given the potential for misunderstanding, other senior ministers, rather than Mr Blair, should have met Mr Ecclestone, or the meeting

should have been more formal with health and trade and industry ministers also involved.

Third, Downing Street took a week to realise the seriousness of the affair and to respond. Mr Blair received conflicting, and times inconsistent, advice from his inner circle—Gordon Brown, Lord Irvine of Lairg, Peter Mandelson and Alastair Campbell. Some wanted full disclosure earlier; others were apprehensive about the implications. So information dribbled out in the most damaging way. Moreover, only a few ministers, led by Mr Mandelson and Jack Straw, publicly raised their

heads to defend Mr Blair. Others were unusually reclusive.

Mr Blair prefers an informal style and can be impatient with more formal procedures. But he needs to tighten up the Downing Street and funding operations. As the American Democrats have found, there is always the danger of fundraisers becoming over-enthusiastic and cutting corners. This is not a matter of moralising but of practical politics. The Blair team complain about being judged by higher standards than were demanded of the Tories and of being penalised in raising funds. But Labour was elected on a "clean up

politics" platform. So Mr Blair has to be seen to be above reproach.

The long-term answer is full disclosure of not only the names of donors as planned in legislation this session, but also the size of donations above £5,000. In the meantime, Mr Blair should introduce procedures for meetings with businessmen who have been big donors. Labour argues reasonably that it would be wrong to treat them worse than businessmen who have not given money. But any meetings between ministers and big donors should be formal, include all relevant departments, and be fully minuted. Perhaps the

PETER RIDDELL

## Blair starts raising cash to repay £1m donation

BY ANDREW PIERCE, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

TONY BLAIR will begin the task of raising money to pay back Bernie Ecclestone's £1 million donation when he addresses Labour's wealthiest supporters at a £250-a-head gala lunch next month.

Mr Blair and his wife, Cherie, have agreed to attend the Labour Friends of Israel annual lunch on December 9. Senior Cabinet ministers including Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, will be present.

The lunch date could pay rich dividends for the party, which is millions of pounds in debt but has to return the Formula One chief's gift after the row over motor-racing's exemption from the ban on tobacco sponsorship of sport.

The gathering is being held to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the creation of Israel. Mr Blair, who last spoke to the group in 1994, will be in familiar company. Michael Levy, the millionaire record producer who was a donor to Mr Blair's blind trust.

Nick Cosgrave, the director

of the Labour Friends for Israel, said: "It will be a chance for the Prime Minister to mingle among old friends and supporters of the party. We have virtually sold every ticket. Mr Blair is a big draw."

"I'm sure there will be no mention of Bernie Ecclestone. He is not on the guest list. But some of the most important people in industry will be there."

The Labour Party will tighten its vetting procedures for potential benefactors in future. A senior party source said: "Having had an episode like this the finance department is bound to look again at how it raises the money. If someone came and started waving a big cheque around more questions would be asked."

Paddy Ashdown, the Liberal Democrat leader, said on BBC Radio 4's *Today* programme that the affair had been an accident waiting to happen. "So let's reassure the public's trust in politics. I have already issued instructions to our party treasurer that we are not going to accept any donations from people who are not prepared to have their names published."

Letters, page 23

Opposition. Andrew Tyrie (Chichester) pointed out that Mr Powell knew who the big donors were and now controlled the door to Mr Blair.

John Maples, the Shadow Health Secretary, said that Mr Blair had said on Sunday that Labour had told Bernie Ecclestone, the Formula One chief, on November 5 that it could accept no further donations from him because of the

decision on tobacco sponsorship. Downing Street said yesterday that Mr Powell had telephoned Mr Ecclestone's office that day to make that point clear.

But, Mr Maples said, in its letter to Sir Patrick Neill, the standards watchdog, on November 7, Labour had said that it was consulting him on whether a second donation should properly be accepted.



House of Lords latecomer: Roy Hattersley with his dog, Buster

## Reluctant Roy ready for his robe

BY JAMES LANDALE

HE WANTS the place abolished, hates the idea of becoming an "old codger" and cannot imagine wearing ermine. But after seven months of procrastination, Roy Hattersley has swallowed his pride and finally decided to take his seat in Lords.

"Reluctant Roy", as the former deputy Labour leader became known this summer, will on Monday be gazetted as Lord Hattersley of Sparkbrook and be formally introduced. Biting his lip, he will don his red robes, swear an oath of allegiance to the Queen and doff his hat three times at the Lord Chancellor. He will be one of the last peers to undergo the 370-year-old ceremony, which is to be reformed.

Mr Hattersley was raised to the peerage by John Major when Parliament was dissolved in April. But over the summer he refused to organise his title with Garter King of Arms or fix a date for his introduction. The process usually takes two months.

In a newspaper column in April, he said that the Lords should be abolished and that it would take him a "great effort of will to discuss style and titles with somebody called Garter King of Arms". He added: "Members of the nobility who are offended by my flippancy should understand that I turn hysterical every time I think of taking my oath of allegiance. I have no difficulty with swearing my fealty to the Queen... I just cannot imagine myself dressed in ermine robes and taking my hat off as I walk up and down... Nor am I ready to face the 'old codger' aspect of being a peer."

## Tories keep up the pressure

THE Prime Minister was accused yesterday of inconsistencies in the television interview he gave on Sunday to try to dampen the row over the Formula One affair (Philip Webster writes).

Tory MPs also raised a potential conflict in the role of Jonathan Powell. Mr Blair's chief of staff, who was closely involved in fundraising when he ran Mr Blair's office in

Opposition. Andrew Tyrie (Chichester) pointed out that Mr Powell knew who the big donors were and now controlled the door to Mr Blair.

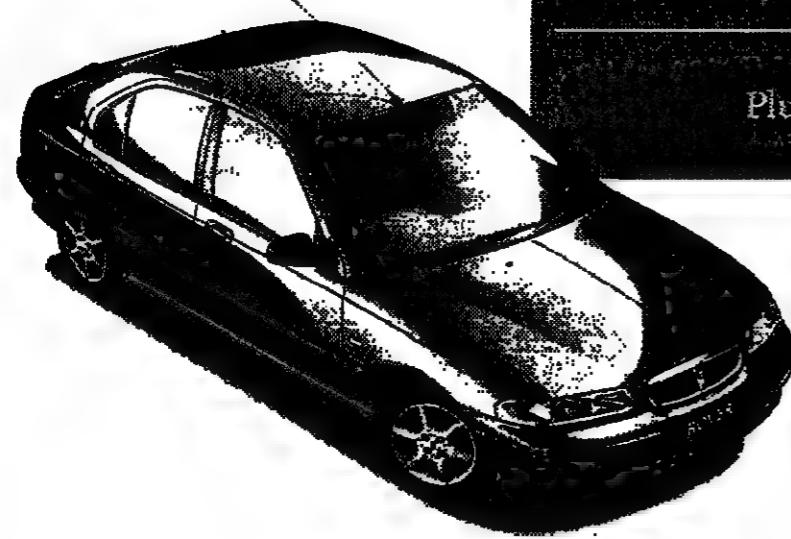
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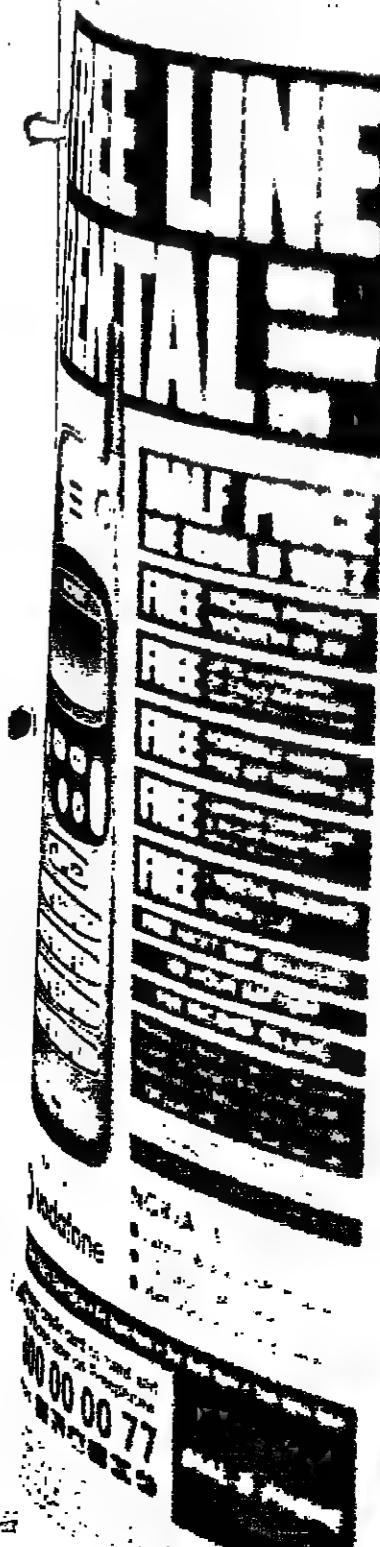
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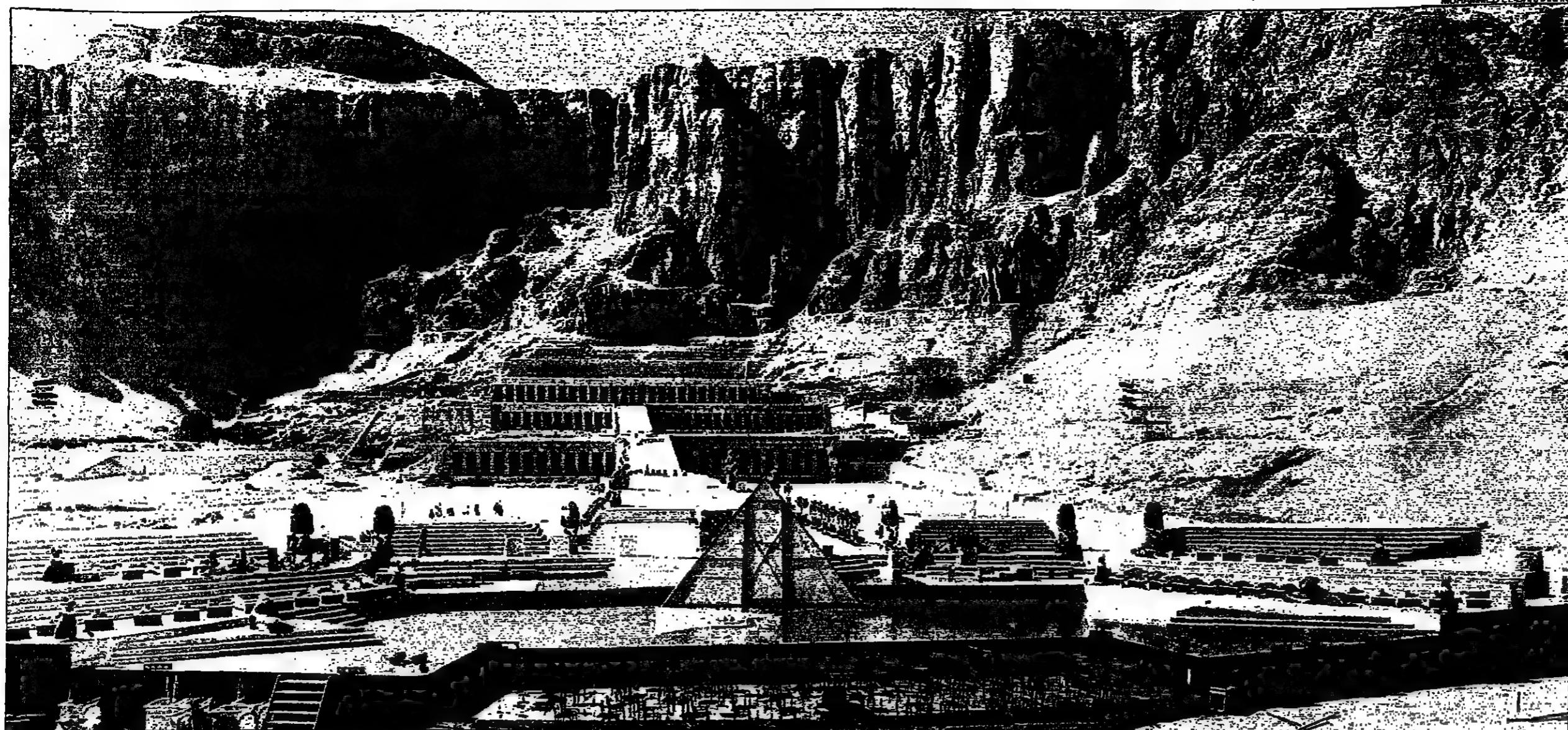
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RELAX.







Queen Hatshepsut's temple in Luxor, the scene of yesterday's massacre of tourists and an ensuing three-hour battle between police and the suspected Islamic militants responsible for the attack

## Tourist bloodbath deals blow to Mubarak

President has lost his battle against militants to convince visitors Egypt is safe. Christopher Walker writes

THE tourist bloodbath yesterday in the shadow of Luxor's magnificent Pharaonic temples dealt a fatal blow to attempts by President Mubarak to convince the world that his five-year campaign against Islamic militants is showing signs of success.

A leading London-based Arab commentator, Ali Ibrahim, claimed that the attack had been designed to do the maximum damage to his moderate, Western Islamic regime. "It will kill the tourist season," he added.

Coming a month after the militants slaughtered 11 policemen in the southern Egyptian province of Minya, their biggest ever toll of security men in a single day, the mass murder of so many tourists was seen as evidence that the extremists have regrouped and embarked on a new wave of violence.

Even before the full horror of the latest attack became apparent, more than doubling the number of foreigners killed since the main Islamic

terror organisation, al-Gamaa al-Islamiya, launched its struggle to topple the regime in 1992, there were dire warnings in the semi-official Cairo press about complacency on the part of the Government.

"Our security officials have to stop parroting their routine boasting: 'Terrorism is vanquished. We have annihilated the remainder!'" warned Samir Ragab, editor of the *Egyptian Gazette*, the daily read by most tourists in Cairo, and one of Egypt's most influential journalists.

The choice of the tourist industry as a target was made primarily because of its importance as the second largest earner of foreign currency — after remittances sent from Egyptians working abroad — and thus a major prop of what the militants refer to scathingly as "the apostate regime of violence".

In a statement after a previous attack against a tourist target, the al-Gamaa — whose name, means the Islamic



A wounded tourist is carried onto a helicopter to be flown for treatment in Cairo

Group — claimed that it would continue its struggle "until an Islamic state is established in Egypt and the criminal Mubarak is killed in just retaliation".

With a turnover estimated at more than £2 billion, the tourist industry is the most vulnerable sector of the economy. It is calculated that as many as ten million — roughly one in every six of the 60 million Egyptians — rely on it to some extent for their livelihoods.

"Ten million Egyptians eat from tourism," said one former Cairo-based diplomat. "It is no wonder that many ordinary Egyptians are fed up with fundamentalist attacks."

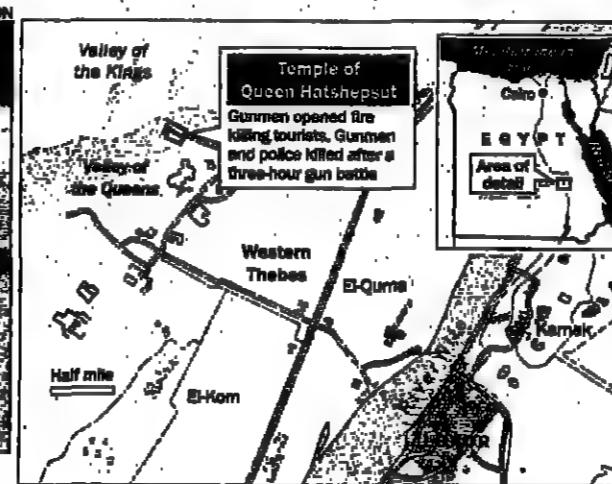
Yesterday's shootings, planned with military-type precision, were timed to do maximum damage to the industry. It was launched just at the start of the winter tourist season in Upper Egypt, the home of many of the most spectacular sites, and at a time when senior Egyptian tourist officials were attending a big conference in London to promote visitors from Europe.

These had suffered a severe blow in September when nine German tourists and their Egyptian driver were shot and killed in their bus outside the

Egyptian Museum in the heart of Cairo. Although the culprits were described as mentally ill by the Government, they too professed sympathy with extreme Islamic ideals and were claimed by diplomats to have been armed by a network of sympathisers in the city's slums.

The two attacks came as the battered tourist industry had been showing signs of picking up again after the crippling damage inflicted by the al-Gamaa in 1993 and 1994 with its attacks on trains, Nile cruises and tourist buses.

Almost 450,000 foreigners visited Egypt in August, the



highest figure ever for a single month. In 1996, a total of four million tourists arrived and officials had hoped that figure would be exceeded this year.

Recently Mr Mubarak, whose Government is accused of corruption, had refused an offer of a dialogue from the Islamists, although Hassan al-Alfi, his Interior Minister, welcomed a truce call issued by some imprisoned militants as a useful start.

Like his counterparts in Algeria, Mr Mubarak, a former air force commander, is determined to crush the militants militarily. However, diplomats say that he has

underestimated the splits inside the Islamic movement and the pressure from extremists abroad for unrelenting violence.

The anti-Mubarak militants receive logistical support from neighbouring Sudan and ideological backing from Iran. Their leaders have repeatedly expressed belief in an updated version of the old domino theory once centred on Vietnam: that if the Egyptian Government falls, many other moderate Islamic regimes in the Arab world will follow suit.

More than 1,100 people have been killed since the militants

Leading article, page 23

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# Britain and US offer Saddam end to sanctions

By TOM RHODES IN WASHINGTON, MICHAEL THEODOULOU IN NICOSIA, JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK AND MICHAEL BINION, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

AMERICA and Britain yesterday backed away from a military confrontation with Iraq, offering a joint proposal to lift sanctions against Baghdad if President Saddam Hussein complied with United Nations resolutions to inspect his weapons facilities.

The proposal, worked out between Madeleine Albright, US Secretary of State, and Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, would result in a gradual lifting of sanctions while assuring compliance with the UN mandate to allow weapons inspection teams into Iraq.

Mr Cook yesterday telephoned his French and Russian counterparts to bolster political and diplomatic solidarity with new proposals to be put jointly to Saddam.

The proposals offer Saddam "light at the end of the tunnel" by promising to make more food and medicine available to Iraq and giving firmer guarantees on eventual lifting of UN sanctions.

The four permanent UN representatives have concluded that, as military action appears increasingly problematic, they must step up

## DIPLOMACY

their diplomatic drive. In talks yesterday with Yevgeni Primakov, the Russian Foreign Minister, Mr Cook discussed a possible Russian mediation.

Mr Primakov, who visited Baghdad before the Gulf War, is a Middle East specialist with strong connections to Iraq. He may undertake a new round of shuttle diplomacy that this time would have the full backing of his Security Council partners.

At Russia's urging, the UN plans to convene a meeting on Friday of the 21 commissioners who provide technical advice to the UN Special Commission [Unscom] charged with ridding Iraq of weapons of mass destruction.

Russia is trying to transform the commissioners from an advisory council into a governing body empowered to provide political direction to Richard Butler, the Unscom chairman, and his senior staff.

By doing so, Russia apparently hopes to meet Iraq's demands for a restructuring of Unscom to reduce the influence of America and undercut

the power of Mr Butler. The Unscom commissioners usually meet every six months, most recently in October, to review the progress of the UN inspectors, but have no procedure for decision making.

Officials said that the plans Mr Cook discussed yesterday were intended to reassure Saddam that he would not face a permanent US veto on lifting sanctions. He would be told what were the main allied requirements and then assured that sanctions would be lifted on his compliance.

Although the White House yesterday firmly rejected an Iraqi compromise that would specify the nationality of those on the Unscom teams, it became clear that a big diplomatic push was under way to resolve a crisis that has lasted almost three weeks.

President Chirac of France said he sensed "some form of detente" while Western diplomats in the Gulf complained that the military option had been "talked up too much". Most Arab countries also favour setting Iraq a firm timetable to divulge its weapons secrets in return for a schedule to lift sanctions.



Aaron Perez, a flight deck crew member of the carrier USS *Nimitz* in the Gulf, catches a moment's rest against the fuel tank of a US warplane

"Iraq does not seek conflict with the United States and if there is a solution to the crisis, we would be happy," Saddam declared on Sunday.

Tariq Aziz, the Deputy Prime Minister, suggested

that US weapons experts could return if their numbers were equally matched by inspectors from the other countries with permanent seats on the UN Security Council. His offer was rejected as impractical by Unscom's Mr Butler, who also insisted Iraq could not be allowed to dictate the composition of his teams. Mr Butler said Iraq's compromise to allow the return of inspectors to Baghdad could signal

the beginning of a diplomatic solution to the crisis. At the UN, Mr Butler said any change in the national composition of the teams did not alter the fundamental question about Saddam's arsenal. "I don't know how changing the nationality is going to change the objectivity of the science, but let's see," he said. "Maybe this is the beginning of a diplomatic way out of this crisis."

## America considers how to bring about the death of a President

FROM IAN BRODE IN WASHINGTON



Stephanopoulos said: Saddam must be killed.

A DEBATE is growing in the United States over the moral and practical issues of assassinating President Saddam Hussein.

George Stephanopoulos, formerly a close aide to President Clinton, said: "We should kill him." Thomas Friedman, foreign affairs columnist for *The New York Times*, has discussed a "head shot" for Saddam. An essay in *Time* asks: "Isn't it moral — as with Hitler in

1938 — to take this one life before he takes thousands more, or hundreds or even one?"

Targeting Saddam is not that simple. He is wily, uses doubles, frequently purges his inner circle, has his food checked for poison and has spent years shuttling among dozens of residences to evade his many enemies.

General Schwarzkopf, who led allied forces during the Gulf War,

recalled at the weekend how every Iraqi command-and-control centre was bombed in the first three days of the conflict. "Obviously that means we were attacking places he, but he wasn't there," the general said. "Somehow he received advance word we were coming, or he was just darned lucky."

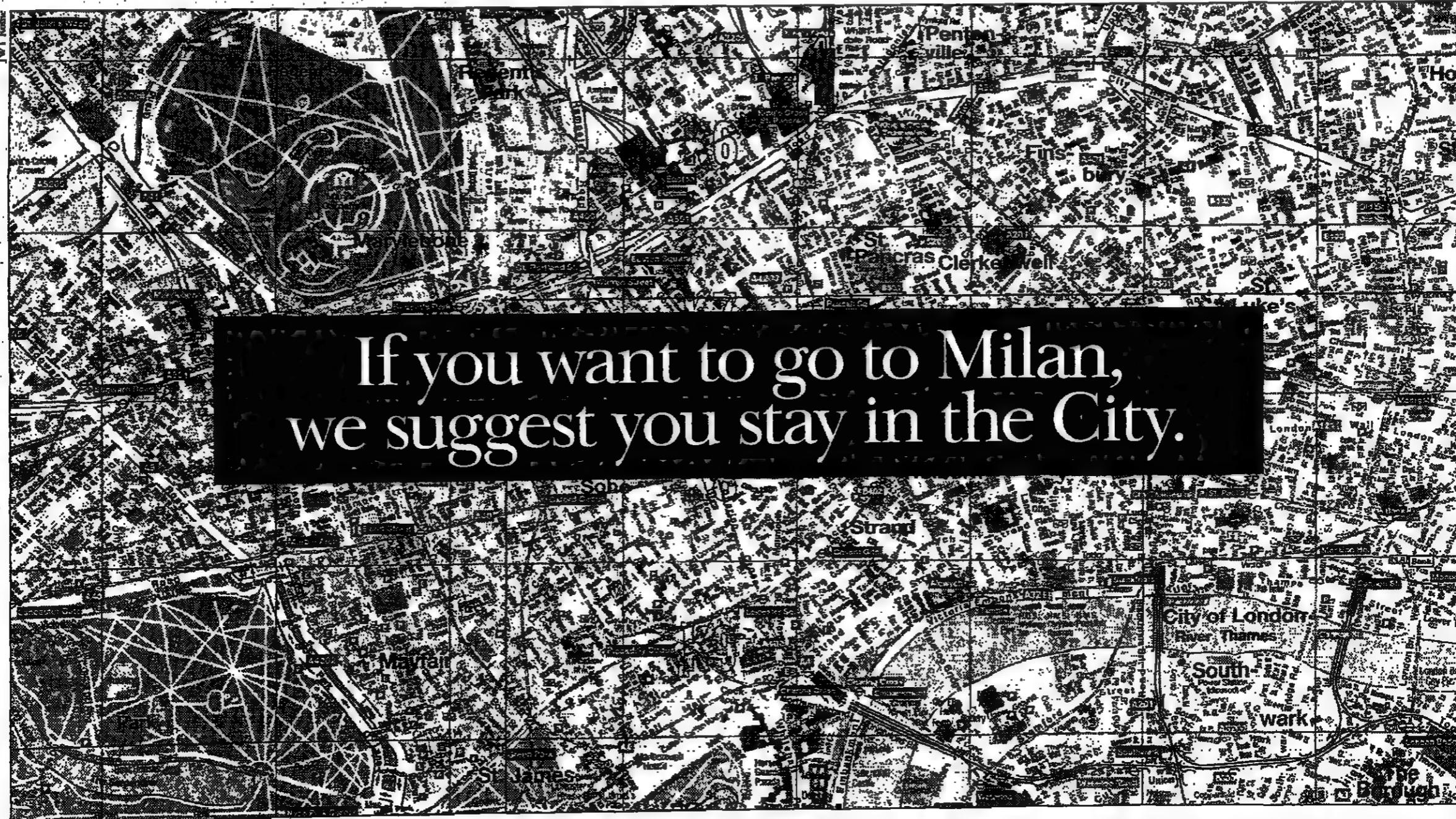
General Schwarzkopf said he has concluded that Saddam is impossible to find without an intelligence network in Iraq with inside information about where he will be. Even if allied forces had continued to Baghdad at the end of the war, he was quite sure they would still not have found Saddam.

Both the general and George Bush, the former President, remain convinced that the Gulf War coalition would have ruptured if the Americans and British had attempted to press on to eliminate Saddam when they seemed to have him on the run. In a BBC2 documentary, *The Search for Peace*, to be aired on Sunday, Mr Bush declares: "I know the French would have left us in a minute. I know the Egyptians and Turks have been long gone had we rolled into Baghdad." He adds: "Who's going to find the most secure potential dictator in the world?"

Execution of foreign leaders by government agents was outlawed by Executive Order 12333 signed by Ronald Reagan as President. It says: "No person employed by or

acting on behalf of the United States Government shall engage in, or conspire to engage in, assassination." This ban was the result of revulsion over a string of American plots to assassinate President Castro of Cuba and other leaders who were not to Washington's liking.

As for Saddam's hoped-for demise, Richard Haas, White House Middle East expert during the Gulf War, told *Time*: "I have yet to see anything remotely persuasive about how you could take out Saddam. A wish is not a policy."



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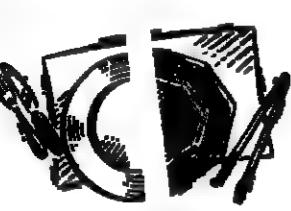
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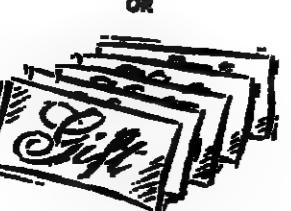
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# Aboriginal art world is rocked by fresh scandal

Welshman claims to have painted many prized indigenous works  
Roger Maynard writes from Sydney

A WELSHMAN who claims to have produced some of Australia's most valuable indigenous paintings has found himself at the centre of a scandal that could undermine the Aboriginal art industry.

Ray Beamish, who used to live with Kathleen Petyarre, the prize-winning Aboriginal artist, has alleged that he is the main painter of many of her works, which have a combined value of hundreds of thousands of pounds. He claims to have developed the distinctive "sacred women's dreaming" style of painting that was attributed to his former partner.

Beamish also says he is the main painter of her *Storm in Anangkere Country II*, which won Australia's most prestigious and longest-running Aboriginal art award, the 1996 Telstra National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Award.

If true, the allegations overshadow any previous scandal about the identity of Aboriginal painters, including last year's disclosure that an elderly West Australian pastoralist, Elizabeth Durack, had successfully misled Australia's art world by pretending to be an Aboriginal artist called Eddie Birrup.

Susan McCulloch, the co-author of the *Encyclopaedia of Australian Art*, said: "What this means in the broader context is that a storm of serious proportions will hit the Aboriginal art industry. Now, for the first time, a big indigenous-only prize has been won by what I believe to be a non-authentic work."

The controversy came to light amid tension surrounding the couple's recent separation and mounting professional jealousies between rival art dealers.

According to Beamish, the idea for the Telstra award-winning work was his alone and he painted at least 90 per cent of it. "She probably would

Kathleen Petyarre, with *Storm in Anangkere Country II*, the painting that won her a prestigious Aboriginal art award. Her contribution to the work is in dispute.

have done a day's dots," he said.

Ms Petyarre has also admitted that her ex-partner had worked with her on some of her paintings, including "the middle" of the Telstra work. However, in a statement issued later by her lawyers she insisted that he had only helped her in "marking out the canvases" and maintained that she was "the author of any of the paintings signed by me". She said: "I have been given these Dreamings by my grandfather and only me and my sisters are allowed to paint our stories."

While these latest allegations will send shock waves through an industry that gen-

erates millions of pounds on the international art market, some observers believe it will also force the industry to address fundamental questions over authorship. Fuelled by admiration of critics and curators, many Aboriginal painters have found their work suddenly worth thousands of pounds.

Gallery owners who used to enjoy fat commissions for selling indigenous paintings of sometimes questionable quality also have a vested interest in the continued growth of the market. Many experts have promoted Aboriginal works of art as Australia's only true artistic heritage, likening them to the equivalent of Turners and Constables.

When Durack, who is of Irish descent, revealed that Birrup was merely a figment of her imagination, the 82-year-old white woman embarrassed the cognoscenti and infuriated the nation's indigenous artists.

Ms McCulloch said she believed the latest claims could only help towards a general industry clean-up. "Any hints that things may not be as they seem may potentailly purchasers extremely wary and can cost millions of dollars in sales — a great pity considering the amounts of fair dealing and genuine art which is around," she said.



Beamish claims he is the main painter

New York pigeon poisoner makes city no-fly zone

FROM TUNKU VARADARAJAN IN NEW YORK

Police and animal welfare groups in New York are engaged in a frantic search for a serial killer who, operating at night, has poisoned thousands of the city's pigeons.

Large clusters of pigeon carcasses were discovered last week on the plush Upper West Side, where pigeons are normally better fed than in any other part of New York. Numerous dead birds have also been found in the city centre, as well as Greenwich Village, suggesting that the poisoner is on an extermination mission.

New York is home to many hundreds of thousands of pigeons, so a few thousand dead does not signify a demographic disaster. Pigeons here are not only ubiquitous, they are also bold, noisy, pushy, greedy and dirty. In fact, many in the city are quietly applauding the killer, in a manner reminiscent of Londoners who cheered last year when someone stole over 2,000 pigeons from Trafalgar Square.

Reflecting city-wide sentiment, Elizabeth Warburton, a Briton living in New York, said: "I hope this doesn't sound callous, but I cannot bring myself to disapprove of someone who wages war on a menace like these pigeons."

However, Peter Paris, a spokesman for the American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, took a less sympathetic view of the killer. Speaking to *The New York Times*, he said: "We feel that this is someone who truly hates pigeons and could be a very disturbed person." Mr Paris, however, added darkly: "He may not stop at pigeons. Who knows what other animal he may dislike?"

The killer's night-time modus operandi is simple. He (or she) first leaves breadcrumbs and birdseed with a lethal pesticide, called carbophenyl, and then scatters the poisoned food at strategic points where pigeons are known to congregate.

When the birds awaken, they feed as their fill before departing, poisoned, to another world.

Leading article, page 23

## Corporate giants win supporting role at La Scala

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME

THE troubled La Scala opera house, which staged the premieres of operas by Verdi and Puccini and flourished under Toscanini, yesterday passed into the hands of a private foundation funded by a who's who of Italian industry headed by Pirelli, the Milan-based company famous for both its tyres and its calendars.

Riccardo Muti, the conductor and La Scala's artistic director, welcomed the "rejuvenation" of the opera house, but warned investors not to overstep their role by trying to "interfere in La Scala's artistic life or dictate its choice of productions".

The privatisation scheme is the brainchild of Walter Veltroni, the Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Culture, with the support of Carlo Fontana, the opera director, and Signor Muti. Under a new Italian law, all 13 opera houses will become private foundations — with both private and public funding — by June 1999. The experiment, with La Scala leading the way, will be watched by other opera houses, including the Royal Opera House and English National Opera.

Ticket sales cover only 20 per cent of the running costs of Italian opera houses, and the rest has until now been met by central and local government. Under the new scheme at La Scala, private companies will have a 40 per cent holding, with public authorities controlling 60 per cent. The state will provide £33 million annually, with Pirelli giving £2 million, and banks and insurance companies footing the rest of the bill.

Signor Fontana said private companies would not just have a "supporting role" but would be part of the opera house and its decision-making process. "This is more than sponsorship, which has not always been a constructive factor in the music business," Signor Fontana said. He said La Scala might cut costs further by sharing productions with the San Carlo Opera House in Naples and



Anna Caterina Antonacci performing at La Scala

La Fenice Opera House in Venice, which burned down in January last year but is due to reopen "as it was, where it was" by 2000.

Signor Muti said the new La Scala Foundation needed "iron cast written rules" to ensure that "absolute liberty and artistic autonomy" were safeguarded. He said he hoped privatisation would enable La Scala to "re-live its golden age and recapture the spirit of the 1920s, when under Arturo Toscanini it was a model for the world of opera".

He added: "But I say to the private investors, let us understand each other clearly: by investing money you do not acquire the right to decide whether it is better to stage Luigi Spontini's *The Vestal Virgin* or some other lighter, romantic opera."

*Corriere della Sera*, which is published in Milan, said the mixture of public and private funding would "liberate La Scala from the paralysing regulations and asphyxiating bureaucracy of the public sector". But Sergio Escobar, head of the Rome Opera, said he feared that opera administrators would inevitably "respond to the laws of supply and demand", and the quality of productions would fall.

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New York  
pigeon  
poisoner  
makes city  
no-fly zone

By TUNKU VARADARAJAN  
in New York

Police and animal welfare groups in New York are engaged in a frantic search for a serial killer who is operating at night, has poisoned thousands of the city's pigeons.

Large clusters of pigeons sometimes were discovered huddled on the planks Upper West Side, where pigeons are normally better fed than in any other part of New York. Numerous dead birds have also been found in the city centre, as well as in Central Park, suggesting that the poisoner is on an extermination mission.

New York is home to many hundreds of thousands of pigeons, so a few thousand dead does not seem a dramatic disaster. Pigeons, however, are not only ubiquitous, they are also held in high esteem in the city, as quickly apparenting the killer, in a dramatic re-enactment of the man who cleared last year when 2,000 pigeons from Israel.

Reflecting city-wide sentiment, Elizabeth Waddington, a lawyer living in New York, said: "I hope the doves are not killed, but I am equally appalled by the killer, in a sense who chose last year when we were still in Israel."

However, David Hart, a spokesman for the New York Creditors in America, a non-governmental arm of the New York City Bar Association, said:

"We are not worried about

harm to pigeons, and could be very disturbed if it is a Nazi."

He said: "We are not worried about the killer, but we are worried about the killer."

The killer's true identity remains a mystery, but the police have

blamed him with a serial

murderer called "the

Madman".

They have

disappeared.

THE TIMES TUESDAY NOVEMBER 18 1997

OVERSEAS NEWS 19

# US Jews attack Israeli 'identity' Bill

WORLD  
SUMMARY

Hungary  
votes to  
join Nato

Netanyahu is at the centre of a row over who can claim to be a Jew, Tunku Varadarajan writes

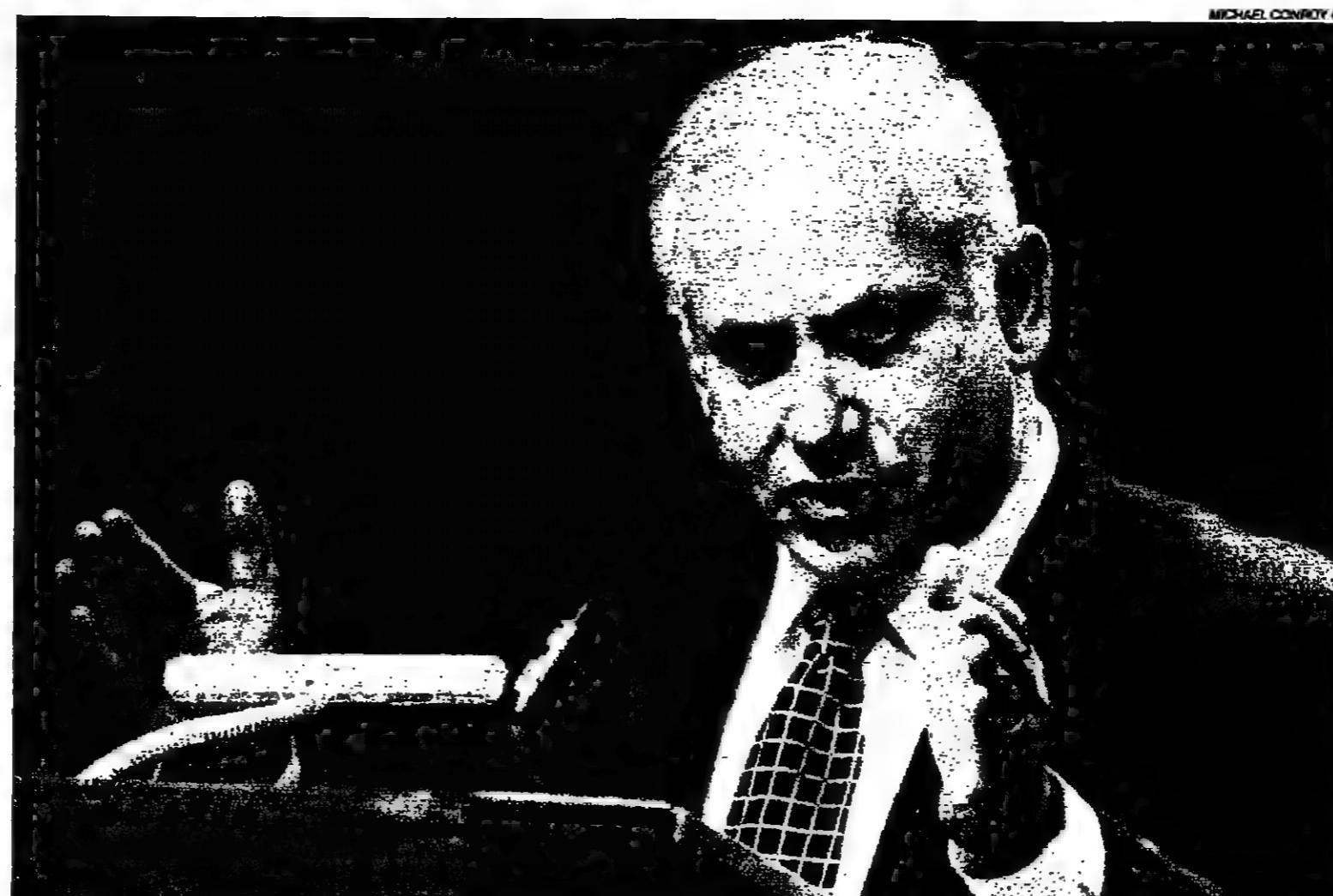
AMERICAN Jews, enraged by a Bill before the Knesset that would give Orthodox rabbis a monopoly over conversion to Judaism, have dealt a hostile reception to Binyamin Netanyahu, the Israeli Prime Minister, who is visiting the United States.

Reform and conservative Jews constitute more than 80 per cent of America's Jewish population, and their leaders argue that the Bill effectively relegates them to the status of "second-class Jews". Mr Netanyahu, who relies on 23 Orthodox MPs to keep his rickety parliamentary coalition afloat, has expressed support for the Bill, thus drawing criticism in America.

According to *The New York Times* yesterday, the Bill has upset Jews here so much that many are redirecting their donations to non-governmental organisations in Israel, or even to causes that bear no relation to Israel.

Talking about the "who is a Jew" Bill, Rabbi Arthur Hertzberg, a leading conservative scholar at New York University, said that "there is not an American Jewish family in which there is not a convert by Reform or conservative rabbis". He added:

"When Israel starts carrying on and saying these are not Jews, we are being informed that many of our nieces and nephews and, alas, some of our children and grandchil-



Mr Netanyahu addressing the Indianapolis conference, where he was jeered when he tried to allay American Jews' fears over identity

dren are not Jews. And that is what people care about."

Gary Tobin, director of the Cohen Centre for Modern Jewish Studies, said that American Jews, given their high rate of intermarriage with non-Jews, "do not want anyone telling them that their children are not really Jews".

Mr Netanyahu was hissed and booted when he addressed a meeting in Indianapolis on Sunday, organised by the American Council of Jewish Federations. Many wore buttons on their lapels that said: "Israel, don't write off four million Jews."

Anticipating the hostile reception, Mr Netanyahu had a conciliatory speech prepared for the gathering, in which he insisted that there was "no such thing as a second-class Jew". In an impassioned address, he said: "I would like to express myself... as a friend who is deeply and acutely aware of your bewilderment and pain. I want to state as emphatically as I can: no one, nobody, can deprive a Jew of his Jewishness."

"No power on earth can rob any Jew of his or her identity. There can be no such thing as a second-class Jew. Every Jew — every Jew — is a legitimate Jew. Period. We are all equal before God."

In words that will now earn sharp criticism for him from Orthodox lobby jays claim to, and

which the Prime Minister has endorsed in the recent past.

Mr Netanyahu's words, which appeared to soothe some American leaders — but failed to convince others —

coincided with inflammatory remarks made in Jerusalem by Rabbi Ovadia Yosef.

The rabbi, whose words have been latched on to by American Jews as evidence

that "something is rotten in the state of Israel", said: "The Reform do not belong with the people of Israel. These people should be cast out, vomited out, so that they will not

remain in Israel." The religious Shas party has ten seats

in the Knesset, and Mr Netanyahu's words in Indianapolis will have infuriated the grassroots membership.

## Trial of Papon suspended



Papon: doctors said he was unfit to stand trial

Paris: The trial of Maurice Papon was suspended yesterday, when the ailing former bureaucrat accused of crimes against humanity during the Second World War was taken to hospital suffering from double pneumonia. (Ben MacIntyre writes.)

M. Papon, 87, who stands accused of deporting more than 1,500 Jews to Nazi death camps, was declared unfit for trial after being examined by doctors at a Bordeaux hospital.

The court ruled that he could not resume until November 27 at the earliest.

M. Papon, his lawyer, said: "The trial is suspended due to his

completed by Christmas, but M. Papon's failing health has already caused delays and the legal process is now expected to last well into next year.

The former senior official of the collaborationist Vichy regime has lost 13lb over the past ten days according to his lawyers, who bitterly rejected suggestions that M. Papon was feigning illness to avoid difficult cross-examination on his wartime role.

"No one can doubt M. Papon's desire to see this trial through to the end... to talk of defence tactics is shameful," Marc Varaut, his lawyer, said.

La Stampa said that only 18 months after it lost the last general election, the

ITALY'S ruling centre-left coalition won

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the popular former Communist Mayor of Naples, who won 73 per cent of the vote.

Italy's left-wing city administrations have benefited from cash pumped into millennium projects and government job creation schemes. In Venice Massimo Cacciari, the left-wing philosopher, won 65 per cent of the vote and in Rome Francesco Rutelli, the photogenic former Green, won 60 per cent.

Signor Berlusconi said the turnout had been relatively low at 76 per cent, and the mayors had attracted votes because they were popular rather than because they were left-wing.

But most newspapers echoed Signor Cacciari's assessment that the vote, involving five provincial councils and 421 city and town councils, underlined the collapse of the Right. *La Repubblica* said Signor Prodi was riding high despite his "austerity budget" to enable Italy to meet the European single currency criteria, and his recent parliamentary pact with the hard Left.

The Centre Right held on to handful of councils, winning Latina, Macerata and Chieti, and may yet defeat the Centre Left in the run-off in Genoa.

Centre Left sweeps Italian local elections

FROM RICHARD OWEN  
IN ROME

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# Bombs, bullets and sedatives

Englishwoman Lynne Mastnak is the only practising psychiatrist in Gorazde, a town where the population is grieving, shell-shocked and, sometimes, dangerous. This is her diary

## MONDAY

**S**omething has happened in Gorazde. I have the feeling I am on the receiving end of an exponential increase in violence and distress, as if my being a psychiatrist here has suddenly given people permission to go mad. This morning, instead of preparing my seminar, I had to see a young woman who had stopped me in the hospital courtyard two days ago saying she was having a nervous breakdown.

The story is a simple one. Elvira is 18 and she and her husband are refugees from a village near Visegrad (now in Republika Srpska). They share two rooms — a bedroom and living room/kitchen — with his sister and her husband. The latter couple sleep in the kitchen, but the two women were fighting all the time, so Elvira decided to set up separate cooking facilities in the bedroom. This led to her husband threatening to leave, and Elvira running out and jumping into the Drina. As she sits there with dark shadows under her eyes, wringing her hands, saying she hadn't wanted to die but did not know what to do, I suddenly recognise her. Back in Britain, I had been seeing her counterpart on the emergency wards at least once a week for two years: there'd been a row with parents or boyfriend the night before and she'd reached for a bottle of paracetamol as one clear way of communicating intolerable distress. Here the river is more accessible, and while I can reassure the girl that she is not going mad, and that getting the family together to talk about the conflict might provide a more lasting solution than the injections of diazepam she has been getting from the emergency room, I cannot provide new accommodation or any possibility of a return home.

In the afternoon two social workers interrupted a crucial seminar to ask if I could come and see another 18-year-old who had been holding her family at bay with a shotgun, and threatening to kill herself.

When, after some hours, the police had disarmed her, she had bitten them and become

highly disturbed. At the police station we talk and she tells me of her best friend's suicide in front of her a year ago, also with a shotgun, which she replays and replays in her mind. She is certain that she will try to kill herself again if given a chance. My immediate choice is between admission to the intensive care ward in Sarajevo or to a police cell. The police tell me the cells are full and the hospital social worker tells me it is too late for a car to take the "blue route" through Republika Srpska (RS), which means using the "Corridor" over Grebac mountain, but as yet the hospital ambulance is not back from a journey to Sarajevo. Dr A in the emergency room says it's not her problem. If the girl shoots her

family and herself it certainly will be. I shout. The trouble with shouting through my translator, Dzibrila, is that she gets the funk from me, and Dr A just gets Dzibrila's careful, moderate tones. Never mind: I got my ambulance and a nurse escort. I cannot raise anyone at the Kosevo hospital in Sarajevo on the phone, so I write a letter and pray they will accept her.

Before I came out here, I thought the "Corridor" promised by the Dayton peace plan was a decent highway, like the road to West Berlin, linking the former enclave of Gorazde safely to the Bosnian Croat Federation without going through RS. The reality is four parallel lines on a map and a single track road that is benignly named "Canary" on the Ifor maps and on little white placards beside the road. The name doesn't seem particularly appropriate for a route that is in large part a dirt track and that switchbacks across mountains, taking four hours to drive in the winter. There is a bus twice a day that goes through RS and takes only two hours, but when Dzibrila was on it a few weeks ago, it was stoned by four youths outside Rogatica, glass shattering by her head. Cars with Gorazde numberplates are often stopped by Serb police who offer the driver the choice between an instant fine and a court appearance. UNHCR has argued that there should be a uniform numberplate for the whole country so that it is

Gorazde did have a psychiatrist once. He left for Austria



"Here, no one is a bystander, everyone is suffering. I am beginning to understand about the expression of grief in this society"

impossible to identify a driver's origin, but there is no sign of this being implemented.

## TUESDAY

Lunch at Médecins sans Frontières, then back to the "counselling flat". I use the small rented apartment I use for seminars, group and family work, and individual work

with children. Once a week, four GPs come from the hospital for a two-hour seminar in psychological medicine. Given their workload I am both touched and impressed by their persistent interest, but they know that unless the Ministry of Health pulls its finger out, when MSF leaves there will once again be no psychiatrist in Gorazde. The town did have a psychiatrist once. He left for Austria with his two children at the beginning of the war. There is an excess of psychiatrists in Sarajevo, but none of them wants to move here. Part of this is metropolitan snobishness; mostly it is uncertainty about the future of the town.

## WEDNESDAY

Word seems to have got round among the Bosnian Army

soldiers that I am OK. Another new one came today, with a painful story of beating and imprisonment. He has already given testimony at The Hague and the story had a slightly rehearsed feel about it. Repeated telling is clearly not enough, however. Before I arrived I was worried that working through an interpreter would be too inhibiting, but my patients tell me they don't mind. Indeed, they prefer the fact that I am an outsider, saying that they could not talk this way to someone local. In the afternoon 11 children come for a bereavement group, which I run with Amra, the local paediatric nurse. Every one of the children has lost at least one parent during the war. At the assessment interviews it was the remaining parents who burst into tears: the children were calm, ser-

ous and attentive. The children seem to love their group, perhaps because it is their only chance to talk like this. Last week we discussed change and loss. Today each child told us exactly who had died, and as we went round the room listening to each solemn declaration — my father was shot on the front line, my mother was hit by a grenade in the bathroom, my father was hit by snipers in the street — it was Amra and I who were crying.

## THURSDAY

I am beginning to understand a little more about the expression of grief in this society. One of my patients today was a middle-aged man who lost his 12-year-old daughter three years ago: she was hit by a grenade when playing outside. He has never cried. He believes it would be wrong to do so, as parents crying over children fill the grave with tears, and prevent the child being happy in paradise. Like so many I see, he has terrible chest pain. "This is not an imaginary pain," I tell him, "your heart aches with grief." This makes sense to him, but he still prefers not to talk about it and I do not necessarily think that the insistence on the expression of emotion, beloved by Western psychiatrists, will be healing if it goes against the grain of what he believes to be right. Here, no one is a bystander, everyone is suffering.

## MONDAY

Another emergency, another angry soldier. Semir is tall, flushed and articulate. Words pour out: he believes the retreat from the Serb

offensive in 1994 was mishandled by the Bosnian Army and that was why his best friend died; he fantasises about blowing up the cafe where "those responsible" drink. I hear similar stories from others. With Nedjat it is fury at the local police who, he feels, had a cosy war while he was on the front line, and now they have jobs and swagger around in their uniforms. There is one in particular he would like to kill: indeed he had his shotgun with him the other night and thought of using it. This is my other problem — how to assess dangerousness.

They are angry, resentful, irritable, and on drugs of various kinds; most have access to dangerous weapons and have spent the past four years having to kill people in order to survive. I have already sent one obviously psychotic young man to Sarajevo in handcuffs. Nedjat is not psychotic, and I hope that ventilating his feelings once a week, and promising to leave his gun at home in the evenings, is enough for now. Semir, on the other hand, is very ill: besides his anger with his own side, he has developed paranoid ideas about his wife, suspecting her of creeping out every night to have an affair. He imagines noises and hallucinates faces in the house. He knows he is sick, however, and wants to take medication; his wife is supportive and understanding and neither wants him to go to hospital. I have sedated him with large amounts of anti-psychotic drugs, which I pray will help to change his thinking and give us a chance to talk at a more ordinary pace.

What comes across from all these young men is a feeling of waste, betrayal and hopelessness. They feel that nothing is finished, that there is no point in trying to restart their lives, as who knows when war might start again. So they hang out in the local bars drinking brandy and exchanging prescriptions and rumours. I feel as isolated from the political mainstream as the rest of the population. So I listen, and feel quite unable to offer those things that would be really healing: some feeling of security, some sense of a future, some idea that justice has been done.

## FRIDAY

Mrs C came in with her niece this morning and kissed me on the cheek. She is an elderly lady whom I first saw three months ago, one of the old and vulnerable whom the war has tipped back into illness. From what I could piece together she had had a manic episode ten years ago followed by a bout of depression. On her first visit to me she was not interested in giving a history, sitting there in her headscarf and cardigan, waving her arm at me in the peculiar gesture older women have here, a cross between beckoning someone to come close and throwing a lasso — and saying repeatedly "I can't sleep, I can't eat, please give me some medicine". I told her that in England patients complain that doctors are too brief and do not listen, and that it was a first for me to be told I was talking too long. This produced a half-smile, and her niece persuaded her to be patient and answer my questions.

Eventually it became clear that she became manic again last autumn when there was news that her son might have been found. He has been missing for four years, since going to the city for food, falling asleep on the journey and getting captured by the Serbs. The hopes of his return proved false and she became ill and was in hospital in Sarajevo. They put her on anti-psychotic medication, but she got very depressed and also seemed to be suffering from the restlessness that such drugs can cause. So I stopped them and started her on anti-depressants. The restlessness has gone, she is now eating, sleeping, and working round the house again. She is very pleased with me, although still not interested in talking.

The World Bank is building



Evacuation from Sarajevo

35 community-based rehabilitation centres for victims of the conflict all around the country. Gorazde will have one and it looks very impressive on paper, although no provision has been made for salaries, so it remains unclear who will staff it. The single intervention that would have the biggest impact on mental health would be implementation of the civilian aspects of the Dayton agreement: freedom of movement would not only mean that I could get my patients to hospital in safety, and that the staff necessary for a decent community mental health service could move to Gorazde; but it would also jump-start the town's economy and enable a return to normal life. The fact of the matter is that Gorazde is under a social and economic siege almost as effective as the previous military siege.

Seeks our programme officer, who has lived here throughout the four-year siege, calls Gorazde and its surrounding pocket of "land in the appendix". It is exactly the right shape, has only a vestigial significance for the body politic, and is easy to cut off if it gets inflamed. Yet on clear days the Drina turns its own peculiar vivid blue. You can walk across the pedestrian bridge in the centre of the town as children run past you on their way to school. There are freshly painted buildings and young people sitting on cafe terraces. There are men fishing and an old woman with goats on the riverbank. It is easy to understand why local people still believe this a town worth saving.

*This is an edited version of an article which first appeared in the London Review of Books.*

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# The shame of being a luvvie on the dole

Tough benefit rules are forcing 'resting' thespians into roles that are anything but dignified. Grace Bradberry reports

**A**s *The Full Monty* continues to break box office records, one section of the population is not laughing: unemployed actors. For them, a nude cabaret routine is not an escapist fantasy but a gruesome possibility — the next time the phone rings it could be the local jobcentre offering something similar.

Signing on has always been a fall-back for the acting profession. Now this situation is under intense scrutiny and actors are being pressurised into taking what they consider is unsuitable work.

Eva Marie Bryer, a 28-year-old actress now appearing in the Channel 4 series *Underworld*, is among those who feel increasingly vulnerable. After five successful years in the business, she has worked only three times this year. Under the current rules, she can restrict her job search to her own profession for the first 13 weeks only. After that, if the jobcentre alerts her to a vacancy, she must apply and will generally be expected to accept the job. So while actresses pray for their agents to phone, they dread a call from the jobcentre — particularly if it has a vacancy in "their field".

In July this year, Miss Bryer received such a call. "Would she please come in for an interview for modelling work?" "I thought, 'Oh no, my agent's going to have a fit,'" she says. She was told the job was as an extra for photography. No, one could tell her what the pictures were for.

The interview took place at Islington Jobcentre, where the photographer had installed himself behind a screen. "There were loads of other people there and we were all herded upstairs, where we had to fill out a form. It asked us our age, height and so on, but the main question in it, as far as I was concerned, was whether I would object to being photographed nude or partially nude."

"I knew that if I put 'Yes, I do object', I was not going to get this job. In any normal situation for me as an actress, it would have been a straightforward choice. But in this case there was an extra issue: if I put 'no' and didn't get the job, would I then be cut off from the dole? In the end I put that I did

object, and hoped and prayed that they wouldn't stop the payments."

Miss Bryer was not the only applicant to have a problem with nude modelling. "We were all given a great big number, and one by one we had a Polaroid taken," she says. "After a while, the photographer came out and said, 'Listen, everybody's asking about the nudity. This is a kosher job, it's for a German firm's annual calendar.' The idea was to have people coming back from a nudist camp in a tax. 'It will be very tastefully done,' he said. 'No hairy bits.'

"We all tried to laugh. Some guy put his hand up and said, 'What's the partially nude bit?'" thinking he

**'It turned out to be a gay cabaret act — and I am not a gay man'**

might be able to do that. But it was more than a matter of principle. How an actress is viewed makes an enormous difference to the work she is offered. "This would be ten steps down the ladder," says Miss Bryer.

The following day, she called the jobcentre to ask whether she had been chosen. "The man said he had not heard anything. I said, 'Well, I'm not really surprised.' He said, 'Oh, why's that?' Did you know we were asked to be photographed nude?" He said he would phone me back."

There is no suggestion that jobcentre staff deliberately sent clients for nude modelling work. Indeed, they firmly believed that the job did not involve nudity. Miss Bryer was, apparently, unnecessarily alarmed by a standard form used by the photographer. She concedes that she was never pressurised into agreeing to nude photography. Her complaint is that the job had not been vetted properly, and that it was unclear how far she was expected to go, as it were,

in order to retain her benefit. In the future, however, Miss Bryer may soon lose her right to the dole altogether. At the weekend it was revealed that Harriet Harman, the Social Security Secretary, is considering ending the special arrangements whereby actors are classified as self-employed by the Inland Revenue but as 'employed earners' by the Benefits Agency.

The special status allows actors to offset their expenses against tax, but also to pay higher rate National Insurance contributions. If this right is abolished they will only qualify for means tested benefits, not for the Job Seekers' allowance.

The previous Government dropped similar proposals after Equity, the actors' union, argued that the Treasury would lose revenue if actors and their employers paid lower-rate contributions.

For actresses like Miss Bryer, the changes are a worrying prospect. "It's a nightmare," she says. "It will mean that anyone who starts out with family money will be fine, but for anybody else it will really be difficult. I'm panicked by it."

Whether the proposals are implemented or not, Miss Bryer already feels increasing pressure to take work that is potentially damaging to her career. She is not the only one to have faced such situations.

Sandy Rees, an agent with the London theatrical company Ken McReddie, was horrified when one of her clients was approached by her local benefits office and asked to apply for work as an extra. "She is an established actress, someone that people would recognise," says Ms Rees. "There is no question that for her, working as an extra would be extremely detrimental to her career."

She was asked to send in photographs which would be forwarded to 'the relevant people'. There was no way of knowing whether she would be selected. If she was, she would be working for £60 a day — but that is not really the point. Not only would the assignment damage her career, but the whole arrangement was unethical — it turned out that the job was being advertised by an agency in Southend, which would be collecting a fee. "I called the man she had dealt with and explained that taking this job would damage her



Eva Marie Bryer, sent by her jobcentre to a modelling interview, was asked if she would object to being photographed nude

chances of getting real work. On top of that, it would be through another agency, which would mean her breaking her agreement with us. I got a very sympathetic ear, and nothing came of the whole thing."

Such instances are common, according to Virginia Wilde, the tax welfare benefits officer at Equity. "Since October last year, when the jobseeker's allowance came in, their powers have got much stronger," she says. "Officials can always say, 'Here's a vacancy, you have to go for it.'"

Most actors and actresses will not talk publicly about their experiences, for fear of harming their status in the eyes of casting directors. "It can be embarrassing, unpleasant and horrible, to the people willing to publicise it are very rare," says Ms Wilde. "I don't want people to get wind of this sort of thing."

And it doesn't only happen to

women. One 38-year-old black actor, who describes his local jobcentre as "quite sympathetic", was humiliated to be put forward for a job which "they really thought would be suitable".

The potential employer

specified that the applicant must have singing and movement skills. "It turned out to be a gay cabaret act. The job involved wearing leather and singing risqué songs, accompanied by gestures of a sexual nature."

"I said to the group's organiser, 'I don't think this is going to suit me at all. It's obviously intended for a gay actor and I'm not gay.' I asked if he would call the jobcentre to say that I was unsuitable. He agreed."

The future is likely to hold more such encounters. "I have a degree, I trained at the London Academy of Music and Dramatic Art, I've worked for the RSC and the

National Theatre. But I'm also a black actor and it's increasingly difficult to find work at my age. My CV is full of work as a mugger, a young taxi driver and so on. The name Winston appears no end. I'm not complaining, I was very fortunate to get so many jobs playing hooligans. But while other actors would have gone on to play doctors and lawyers, those parts are not there for me. The chap that would get those parts would be white, grey-haired and middle-aged. That is what people expect, even though my local hospital has lots of doctors who look like me."

It would be unfair to lay the blame for such incidents entirely at the door of jobcentre employees. Decisions on which jobs to advertise are left to their discretion.

Earlier this year, an MP tabled

a parliamentary question after one of her constituents complained at

being put forward for what they

considered to be an immoral job.

Yet despite an amendment to the guidelines issued to Employment Service employees, the position remains far from clear.

Paragraph 200 begins: "Experience has shown that vacancies in the modelling and personal services sector can, on occasion, cause embarrassment and distress to our clients, give rise to complaints and bring the Employment Service into disrepute." However, the next line states: "Legal advice indicates that arbitrary choices cannot be made as to whose vacancies to service and whose not."

The advice that follows includes the following line: "Ensure that details of the type of organisation are displayed on the vacancy card (ie, escort agency, massage parlour, etc.)". If they are in doubt, jobcentre employees are advised not to advertise the vacancy.

It would be understandable if they were left confused by the rather woolly guidance.



Boys together was once clean fun: now it's sleaze and disease

## Why men can't be just good friends

**Philip Delves Broughton was labelled an Aids risk by bankers who think cohabiting males must be gay**

**U**ntil Barclays Bank entered my life, no one had implied that I might be a homosexual. Granted, an excess of maternal affection may mean that I would never have made Hemingway feel like a big girl's blouse. But gay? Not unless there is some as yet unexplored corner of my psyche waiting to surprise me.

Barclays became a factor when I decided to buy a place to live in London. My choices were limited: a tiny flat in a good area; a larger flat in a lousy area; doubling up with a friend and buying a decent-sized place in a decent area.

I chose the third option, to pool resources with an old friend from school and university. He is unmarried, but he has rarely been without a girlfriend and is about as gay as Casanova. The bank, however, was not so sure. "Two chaps buying a place together eh?" they thought. "Fisby."

Lester, from Barclays insurance, who wears a ring on his left hand engraved with his initials, telephoned to say that in order to get life insurance to cover our mortgage, we would have to take some special tests.

What tests exactly? "HIV tests," he said.

Was this standard practice?

"No. It's because you are two men buying together."

If one of us was a woman, all would be well. Two men, however, are what they call "a risk".

We are a risk not because we might be two raged heterosexual men who engage in non-stop, unprotected sex with a chocolate box of exotic

partners, or because we might be maintaining heroin from second-hand needles, but rather because we might be.

It was no good getting self-righteous with Lester. The housebuying process was already too far gone and we needed his money.

Lester gave me the telephone number of a mobile doctor and the first name of a nurse, Sarah. When I called her, Sarah asked: "When would it be convenient for you and your partner to come in for your HIV saliva test?"

We had gone from being two old friends who thought

who knows what further presumptions might have been made.

More irritating than the presumptions and suspicions, however, were the possible implications.

For many types of insurance, companies ask applicants whether or not they have previously had an HIV test. Just admitting that you have had one, even if it was negative, can push up your premium on the ground that if you needed to have a test, you could be at risk.

Consequently, many people have these tests done anonymously. When a bank demands the test, however, it becomes impossible to have it anonymously.

The test itself was straightforward enough. I sucked on

a papery wad that was then taken off for analysis. Even for someone with a less than orgasmic sex life the wait for the all-clear is a nervous one.

When the results came through the next day, however, no one bothered to telephone me. The bank's doctor made only one call, to my "partner", to say that both our tests were negative and the mortgage could go ahead.

Lester probably would have deployed his evil manoeuvre even if I had offered to engage in full-blown (but protected) coitus on the floor of Barclays Insurance division to prove my lower risk status.

Now he has his evidence, however, I shall stick on some Mahler, slide on my mules, pour myself a Pink Panther and drink to him.

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# Why we all must pay for Oxbridge

The elite need public money too, says Anatole Kaletsky

Socialism is the language of priorities. This was one of the favourite slogans of Aneurin Bevan, the Labour left-winger who turned out to be the most successful minister in the post-war Attlee Government and whose centenary is celebrated by Britain's dwindling band of Socialist stalwarts this week.

Tony Blair, as we all know, has consigned Socialism to the dustbin. But has he also forgotten Bevan's insight that to govern is to choose? Choosing among the desirable uses of public money is the essence of all active government; setting the right priorities matters more to believers in the positive, creative powers of government than it does to apostles of laissez faire.

This question of priorities will arise in a particularly emotive and surprising manner in the coming weeks, when the Government decides whether to stop a special payment of £35 million which it makes each year to the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge. This Oxbridge fee, which supports the two universities' unusual system of personal tuition in semi-independent residential colleges, is a drop in the ocean of the Government's £320 billion public expenditure budget. Yet it could become a defining issue for Mr Blair.

To put the matter at its starkest, if Mr Blair eliminates or suppresses the unique characteristics of these two world-renowned universities, he will show that he misunderstands the balance between collective action and economic individualism which underlies his entire political project.

One reason for this has been much discussed. Experience shows that great intellectual advances are most often made in centres of excellence which bring together the best minds in a wide range of subjects. (Think back to the Florence of the Medici or the Athens of Pericles).

There is nothing mysterious about this principle of concentration. It is simply an example of what economists call "increasing returns to scale". This principle also explains the natural clustering of many non-academic economic activities, ranging from finance in the City of London to computer research in California and (dare I mention it?) racing-car production in the Midlands.

In sum, if the Government's only objective were to maximise the intellectual payoff from every pound it spends on universities, it would do better to concentrate even more of its limited resources on Oxford, Cambridge and a handful of other unquestioned centres of academic excellence in Britain, forcing other universities to tighten their belts even harder.

But surely no Labour Government could contemplate such a policy of giving more money to the richest universities, while taking from the poorer ones and their students?

Here we must return to Nye Bevan's priorities. Having allowed student numbers to

grow by 40 per cent with no increase in funding, the Government will clearly have to spend more money on the whole university system, once the present cap on public spending expires in April 1999. But where will this money come from? The answer is equally clear: it must come from a combination of higher taxes (perhaps in the guise of the new student loans) and cutbacks in other departments, ranging from Defence to Social Security. But how can a Labour Government channel scarce resources to universities, which means subsidising the education of the rich and the middle class?

Most present-day Labour politicians are totally floored by this question. They know in their bones that the Government ought to support higher education, science, culture and other "elite" activities. But how can they justify spending which favours the middle class? To Nye Bevan, I suspect, the answer would have been perfectly obvious.

The provision of cultural "public goods" such as education is one of the main functions of government. The Government's ability to provide these goods to society more effectively than individuals could buy them through the market is among the main reasons why middle-class voters are prepared to support a strong, active Government — and pay for it through their taxes. Public

money spent on universities (or on opera) is a redistribution to the relatively rich. But such cultural spending is not only beneficial to society as a whole; it is also a necessary condition for retaining the commitment of the relatively rich to the entire system of taxation and public spending. The distributional effects of government activity must be judged not at the level of each individual programme but by the impact of the tax and public spending system as a whole on the gap between the rich and the poor. If the Government never spends on the middle class, it will soon lose its ability to take from the middle class.

As American experience shows, the middle class will gradually turn against the very idea of government if they feel they are getting nothing from government except tax demands.

For politicians such as Ronald Reagan and Margaret Thatcher there was nothing better than to present government as no more than a funnel, which collects the money of the middle class and pours it straight into the maw of the poor and the unemployed. But for Tony Blair, who passionately believes in government's ability to build a stronger society, a State which is seen to serve nobody but the poor would be a disaster.

For Mr Blair, there should be no higher priority than to show that a strong, competent Government is of service to all — and that includes even the Oxbridge elite.



## A land fit for Neros

Our countryside is being blighted while the Government fiddles over Formula One

I have had a happy daydream lately in which a gruff, tough, stoutish, golden-hearted old Labour figure of vaguely 1930s vintage knocks out the coddle from his pipe of Old Navy stage-claps the questing TV journalist on the shoulder with enough force to set his swivel-chair revolving, and says with a bluff manly bark of laughter: "Hey, lad, steady oop. Tworking man likes his fag, and tworking man likes his Formula One, and there's an end to it. Oi, Mandelson, lad! My coat. I can't stop here arguing, there's health and education and crime to be sorted out by tea!"

Such luck. Instead we get days of cant and waffle and evasion over the three dullest subjects in the Universe: fag advertising, motor-racing, and whether political parties should admit who gives them money. Of course they should: end of story. Nor am I terribly interested in whether Tony Blair has successfully convinced everybody he is a "straight guy" or whether, as one pundit portentously put it, "the petals really are off now".

Who cares? Who wants bloody petals on a Prime Minister? We have got this Government for five years, so rather than analyse whether we love it enough we should urge and goad it to get on with what needs doing. The Formula One affair is, frankly, the legislative equivalent of rearranging the cutlery drawer while the house is on fire. What about resources for education, the newly published plans to dismantle the NHS internal market, and the debate on welfare provision currently raging between Harriet Harman and Frank Field? These things will change lives, the lives of people who are vulnerable and poor and have few choices. Faffing about with tobacco advertising — if it affects anyone — affects only people with freedom and money enough to make the choice to kipper their own lungs. Why are they such a high priority?

Today there is another issue, equally likely to be obscured by useless politicking. Michael Meacher, admittedly not the shiniest of ministers, has promised to toughen up the 1981 Wildlife and Countryside Act. He is preparing a new Bill, "but of course I do have to compete with other ministers" (translate: not a hope).

This is his response to a lobby of 22 groups, from Friends of the Earth to the Marine Conservation Society. It is nothing to do with a lobby of 22 groups, from Friends of the Earth to the Marine Conservation Society.

## Libby Purves

who have proposed a Wildlife Charter to give more protection to heathland, estuaries, grassland and moors and to enforce remedy for damage and to make it less financially desirable for farmers to plough grassland and grub out hedges.

That, still happens: these things

may sound like old battles fought and won ten years ago, but they are not. The battle for sympathy did well, so that every schoolchild is at some stage forcibly taken pond-dipping; but meanwhile they are still rooting out hedges, spraying herbicides and pesticides and ploughing up ancient grassland.

The organisations make the point that it is not only site of special scientific interest (SSSIs) that count, but the wider scene: there is absolutely no point protecting a marsh frill if you allow its destruction. Yet that still happens: these things

are not safe: in five years from 1991 one in five of them was damaged. So what hope for the next run down — ESAs, or environmentally sensitive areas, where farmers can get a small subsidy for not

wrecking the joint?

Plainly, there is no hope at all for blight of green land with no fancy initials: according to the last Government's made-up figures (adopted zombie-like, unquestioned, by the present crew) this is where we shall build half of the 4.4 million new homes which will be "needed" because of the forecast rate of family break-up.

The new charter is moderate and urgent and uncomfortably well supported by fact. We are losing our native wildlife, animal and plant species are dying for lack of food, or because their wetland is destroyed by careless extraction by water companies which find it cheaper than fixing leaky pipes. They are being crowded out by invasive alien crops or concreted over. Governments and local authorities pushed for cash and with an eye on "planning gain" are almost invariably a pushover for any developer who makes noises about

green values and "sensitive landscaping". Even when a landowner is found to have done massive illegal damage it is very rare indeed for the culprit to be made to restore it. Sometimes, in any case, it is impossible.

As for the way we treat the sea, don't even let me start on that or you

will be stuck here all day with me raving about sand-cells and puffins

and sea mortality and the proposal to use the most fragile part of the East Coast as an offshore oil-transfer site.

Everywhere in this issue you find muddle and evasion and lack of

commitment and unregarded ministers and chronic short-termism.

There are Third World countries which have more coherent environmental policies than we do.

I suppose it wouldn't matter if

this was some flat, dreary polder or monotonous prairie, the kind of land-lump where you need save only a few square miles to get the general idea of what the rest was like. But we happen to live on a precious jewel. Sailing round it, as we once did in one summer, you gasp at the variety:

from marsh and sandhills to chalk downlands, granite cliffs, jagged limestone and deep forests.

And that is just the edge. Trek inland and we have quiet meadows, wild moors, holy woodland, tumbling rivers, brooding lakes and boulders. To value them you need not

hate your own species: varied and quirky to start with, the landscape has accepted centuries of human husbandry to become even more diverse. Its shapes and vistas offer a valuable, visible history lesson about the development and endeavours of man in nature.

Man's interference, though, was previously held in check by his capacities.

To live and eat we had to change the face of the land: but because we were weak we did it

respectfully, with an eye to natural regeneration. The wildlife thrived on this, existing in cosy symbiosis with the farmer and herdsman (think of

man in nature).

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## POWER TO PARENTS

Lessons from the league tables for all parties to consider

The school league tables published by the Government today represent transition. The results themselves were the last achieved under a Conservative Government. The methods by which they have been compiled and presented have been altered this year by David Blunkett. Both parties have much that they can and will point to. The Tories will note the continued improvement in the overall scores and the striking success of many grant-maintained schools and city technology colleges. This, William Hague will doubtless say, serves as a vindication of Conservative reforms — such as league tables themselves — that were initially opposed by the Labour Party.

Mr Blunkett is likely to concentrate his fire on the future. The tables that we publish in our supplement and — in even more detail — on the Internet contain valuable additional information. The introduction of a four-year formula and an improvement index will allow parents to make a more informed assessment. The incorporation of vocational qualifications into these numbers is also a rational development. The Government's plan for an extra "value added" element may prove rather ambitious. The contentious and complicated decisions that this will involve may keep the statisticians in secure employment but are less likely to enlighten the average citizen.

The Department for Education might find its time better spent on a more basic methodological matter. From their beginning, these tables have been centred on the proportion of pupils achieving five high-grade passes in the GCSE examination. This appears to have persuaded schools to place their efforts in ensuring that borderline candidates achieve the maximum number of passes. As a consequence, it is alleged, both the brightest and the least able children have received less attention. A switch in system to one where each pass carries with it a number of points — the average total of which then became the key figure — would

alter incentives. Whatever their imperfections, school league tables have been an invaluable innovation and one that this Government has been wise to acknowledge. The continuing resistance of teaching unions does not suggest that academic performance is their highest priority. Mr Blunkett will doubtless be denounced by them but should see that as a compliment. A government that destroyed or diluted this annual exercise would have no credibility on the question of standards.

Core principles have emerged that should be the basis of policy. The first is accountability, in the shape of accessible information on all aspects of school life. The second is autonomy, in the sense that individual institutions should have the maximum possible freedom from their local education authority. The third is diversity in structure rather than the Stalinist singularity of 1970s comprehensives. Fourth comes flexibility in terms of admissions procedure. Fifth is the specialisation that schools should be allowed to mature and then advertise as distinctive academic emphasis. Those schools that enjoyed the highest aggregate results — and the group of more than 200 schools that have continually improved over the four years — will doubtless say, serves as a vindication of Conservative reforms — such as league tables themselves — that were initially opposed by the Labour Party.

The Tories will take this as an affirmation of their stance in office. Labour will doubtless claim that, in practice, the Conservatives were concerned with a small number of children in affluent areas and thus obsessed with selection. Neutrals must come to their own conclusions. The challenge is now what will be done over this Parliament. If Labour acts to spread the core principles that seem to have established themselves in some cases, then it will deserve its own legacy. If it does not, education could quickly re-emerge as a key Conservative issue. All of this will be fought over data that is openly available. Information is power: and that power now rightly rests with parents.

## BLOOD ON THE NILE

Fundamentalist terrorism feeds on frustration and repression

The massacre of at least 69 tourists in Luxor is one of the bloodiest crimes ever perpetrated by Islamist activists. The gunmen who sprayed British, Japanese, Swiss and German tourists with machinegun fire killed in one bloody morning more than twice as many foreigners as all those murdered in the random attack since Muslim activists began their terror campaign five years ago. A further 24 were wounded in events as horrific as they are destabilising. The uncomprehending grief of relatives is matched only by the shame of ordinary Egyptians that a country that was the cradle of civilisation should now be associated with such barbarity.

The attack, the second murderous assault on tourists in two months, is probably the work of the al-Gamaa al-Islamiya, the underground organisation dedicated to the overthrow of President Mubarak and the destruction of Egypt's secular society. Since the assassination of President Sadat, Egypt has fought a long-running battle with militants, hanging dozens of "martyrs" who have been convicted of terrorism by military courts. Police raids, summary trials, the use of torture and intensified security around all the tourist sites have been matched by legislation banning dozens of extremist groups and cracking down on religious fundamentalism. A year ago it seemed as though the most extreme groups had been defeated, their leaders imprisoned, executed or subdued. Tourism, the lifeblood of Egypt's fragile economy, had recovered and even surpassed previous totals. But Hydra-headed, the terrorist monster has returned.

The challenge to President Mubarak is formidable. Despite frequent reassurances on security by tourist spokesmen, the authorities have repeatedly been outwitted

and outgunned. The police have blundered anti-terrorist operations and their credibility is at an all-time low. Asyut, a Nile town between Cairo and Luxor with a history of bloody feuding, is now a no-go area for foreigners. A bewildered public sees Egypt drifting into a downward spiral, with the terrifying example of Algeria as a reminder of how bad things could get.

President Mubarak will undoubtedly order a fresh crackdown in response to yesterday's attack. But his uncompromising line is increasingly difficult to enforce. For militant Islam is taking full advantage of the frustration throughout the Arab world with the stalled Arab-Israeli peace process, the growing gap between rich and poor, unemployment, the absence of any legitimate channels through which to express political opposition and the corruption that has accompanied privatisation and economic reform. Throughout the Middle East anti-Americanism is again raising its head, riding on the back of anti-Israel rhetoric and a general anger against the West. Saddam Hussein's renewed challenge to the West is applauded by millions; his incitement to target Western interests is echoed by extremists as a call to arms against Westerners.

Few in the Middle East know how to defeat terrorism. Two enlightened kings — King Hassan of Morocco and King Hussein of Jordan — are attempting, through democracy, to isolate the extremists by giving legitimate opposition a political voice; both have just held elections which have demonstrated their countries' political maturity. Terrorism, however, feeds on frustration and repression. When it vents its anger so terribly on the innocent, governments must look beyond their security forces to deeper causes of malaise.

## STREETWISE BIRDS

Pigeons are fine specimens of the survival of the unfittest

They are poisoning pigeons in the park, and not just as the refrain in Tom Lehrer's song. His was a wildly politically incorrect fantasy, and Lehrer's black humour is said to appeal more to the British than to his countrymen. But as our New York correspondent reports, a serial serial killer really is poisoning the city's pigeons in flocks.

Bird-lovers are concerned about the tortures of death by pesticide. A spokesman offers an analysis appropriate for Woody Allen's backyard: "This is someone who truly hates pigeons and could be a very disturbed person." And there is sentiment for one of the few species that not only survives but thrives in the street jungles of New York.

For pigeons are the shabby grey unemployable of city life. The gentle and plump birds have an urban strut and bolt of the head as characteristic as those of commuters in the rush hour. Their swirling flocks are a tourist attraction from Trafalgar Square to the Piazza San Marco. They have been semi-domesticated by man from temple sacrifices to gifts for lovers and as provisions in pies and doves. The athletic among them are the poor man's racehorses and can fly hundreds of miles. And they are not as cheap as all that. In July 1992 a cock pigeon called Invincible Sport was sold for £110,000 to Ms Louella Pigeon World of Leicestershire.

But the street pigeons of New York and

London are not such superstars of the breed. The inscription of the verse by Emma Lazarus on the Statue of Liberty could apply to them also: "Your huddled masses yearning to breathe free. The wretched refuse of your teeming shore." They are composed of a bewildering array of cross-breeds of domesticated strains, all of them ultimately descended from the European rock dove. Street pigeons are greedy, dirty and streetwise. They know how to take the Tube or the subway. And when a Londoner started to kidnap the pigeons in Trafalgar Square for sale to restaurants, the public health authorities gave warning that their flesh was so polluted that it was poisonous.

Like Londoners then, many New Yorkers seem happy to see dead pigeons on their streets. There is no danger of an ornithographic catastrophe, however. Like rats, grey squirrels and now Canada geese, street pigeons are as urbanised as New Yorkers or Londoners. They may not look like it. But they have become magnificent engines for street living. Others will flock to fill any gaps made by the pigeon poisoner. The only way to rid the city of street pigeons would be to clear the streets of restaurant garbage, black bags of litter and bread thrown out for them by pigeon-fanciers. And that is not going to happen in cities until street pigeons fly farther than they waddle.

JPJ/col/12

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Penzance Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

### Dilemma of raising party funds without incurring debts

From Mr Gregory Shenkman

Sir, Tony Blair (reports, article and leading article, November 17; letters, November 13, 14, 15, 17) is reaching with the sort of hasty panic which the rest of us may repeat at leisure if the Bernie Ecclestone affair results in a decision to provide public funding for political parties. Such a step would be profoundly inappropriate and smack of the nanny state which many of us fear new Labour represents. The same goes for limits on the size of donations.

Political parties and their leaders should ensure that their decisions are not influenced unduly by those from whom the party receives its funding. It would be little short of pathetic for the Prime Minister to ban or restrict funding from private sources on the basis that he cannot exercise proper judgment or control in his own party. The electorate should reject governments it cannot trust. That is democracy.

Individuals and private-sector companies should be permitted to finance political parties as they feel appropriate. To deny this freedom and to replace it with a system of centrally controlled funding and/or size limits would be profoundly illiberal and introduce a sinister element of bureaucratic control which has no place in British politics.

The Government is required to behave in a way which is both ethical and seen to be ethical. It has palpably failed to do so recently — Mr Blair's rather immodest apology notwithstanding. The rest of us should not

make government dishonesty and/or incompetence for fundamental flaw in the manner in which political parties are funded. It may not be perfect, but it is better than the alternatives.

Business has tended to support the Tories (although more recently new Labour as well) on the basis that it believes they will be friendly to business interests. In the same way the trade unions have always funded Labour because they expect the Labour Party to support the trade union movement and Labour has never been ashamed of this source of funds. Why should business or private individuals be treated differently?

Yours faithfully,  
GREGORY SHENKMAN,  
35 Scarsdale Villas, W8.  
November 17.

From Mr Peter Chapman

Sir, Can one be forgiven for doubting that altruism underlies financial donations to political parties from business?

Surely the air would be clearer if parties were to be funded from public funds. Arm-twists would be avoided and the different parties could be treated fairly.

I am not sure that the taxpayer would object too strongly if a modest ceiling were imposed on election expenditure. After all, this year's most costly exercise succeeded in boring the electorate rigid and seems to have done little to encourage folk to vote.

Yours faithfully,  
IAN M. BLAKE,  
Blair Cottage,  
Autumn Hill,  
Melvia, Gairloch, Wester Ross.  
November 14.

From Mr Richard Lambert

Sir, Mr Nicholas Beale's suggestion (letter, November 6) that the existence of God could ever be subject to philosophical or scientific demonstration seems to me little short of idiotic, stemming from an unjustifiable belief in the omnipotence of reason and scientific method. I am afraid that any God established by these methods would turn out, by definition, to be a very human invention.

Christianity, in common with the world's other major religions, speaks of belief in God in dynamic terms — "conversion", "vision", "revelation", "commitment" and "fear" (in the religious sense of awe), not in dry intellectual terms.

I do not want to set faith against reason — mainstream Christianity at least has always seen the two as complementary — and I accept that philosophical and scientific reasoning might occasionally help with clarification at the margins. But belief in God is an attitude of mind and a positioning of oneself towards the world which arises from experience, from confrontation with one's everyday problems, and from deep reflection on the meaning of life.

Yours faithfully,  
RICHARD LAMBERT,  
28 The Sheraton,  
St Marks Hill, Surbiton, Surrey.  
November 11.

From Mr Michael Preston

Sir, Anatole Kaletsky ("Currency hustlers of the CBI", November 11) attributes the failure of over 70 per cent of companies questioned to respond to the CBI survey to only two "reasonable" conclusions: indifference to EMU or a conscious decision to stay on the fence. There is a third, and more plausible reason: lack of regard for the CBI as an entity worth replying to.

Yours faithfully,  
MICHAEL PRESTON,  
11 Cross Keys Close, W1.  
November 12.

From Mr John Gardiner

Sir, Michael Evans, in his report today headed "Saudis and Turks limit Tornado mission", implicitly makes a telling and timely case for the UK to retain carrier-based airpower.

That *HMS Invincible* may be deployed towards the Gulf, to compensate for apparent Saudi and Turkish reluctance to allow RAF aircraft based there to be used for offensive action, is a stark reminder of the complete flexibility of the aircraft carrier operating in international waters against the inflexibility of aircraft tied to someone else's airbase.

In the 1996 Defence Review, this distinction was overlooked as the then Labour Government scrapped the projected new fleet carriers. Fortunately, by way of partial correction in the 1990s, the Sea Harrier was developed for *Invincible* and her sisters, just in time for the Falklands conflict.

With replacements for the carriers now subject to the Strategic Defence Review, the Saudis and Turks have illuminated this debate quite helpfully. I hope this Government takes due note.

Yours faithfully,  
JOHN GARDNER  
(Special adviser at the MoD, 1991-92,  
96 Feltham Road, Putney, SW15).  
November 14.

Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be forwarded to 0171-782 5000. e-mail to: letters@the-times.co.uk

### First cuttings

From Miss Jane Down

Sir, Your report of November 12, "Lawnmower firm finds American grass is greener", refers to Ransomes of Ipswich as having manufactured the world's first lawnmower in 1832.

According to my archives, the lawnmower was invented by the Reverend Edwin Budding and patented by J. Ferrabee of the Phoenix Foundry near Stroud in Gloucestershire in about 1832. Known as Budding's machine, it was "a new adaption of one of the most efficient mechanical contrivances employed for shearing cloth" and was marketed under Budding's motto that "Country Gentlemen may find

in using my machine themselves, an amusing, useful, and healthy exercise".

Its first commercial outing was during the summer of 1833, when Mr Curtis, foreman of the Zoological Society's gardens in Regent's Park, found it to be entirely satisfactory, doing as much work as six men with scythes and brooms. There were two models available, ranging in price from seven to ten guineas. The wooden box on the front to collect the clippings was, of course, an optional extra.

Yours faithfully,  
JANE DOWN,  
Marshwood House, Whitegate,  
Filton, Chard, Somerset.  
November 12.

### Tardy payout hits gun compensation

From Dr David Valentine

Sir, I am more than a little concerned about the progress of the firearms compensation scheme.

I handed in my firearms ten days after the ban came into effect in July. According to the Home Office's explanatory leaflet, it would be "several weeks" before they were in a position to acknowledge my claim. I received acknowledgement on November 10.

My numerous inquiries by telephone to the Home Office have revealed that my claim is number ten thousand and something out of seventy or eighty thousand by their estimate, but they are concentrating on A and B claims, ie, for those very limited numbers of items included on their compensation price list. Type C claims, which require a valuation by the claimant and which the majority of serious shooters will have submitted, are to be dealt with only when A and B claims have been settled.

At this rate of progress, as the Home Office has been given no deadline for completing the compensation scheme, it could be some years before all claimants are paid. Also, there is no provision for the payment of interest, thus reducing the value of the claim; a matter which should perhaps concern the Parliamentary Ombudsman.

Yours faithfully,  
D. A. VALENTINE,  
11 Muston Road,  
Hunmanby, North Yorkshire.  
dvalentine@meditech.  
complink.co.uk  
November 10.

### Wigs and gowns

From Sir Neil Pritchard

Sir, I used to think that wigs for judges should be abolished (letters, November 13). I have changed my mind.

Recently, on my first visit to a court of law, I observed a friend of mine operating as a judge. In his wig he looked (and indeed was) appropriately solemn and anonymous. He looked quite different, and I was impressed: I felt that this solemnity and anonymity helped the dispensation of justice.

Barristers are not in the same category. They are advocates. They do not need to seem more intimidating than they are naturally: they would be quite awe-inspiring enough without their wigs.

Yours sincerely,  
NEIL PRITCHARD,  
Little Garth, Dagnallworth,  
Cirencester, Gloucestershire.

From His Honour Judge  
Dr Peter Jackson

Sir, As a regular guest speaker at the German Judges Academy, Berlin, I have the opportunity to talk to very many members of the German judiciary, where robes consist of a simple black gown (their hats have now been discarded).

They seem to have one common complaint: that they and the courts do not generally command respect and that discipline in the criminal courtroom in particular is often poor.

One senior judge, having seen our courts, remarked: "If only I had the wig and gown and authority of an English judge, my judicial work would be a lot easier."

Yours etc.  
PETER JACKSON,  
3 Pump Court, Temple, EC4.  
November 14.

### Proceed with care

From Mrs Lucy Amos

Sir, Words of wisdom not only accompany flowers and food (letters, November 11 and 13). My new hot-water bottle comes with these instructions: When filling the bottle do not use boiling water or water from the hot tap as this will cause the bottle to perish.

Yours faithfully,  
LUCY AMOS,  
132 Bloomfield Road, Bath.  
November 13.

From Mr Phil Gulliford

Sir, Instructions for a Fujifilm compact camera:  
Do not use this camera when it is emitting smoke or is unusually hot to the touch... Use of the camera in any of these conditions may cause a fire...

Yours faithfully,  
PHIL GULLIFORD,  
30 Winttingham Way,  
Purley-on-Thames, Berkshire.

From Mr Peter Orr

Sir, My pack of sleeping tablets carries the warning, "May cause drowsiness".

Yours faithfully,  
PETER ORR,  
17 Berkley Drive,<br





# Get ready to win the £1,000 December prize

## The story so far...

I see Big Ron has taken the Sheffield Wednesday job. Really? Big Ron? That's amazing! Not that amazing, surely. No? Well, it certainly is brilliant news. Big Ron, eh? I think he's great. I never suspected you were such a big fan of his. Oh yes. Will I be able to have him as my manager? Yes. He doesn't appear in today's lists, but you can sign him up straight away. He's valued at £1.5 million. Superb. As you know, I've been having problems with the manager's position in my team. Not to mention full back, striker, midfield... I'll ignore that. Anyway, it doesn't matter now. Big Ron is the man to knit them all together. You know, the strong, silent type, man of few words...

Excuse me! Are we talking about the same person? Ron Atkinson, silent?

Ron Atkinson? Oh, I see. I thought you meant Big Ron from *Eastenders*. You know, the large bloke who sits in the Queen Vic all day and never says anything. Ron Tatt, I think his name is. Unsung character actor. Hmm. The Big Ron I'm talking about is certainly a character, although I don't know about unsung. Yes, I've got him now. Some sort of TV commentator, isn't he?

As a sideline. He has pedigree as a football manager, you know. He once managed Manchester United when they won their first ten games of the season. So they won the league, then?

Finished fourth, I believe.

But he still might do something for Sheffield Wednesday?

He might well. He loves flair players, so expect to see Carbone and Di Canio given licence to express. What about the defence? Does he favour a flat back four? Three centre-backs? He's not generally associated with defence in the popular imagination, to tell the truth.

I'm not too worried about it either, if I'm honest. I was thinking about signing Andy Booth, though. He scored a hat-trick in his last game.

Yes, but don't forget that Wednesday is playing Arsenal this Saturday. It might not be so easy for Booth against Tony Adams and David Seaman.

Any suggestions, then?

How about someone from north of the border?

I can't afford Negri.

There are others, you know.

But I don't know much about Scottish football.

Funny you should say that...

Every month a £1,000 prize awaits a shrewd selector. Coventry's John Salako offers insight into his choices

John Salako, the Coventry City winger, has found himself more successful as a manager than as a player in his own team in the PFA section of ITF.

"Yes, I chose myself," he said. "The price was right. Plus I have myself in there as an incentive to do well and score goals; but it's been a frustrating season." Currently injured, Salako has seen a promising beginning to the campaign lade somewhat. "If I had scored three or four more goals — and I have had chances, especially against Sheffield Wednesday — it would have been excellent."

Salako the manager, however, sees his team, Flicky's Flyers, in third place in the PFA mini-league.

Important contributions have been made by two former teammates from his days at Crystal Palace, now both England internationals with other clubs: Nigel Martyn, the goal-keeper, and Ian Wright.

"Now Nigel's at Leeds, and I felt George Graham would have a good back five." (He also chose David Robertson, the Leeds full-back.) Salako, who has himself played five times for the full England side, fully supports Glenn Hoddle's decision to pick Martyn for England, and was pleased to see him keep a clean sheet at Wembley on Saturday against Cameroon. "I rate him in the top three in the country, although he's going to have a brainstorm now and then. I think he used them all up in the home game with Derby [when Leeds trailed 3-0 before



## FICKY'S FLYERS

Nigel Martyn ..... Leeds  
David Robertson ..... Leeds  
John Barnesford ..... Newcastle  
Rio Ferdinand ..... West Ham  
Colin Hendry ..... Blackburn  
Eric Tinkler ..... Barnsley  
Patrick Vieira ..... Arsenal  
Gary Speed ..... Everton  
John Salako ..... Coventry  
Ian Wright ..... Arsenal  
Marco Negri ..... Rangers  
Gordon Strachan ..... Coventry

I want him to do well." And so far, he has.

Salako has paired Wright with Marco Negri in his team. "He's had a fantastic season. Rangers' strikers always do well. He was a bit of an unknown quantity. I fancied Laudrup at the start of the season, but I didn't pick him in the end." A good choice of the two, Negri is the top points score in ITF, while Laudrup has been a relative disappointment.

Rio Ferdinand and Colin Hendry are opponents who have earned Salako's respect, and places in his team's defence, while joining Salako in midfield are Patrick Vieira ("running the show for Arsenal"), Gary Speed of Everton ("a hard-working midfield player who gets forward and scores goals, especially with his head") and Eric Tinkler of Barnsley ("You've got to include a bargain buy — it's not luck whether or not he comes good"). Tinkler's score so far is 14 — one fewer than Salako's own.

coming back to win 4-3."

Wright, Arsenal's record goalscorer, and striking partner Mark Bright, gave Salako the nickname "Flicky" when all three played together at Selhurst Park. "I'm not called it too much at Coventry, but whenever I see them, that's what they call me. I quite like it. I know Ian [Wright] very well: I think he's phenomenal.

## HOW IS YOUR TEAM DOING?

Call the ITF Checkline on  
0891 804 643

50p a minute, using a Touch-tone telephone. Public telephones cost twice as much.



Salako selected Ian Wright and Nigel Martyn, two of his former Crystal Palace colleagues.

## FAXBACK: YOUR UP-TO-DATE TEAM SCORES

The brand new Times Faxback service provides you with a complete results sheet of your team, showing current and total scores, dates, times and details of transfers, as well as your position in the ITF League and, if appropriate, your mini-league (women's, students, youth). Scores and transfer confirmations are updated by 12 noon on the day following a match or matches.

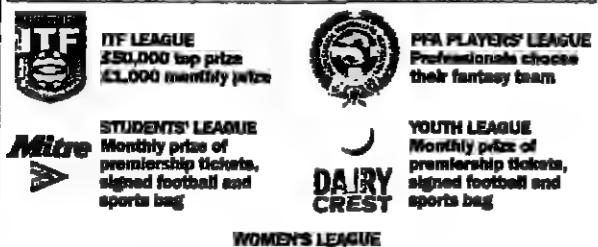
Make sure you have your ten-digit PIN number ready when you call. To obtain an ITF Team Faxback, simply pick up the handset of the fax machine and dial the telephone number below. If your fax does not have a handset, attach a handset or press the on-hook or telephone button instead and dial the number below. Listen carefully to the instructions and press the appropriate buttons when asked. Calls cost £1 per minute and are available in the UK only.

The number to call for your Faxback is:

**0991 111 333**

If you have any problems operating this service, call the Faxback Helpline on 0171-412 3795. This service is provided by Telecom Express, Westminster Tower, London SEL 7SP.

## LEAGUE UPDATES



## ITF LEAGUE

1 Mr D Ebdrooke-Stainer  
2 G Rainbow  
3 Mr M Jones  
4 S Mike Madden  
5 Mr M Jones  
6 C Sean  
7 B Faakherley  
8 C Fazakerley  
9 M Malcolm Jackson  
10 Mr M Jones  
11 D Fenton  
12 D Ross  
13 J W Goody  
14 Mr A Colakovic  
15 N Wheately  
16 Mary Ann Kennedy  
17 Mord  
18 A Horning  
19 Stevens Adams  
20 K Firthall  
21 G Dolan  
22 Mr A Colakovic  
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## Holt Lloyd sold to Americans

Holt Lloyd, the UK car care products company, has been sold by Electra Fleming to Prestone, a subsidiary of AlliedSignal of America, for \$155 million (£91.6 million).

Electra acquired Holt for £60 million in 1994. Since then Holt Lloyd has developed its own brands, repaid over £12 million of debt, and exchanged contracts to acquire the Simoniz car care business in January 1998.

### Brooke goes

Richard Brooke has resigned as group finance director of British Sky Broadcasting. He will become managing director of St James's Investment Partnership.

### Workplace up

Workplace Group, the property company, lifted net assets to 470p (417p) a share in the year to September 30. Pre-tax profits rose 11 per cent to £2.5 million. The dividend is up 11 per cent to 4.5p.

### Dividend rise

Adam & Harvey, the distribution and steel stockholding group, is lifting the dividend to 13.5p a share (12.25p) although pre-tax profits fell to £2.48 million (£2.55 million) in the half year to September 30.

### TOURIST RATES

Bank	Bank
Australia \$	2.52
Bank	2.24
Austria Sch	87.64
Belgium Fr	63.68
Denmark Kr	2.18
Cyprus Cyp	0.903
Denmark Kr	11.75
Finland Nkr	9.27
France Frs	11.25
Germany Dm	3.10
Greece Dr	4.65
Hong Kong \$	1.05
Iceland Kr	1.21
Ireland P	1.18
Ireland Shl	0.84
Italy Lira	200.40
Japan Yen	107.43
Malta	0.682
Netherlands Gld	3.48
New Zealand \$	0.54
Norway Kr	12.89
Portugal Esc	311.93
SA African R	8.80
Spain Pes	200.00
Sweden Kr	19.28
Switzerland Fr	2.64
Turkey Lira	300.00
USA \$	1.795

Rates for small denominations banknotes only as supplied by Barclays Bank. Different rates apply to investors' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

# Unigate poised to capitalise on consolidation of dairy industry

By PAUL DURMAN

UNIGATE, the milk company behind St Ivel spreads and yoghurts, is still not making enough profit on selling milk to supermarkets and believes a shake-out is needed in the dairy industry.

Sir Ross Buckland, chief executive, said he is confident the industry will undergo a significant structural change before the end of next year, in spite of the difficulties involved in combining existing milk suppliers. With net cash of £169.2

million at the end of September, Unigate is well placed to take out the weaker or uncommitted businesses.

The company gave few clues about how it expects industry consolidation to take place, although Ian Martin, chairman, said: "Underneath the water, there's a hell of a lot of activity taking place."

Unigate increased its sales of milk to supermarkets by 3.5 per cent in the six months to September, but margins fell because it had to accept lower prices. However, the fall in the

price of raw milk enabled the dairy division to lift its profit by 11 per cent to £19.5 million on sales marginally higher at £19.5 million.

Doorstep deliveries produced an improved profit, although the volume of sales continued to contract rapidly.

With a £5 million improvement in profits from its fresh foods business, Unigate was able to increase the group's interim pre-tax profits by 11 per cent to £67.4 million. This year's total included a £1 million profit on the sale of

surplus dairy properties.

Turnover rose 3 per cent to £1.18 billion. Unigate said it had made excellent progress and expects this to be "another year of profitable growth".

The fresh food operation, which includes the Malton Foods ham and bacon business, increased profits £31.5 million on sales of £635 million. At St Ivel, the relaunch of the Shape range of yoghurts produced a 25 per cent increase in the volume of sales.

Last year's acquisition of Vitalite and Golden Churn

increased the volume of spread sales by 34 per cent.

The profit recovery at Malton Foods was helped by lower pigmeat costs and strong sales of cooked meats.

Wincanton Logistics, the warehousing and distribution business, made £12.6 million (£12.3 million), held back by problems in the petroleum and chemicals markets.

An interim dividend of 7.5p (7p) a share will be paid on January 5.

Tempus, page 32

## FirstBus planning £150m expansion

By CHRIS AYRES

FIRSTBUS, the UK's biggest bus operator, is planning to spend up to £150 million over the 12 twelve months to boost its market share to 25 per cent and expand its interests in railways and airports.

The company, which is chaired by Trevor Smallwood, is being renamed FirstGroup as part of the expansion. It currently controls 22 per cent of the UK bus market. It operates Great Eastern Railway, holds a stake in Great Western Trains and is the preferred bidder for 51 per cent of Bristol International Airport.

Moir Lockhead, the chief executive, said: "We have a facility of £150 million and if the opportunities are there we will spend it. I think we can expand our share of the bus market by 3 per cent before the Office of Fair Trading has another look." Mr Lockhead

said that securing priority routes for buses — plus greater awareness of the dangers of drink-driving — had helped to attract new customers.

The company also declared an interest in running a London Underground franchise if the Government introduces a privatisation programme. "There appears to be a backlog of work and we would have to establish how much that would cost," Mr Lockhead said.

Yesterday, FirstBus reported a 28 per cent rise in pre-tax profits for the six months to September 30, from £23.5 million to £30 million, on turnover of £363.4 million, up 47 per cent from £246.3 million. Basic earnings per share were 7.3p, down 22 per cent from 9.4p. A dividend of 2.2p (1.8p) is due on February 18.

Tempus, page 32



PETER TREVOR

Moir Lockhead, left, and Trevor Smallwood yesterday.

## Southern Electric agrees to cuts

By CHRISTINE BUCKLEY

SOUTHERN ELECTRIC, the last independent regional electricity company, yesterday attacked price controls which will cut bills by an average 9 per cent — or £23 — over the next two years but agreed to abide by the regulator's curbs. Its acceptance follows a

similar agreement by Eastern, part of The Energy Group, last week and signals a likely endorsement by the whole industry. In the summer regional companies indicated that they could seek referral to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission in a clash with Stephen Littlechild, the regulator, over the controls which

are intended to protect prices once competition starts in household electricity. A phased introduction of competition starts next April.

Southern complained that the two-year price restraint unfairly penalised companies that had reduced their cost base and which had passed on benefits to customers. But the company

said it would not challenge the price controls on the supply element of an electricity bill because it would not be in shareholders' interests.

The regulator ordered price cuts from regional electricity companies in order to ensure that once competition began in the domestic markets they were not able to lift prices.

## Kvaerner rises despite Cunard loss

By GEORGE SIVELL

CUNARD, the QE2 cruise line acquired by Kvaerner, the Norwegian engineering group, as part of the Trafalgar House deal, has clocked up more losses but its owners believe it could break even next year.

Cunard remains up for sale, either to a company that wants to take a big shareholding or to an outright buyer but in spite of talks with numerous cruise companies no deal appears imminent. The Norwegians say they will continue to support Cunard and they have repositioned the brand at the top end of the market.

Cunard's headquarters are to be moved from New York to Miami next month, with the transfer of 350 staff. In spite of Cunard losses Kvaerner pre-tax profits rose from £81 million Norwegian crowns to Nkr903 million (£76 million) in the nine months to September 30.

The rise came in spite of a sharp increase in interest charges from Nkr441 million to Nkr879 million associated with the Trafalgar acquisition. Earnings fell to 24.8p from 27p. The company said its key markets of electronics, building and industrial and special steels suffered adverse trading conditions. The shares fell 18p to 23.5p.

## ICI Australia renamed

ICI AUSTRALIA is changing its name to Orica, after its separation from ICI, its British former parent company, earlier this year. The company said: "Research on the chosen name Orica indicated that people felt the name evoked words such as the future, knowledge, expertise and technology, all of which were considered positive attributes." The new name will be put to shareholders for approval at the December 12 annual meeting, and is proposed to take effect next year.

## Oriflame confirms link

ORIFLAME INTERNATIONAL confirmed that it wants to merge with Oresa, its Eastern European offshoot. The merger is to be through a share exchange of six new Oriflame shares for each Oresa share. Both Oriflame and Oresa sell cosmetic products directly to consumers. Oresa had turnover of £147 million and pre-tax profit of £29 million for the year to December 31, 1996. Oriflame predicted that the enlarged group's profit for the year to December 31, 1997, will not be less than £59 million.

## Morris plans to float

MORRIS GROUP, the privately owned housebuilder based in northwest England, plans to seek a stock market listing this year, it was confirmed yesterday. The company is expected to raise £10 million via a share placing, equivalent to up to 40 per cent of the enlarged equity. In the year to March 31, Morris made an operating profit of £3 million on turnover of £28.1 million and completed 304 houses for sale. Its landbank stands at more than five years at current usage.

## Diploma payout held

DIPLOMA, the industrial distribution company, is holding the final dividend at 14.5p a share, with an unchanged 10p final, after a fall in pre-tax profits to £21.6 million from £23.5 million in the year to September 30. The decline came in spite of increased turnover of £258 million (£235 million). Earnings fell to 24.8p from 27p. The company said its key markets of electronics, building and industrial and special steels suffered adverse trading conditions. The shares fell 18p to 23.5p.

## Whitecroft profits dip

PROFITS at Whitecroft, the lighting and building products company, fell to £2.3 million from £2.7 million in the half year to September 30, a period of extensive restructuring within the group. The company reported earnings per share of 3.7p, down from 4.4p. The interim dividend is held at 1.75p per share. The company said trading profits were slightly higher at £3.28 million, against £3.11 million, in spite of disruption from operational changes.

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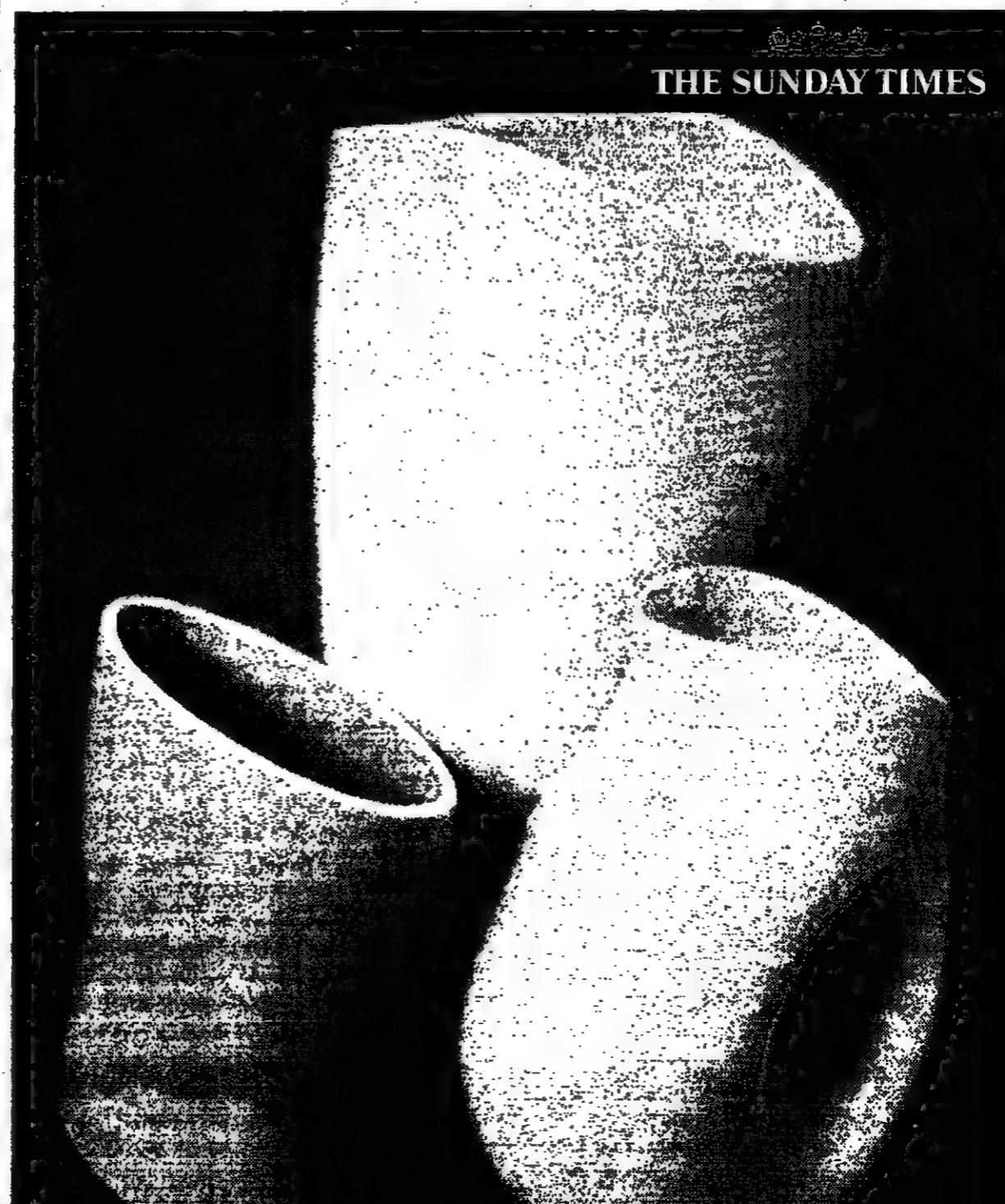


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STOCK-MARKET



FRASER NELSON

# Companies hit by Asian turmoil lead recovery

CITY traders were unconvinced by the sharp rises in Far Eastern stock markets yesterday as shares were marked higher but dealing-room activity remained low.

The sharpest rise in Japan's Nikkei 225 for seven years could not fail to prompt a domino effect in London and Wall Street. But just like the crash last month, market-makers held fire to be sure that it was for real. And at the close of trading, no one was any surer.

The banks, together with companies that have been hardest hit by the Asian stock collapse, led the recovery in the FTSE 100, which closed up 125.2 points at 2,907.0.

Apart from watching the FTSE 100 rise with bemused disbelief, talk of a merger between Barclays Bank, up 30p to 14.90, and NatWest Bank, up 15p at 870½, kept traders amused before Wall Street opened. A possible link-up is being seen as fanciful, but the news helped to pep up a sector still trying to recover from last month's crash.

Abbey National rose to 96p on news that Safeway, up 2½p at 40½p, was planning to open another one of its in-store banks that Abbey is helping to develop. Lloyds TSB, which owns Cheltenham & Gloucester, was 24p higher at 72½p after being the last to raise its mortgage rates by a quarter point.

Analysts are soon to take a trip to the headquarters of HSBC, up 59p to 1405p, on hope that they will come back thinking its shares have suffered enough. This anticipation trickled down to Standard Chartered, 20p better at 642p.

United Biscuits won loud applause for its asset-swap with PepsiCo, which will see £150 million returned to shareholders. The shares leapt 25p to 219½p, becoming the strongest performer in the FTSE 250.

Leisure added 3p to 281p, amid talk of further positive comment from NatWest. Fleming Japan, up 94p to 134p, became one of the sharpest movers in the FTSE 250 — a direct result of the surge in the Nikkei.

Although Schroders was bailed as the sharpest FTSE 100 mover, up 103p to 151.31 the rise was exaggerated by liquidity shortages. The shares are still 8 per cent off their high. BAA was up 7p to



David Grigson, Emap finance chief, left, and Robin Miller

50p after going ex-dividend. It was helped by news of a low-budget air flight service introduced by British Airways.

BA is planning to use BAA's Stansted airport.

Anticipation of today's results from Vodafone Corp lifted its shares up 10p to 357p after Lehman Brothers forecast a 400p share close by the end of next year. A change

Rumours of further take-

over activity amongst car dealers buoyed shares in Ryland by 9½p to a month-high of 100p. However, none of its shares changes hands.

Dalgety was also in demand, gaining 6p to 247½p, on news that Associated British Foods, up 3p at 543p, is seeking clearance to buy its Spillers milling business.

Shares in Emap, of which Robin Miller is chief executive, rose 50p to 906p after the publisher announced the £102 million acquisition of the health services division of Macmillan Magazines.

British Biotech was at the centre of speculation that it might make a controversial US link-up. Although details were thin and sources unclear, its shares still gained 4½p to 105p. The slide in sterling, down 0.22 cents at \$1.6925, helped RMC Group to rise 32p to 934p.

Sell tips in the weekend press took their toll on Manchester United, down 5p at 642½p, Loftus Road, off 5p at 30½p and Zetters, down 1½p at 122p.

On the Alternative Investment Market, Sinclair Montrone fell 57p to 186p after it launched an agreed bid to boost its employment arm with a £10.7 million bid for Premiere Group. Majestic Wine rose 4p to a new high of 309½p before results next week — marking a 50 per cent advance since its shares joined the AIM at 204p last year. Total Office, whose shares have been in freefall from 130p after a profits warning last month, began to pick up again, adding 1½p to 86p. Dealers said that the drop had been way overdone and there would be further recovery.

Miniplant Systems joined the junior exchange today, but dropped 12½p from its 65p flotation price. Meanwhile, Dean Corp enjoyed its last day on the junior exchange steady at 14p. It joins the full list today.

□ Glidged: It was another dull day in the futures pit, with trading at about half of the normal daily activity. The Life gilt future for the month of December was up three notches at 117½p.

□ NEW YORK: Wall Street stocks remained strong at midday, with the Dow Jones Industrial average up 129.17 points at 7,701.65, boosted by a rally in Tokyo on optimism about government support for the banking sector.

Analysts are saying that manufacturers must loosen their grip on dealers or watch them go out of business. As the consolidation sets in, dealers will be able to command better deals.

The best of the takeovers may be over, but the sector is unlikely to sink much further than this.

Manufacturers have also been playing hardball to the extent that the average operating margin was below 3 per cent. But do these factors deserve to leave more than 50 per cent of quoted car dealers with shares sitting on half the

average p/e ratios achieved elsewhere in the market?

Takeover rumours are already lifting shares of Ryland. Although it is difficult to see which UK companies have still got cash to spend, overseas rivals may step in.

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The best of the

**I**t is said that three words convey the same meaning in every language. Taxi: a means of transport in cities. Hallelujah: a religious exultation. Expo: a mix of trade fair and Disneyland that guzzles public funds and ends its days rotting in the backyard of whichever country had the misfortune to play host.

Take Expo '92, for example. Set in Seville, it was billed as an extravaganza in which each country built a stall filled with feats of national innovation and wowed the crowds with its home-grown ingenuity. In spite of being in the depths of recession, Britain was not about to be left out.

The Department of Trade and Industry ploughed £20 million of public funds into its effort — it commissioned a glass and steel building the size of Westminster Abbey, which the Government hailed as representing "the rebirth of Britain".

That was asking for trouble. Only 1.5 million people visited the British pavilion — one million fewer than the DTI had hoped for. The Spanish national audit office found the £90 million profit claimed by the Socialist government was, in fact, a £200 million loss.

Its plans for regeneration a flop, Britain decided to ship home its multimillion-pound

## Past failures forgotten as the UK heads fearlessly for Expo

site, piece by piece, or sell it for scrap, if no home was found. Expo became Eurospeak for "white elephant".

Now, it is Expo time again and neither Britain nor Portugal, next year's host, is disheartened by the legacy of financial disasters they have inherited. Portugal is confident it can avoid the mistakes of Seville and is ploughing £1.5 billion into ensuring that it will succeed where all the other Expos have failed.

Nor is Britain's DTI fazed by the barrage of criticism it suffered last time. Rather than Expo as a means of commercial suicide, it has pledged £31 million of public funds to set up its own stall and once again try its hand at showing the world the best of Britain.

It is taking the view that Expo is all about image — and the Portuguese Expo is a chance to try its hand at some brand reinvention. With a much more limited budget, the scope for financial catastrophe will be much reduced and, this

time maybe, Britain will play its part in a leaner, leaner Expo series.

Britain will be competing for the hearts and minds of an estimated 2.5 million visitors to its exhibit. It will be one of 142 countries that will be vying for the 8.5 million people that Portugal expects to visit Expo.

The centrepiece of the New Britain image is the national day, where much of the DTI's

specialises in masterminding one-off events.

He intends to project images of British business, with their help and sponsorship, anywhere he can in the 150-acre site. He talks cryptically about "earth, wind, fire and water", and leaving everyone in no doubt about the things that make Britain great. He is joined by Roger Westbrook, British Ambassador to Portugal.

Not that the Portuguese need much persuading. Portugal is one of Britain's oldest trading partners and trade between the two countries amounts to £1.5 billion a year.

Britain has also won an attractive piece of Portugal's £1.5 billion Expo budget for itself. British construction companies are heavily involved in cleaning the new site, and Trafagar House is leading the consortium that is building the new bridge across the site.

But the biggest question is whether Portugal will manage to turn the Expo site into something useful once everyone has gone home. Unlike Seville's Expo, Lisbon is building all its venues and plans to sell them later as a London Docklands-type office development. It plans to come out with 1.85 million square metres of houses, offices and shops

merely "glance across its shoulder" at history and focus on Britain's future. The implication is that, after seeing the British pavilion, visitors will go out and buy British.

The Expo authorities are not short of critics. Portuguese newspapers question the usefulness of mammoth fairs in an age of instant communication. And the success of the venture largely depends on hitting the target of 15 million visits, which relies on some 6.5 million people paying for entry on two days.

They are quick to remind people that such international trade fairs left the Crystal Palace in London and the Eiffel Tower in Paris. But anyone can throw a good party, given enough money.

The real test will come if the banks are still happy in five years' time. To prove itself a success, Portugal will have to go further than lay on the greatest show on earth.

where more than 5,000 people will live and work alongside the world's largest aquarium. Expo will, the organisers hope, go on to become Lisbon's brave new world.

This is an ambitious plan. The State is spending £620 million, which it hopes to reclaim through tax within eight years. It expects that Expo will bring £500 million of extra tourism revenue next year alone — enough to make up a third of the forecast 3 per cent GDP growth.

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FRASER NELSON

it doubts about its own strategy. With total production in its markets, it must export, however, it cannot hope to agree with its costs measured in pricey pounds. Even optimistic assumptions of 10 per cent of top-line sales are priced on a heads-or-tails of 15. They have to be

last

reduced into a loss of 10 per cent.

Such a scenario is not an

unrealistic one.

It is, however, a

realistic one.

THE TIMES UNIT TRUST INFORMATION SERVICE



## Failure to comply with order

Star News Shops v Stafford Refrigeration Ltd: UPO (UK) Ltd and Another (Third Parties): Unite Hermetique (Fourth Party)

Before Lord Justice Otton and Lord Justice Robert Walker (Judgment October 31)

It was wrong in principle to strike out a party's defence for breach of a non-penalty order, although Order 24, rule 10(1) for failure to comply with an order for specific discovery not expressed in final or "unless" form. Judgment was given for the third parties.

Where a party had failed to comply with a bare order for discovery, not expressed as a final or "unless" order, the proper order was to grant an extension of time expressed in an "unless" order.

The Court of Appeal so held, allowing an appeal against a decision of Judge Gibbs in Birmingham District Registry by the fourth party, Unite Hermetique, against the dismissal of its defence to a fourth party proceedings brought by the third parties, UPO (UK) Ltd, and its associated company, Asko Oy.

The judge's orders were quashed and judgment against the fourth party set aside.

The third parties had supplied a refrigerated unit to the defendant

for installation into the plaintiffs' shop premises where it had caught fire. The fourth party had supplied the compressor to the third parties, who alleged that the compressor was responsible for the fire.

Lord Justice Otton said that the effect of the judge's order was to deprive the fourth party from advancing an arguable defence and left it vulnerable to the outcome of the main action and the third party proceedings.

To do so was a misuse of the power within Order 24 rule 16(1). That order did not secure compliance relating to discovery but punished the fourth party for not having complied with a bare order in itself. The circumstances were not exceptional as to justify such an order.

In the main action, judgment was given for the plaintiffs, and for the defendant against the third parties. Liability for damages therefore rested with the fourth party, which appealed against the dismissal of its defence.

Order 24, rule 16 provides: (1) If any party who is required by any of the foregoing rules, or by any order made thereunder, to make discovery of documents . . . fails to comply . . . the court may make such order as it sees fit including, in particular, an order that the action be dismissed, or an order that the defence be struck out and judgment be entered accordingly."

Lord Justice Walker agreed.

Solicitors: Hextall Emslie Watersons.

Auld described an "unless" order as "the end of the line for a party who has failed to comply with it".

The fourth party had not reached the end of the line merely because it failed to comply with an order for specific discovery not expressed in final or "unless" form.

Judgment October 28

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## Council cannot change school in statement

Regina v Havering London Borough Council: Ex parte K Before Mr Justice Sedley (Judgment August 20)

Once a particular school had been specified in a child's special educational needs statement, it was not open to the education authority in deciding whether or not it should provide school transport for the child to take the view that the child's needs would be met at other nearer schools.

Want of transport was capable of being an unavoidable cause within the terms of section 44(7) of the Education Act 1996 for the absence of a child from a boarding school.

However, in the instant case, the fact that the child's mother found it impossible because of business problems to take the child to and from school did not amount in law to an "unavoidable cause" so as to make it incumbent on the council to consider it necessary to provide transport under section 40(1) of the 1996 Act, since it affected the child only secondarily.

Mr Justice Sedley so held in the Queen's Bench Division on application by the mother of a child aged 10, quashing by way of judicial review the refusal of Havering London Borough Council

on April 25 and July 25, 1997 to grant the child assistance with travel to school.

Section 444 of the 1996 Act provides: "(1) If a child of compulsory school age who is a registered pupil at a school fails to attend regularly at the school, his parent is guilty of an offence . . .

"(7) In proceedings in respect of a child who is a boarder at the school at which he is a registered pupil, the child shall be taken to have failed to attend regularly at the school if he is absent from it without leaving during any part of the school term at a time when he was not prevented from being present by reason of sickness or any unavoidable cause."

Section 509 provides: "(1) A local education authority shall make such arrangements for the provision of transport and otherwise as they consider necessary, or as the secretary of state may direct, for the purpose of facilitating the attendance of persons receiving education — (a) at schools . . .

Miss Elizabeth QC, and Mr Clive Rawlings for the applicant; Mr Nigel Griffin for the council.

MR JUSTICE SEDLEY said the special education needs statement

relating to a severely dyslexic boy aged 10 had provided that he would attend as a weekly boarder at a specified school on the Kent coast, the mother to be responsible for transport to and from the school at her own expense.

The local authority had opposed the statement on the basis that any of three mainstream schools in Havering was adequate for the boy.

The mother eventually found it impossible to comply with the transport requirement and called on the local authority to make provision instead. The local authority declined to provide the boy with transport, on the basis that the statement explicitly made the mother responsible.

The mother took the issue to the school attendance panel which decided that the council had no duty to provide transport under section 324(8) or under section 44 and 509 of the Education Act 1996 since the boy could not accommodate in local schools.

The panel had refused to make a discretionary grant of free transport or a contribution to the cost of transport and the mother had sought judicial review of that decision.

Solicitors: Ashok Patel & Co, Balsall; Mr Michael J. Tink, Havering.

needs tribunal of the specified school was not predicated, dependent or conditional on the mother's providing transport so that the statement of special educational needs was not undone by the mother's inability to do so.

The mother had been accorded a proper opportunity to put her side of the case in the attendance panel although she had not been allowed to present.

The term "unavoidable cause" in section 44(7) of the 1996 Act was capable of including want of transport. However, the mother's inability to provide transport on her own behalf did not amount in law to an "unavoidable cause" so as to make it incumbent on the council to consider it necessary to provide transport under section 509(1) of the 1996 Act, since it affected the child only secondarily.

The court held that the child could and should be at one of the three mainstream schools in Havering. It had no right to do so, and since its conclusion was based on extraneous considerations it should be quashed and the decision retained.

Solicitors: Ashok Patel & Co, Balsall; Mr Michael J. Tink, Havering.

Regina v Leominster District Council: Ex parte Potocary

Before Lord Justice Simon Brown, Lord Justice Schiemann and Lord Justice Robert Walker (Judgment October 28)

Whether or not a development was in accordance with local planning policy for the purposes of section 54A of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990, as amended by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, was a matter for the local planning authority and not a question of law for the court on judicial review.

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Business Pages

A campaign to persuade small businesses that profits can be improved by protecting the environment is being launched in London today. The World Wide Fund for Nature and NatWest Bank have developed the Better Business Pack, giving practical guidance on green issues. The organisers claim that the UK's small and medium-size businesses can cut our nearly nine million tonnes of greenhouse gas emissions a year while making a saving of more than £1.5 million. The four key areas are waste, utilities, transport and the supply chain. Summaries and a quick-start guide are available from WWF-UK on 01483 412487. For the complete pack costing £55 call 01753 643104.

>About 43 per cent of small business owners have not considered who will succeed them on their death or retirement, says a survey conducted for Business Pages among 500 companies with annual turnover below £5 million. Almost all said day-to-day issues and survival took precedence over planning. A checklist prepared by Business Pages and the Federation of Small Businesses includes advice on planning early.

Barclays Bank has this week opened a treasury centre in Paris to provide medium-sized firms with access to financial markets. Exporters to Europe will be offered advice on interest-rate and exchange-rate risks. The bank has already set up regional treasury centres in Britain — at Reading for the South, Coventry for the Midlands and Wales, Manchester for the North and Scotland, and in London.

A guide to help busy managers to plan and manage their careers has been produced by the Institute of Management. *Practical Self-Development* costs £8, or £6 for members. Call 0345 023736.

Mark Andrews  
on a business  
idea that failed  
to ferment in UK

ON A business trip to Toronto, Toby Mynott, a marketing whiz-kid, picked up what he thought was a great, money-making idea. He had seen crowds flocking to a micro-brewery offering advice and facilities to Canadians to brew their own brand of beer. A do-it-yourself brewery where the beer was cheap, tasty and a bit of a novelty.

Home in Canterbury, he found ideal premises in a back street, put in £55,000 of his own money — all he had — and raised a few more thousand from professional investors and venture capitalists.

It was not going to make him a fortune, but he was in business. The Great Stour Brewery was born. Mr Mynott, 37, said: "It was working well in Canada and I saw no reason why it shouldn't work here."

In February 1996 he was up and running. The feedback from earlier customers was very positive and he quickly built up a faithful following. "Although we had thousands of inquiries in those early weeks they didn't turn into business."

Less than 12 months after he started brewing, the business was wound up with losses all round. So, what went wrong? Just about everything, it seems. A good idea in North America does not automatically transfer successfully to Europe. Mr Mynott says the quality of the beer



Toby Mynott put in £55,000 of his own money but saw the business wound up within 12 months

brewed was not an issue, but overheads were much higher than had been anticipated and income was lower. "I remember one of the venture capitalists saying to me: 'Toby, you'll know within three months whether or not it will work.' He was absolutely right. We had a crisis board meeting. We looked at the figures, decided it hadn't worked, and began the process of winding up the company. It was as quick as that."

Mr Mynott, now working successfully as a consultant, has this advice for those who want to strike out on their own: "There's no golden rule, but talk to plenty of people about your ideas. Some will be critical, others constructive. Some will be interested and give you realistic feedback. But the decision is yours — and you can't vacillate."

"I'm not bitter about what happened, but I did feel battered. It shakes one's confidence and I'm not quite as buoyant as I once was. I didn't feel humiliated, just an immense sadness and tiredness when I left the brewery for the last time."

"Would I do it again? Not if I knew the result was going to be disaster. I enjoyed the experience, but looking

back there was an element of not being fully prepared. Having a good idea is not enough. I made basic mistakes. For a start Canterbury is less than 30 miles from cheap Calais booze. So there's not much incentive to brew your own."

"If it had been up North, Liverpool, Sunderland or Manchester, where they take their beer and money seriously, I think I would have stood a good chance. But being good at marketing is not enough — you're a financial manager, who's pragmatic, non-optimistic and looks purely at the financial picture."

## Record number of overseas exhibitors at inventions fair

BY CLARE STEWART

AN ATOMIC motor, a doorstop anti-flood device and easy-fit snowshoes for car tyres are among 200 new products being shown at the London International Inventions Fair, which runs from November 27 to 30 at the Barbican Exhibition Centre.

Together with UK inventors, the fair, the organisers say, will also include the largest number yet of overseas entrepreneurs coming to London to find development finance and marketing partners.

Several Polish universities will be represented, demonstrating new scientific and medical developments. There will also be inventors from South Africa, the US, Denmark, Finland and Italy.

Among the UK inventors is John Gilbert, who is showing his patented fibre-optic viewing system. Mr Gilbert says it is a low-cost and versatile system, with applications from security systems and monitoring to use within vehicles to improve all-round visibility, especially when parking or manoeuvring.

The wide range of products and ideas on show includes a light-weight electrically powered vehicle; a miniaturised solar battery unit; a cheaper and greener alternative to conventional batteries; leisure products such as new board games; an adjustable wind turbine, and among the diverse selection from Poland, a new type of bullet-proof and knife-proof vest.

David Melton, managing director of Sterling Safety, who has developed a range of successful fire-detection products, is a regular exhibitor at the fair and says such events "provide a wonderful platform" for inventors who all too often, are dismissed as "loons working in garden sheds".

Mr Melton says that exhibiting can bring useful contacts and much valuable advice as well as constructive criticism.

Kane Kramer launched his new product at the fair held in March. Since then it has taken off dramatically. His company, Metal Paint, created a water-based paint that uses powdered metal to give a range of hardwearing metal finishes when applied to surfaces ranging from plastic to concrete.

The product won the top innovation award at the show and now,

## Start-ups at highest for seven years

BY RODNEY HOBSON

BUSINESS start-ups are running at a seven-year high, the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales says. The total is 11.5 per cent up on a year ago.

The institute's figures, covering the first half of 1997, also showed that business failures were down 12 per cent to their lowest level since 1990.

However, the institute fears that growth and development among smaller companies could be jeopardised because most have no clear strategy, no written business plan and no set growth targets.

Richard Longley, chairman of the institute's enterprise group, says: "The 'feel-good' factor is very apparent among small and medium companies, not least due to the positive political mood. Equally evident, however, is the concern among chartered accountants who advise these businesses that many of them are embarking on their expedition into the commercial arena without a map or even a clear destination in mind."

Mr Longley says that the support network is "unclear", with the role of government and other official bodies not communicated or explained.

The intended co-ordinating role of Business Links "is not yet fully established" and many small businesses express reservations about using support agencies even when they are aware of them, he adds.

## Charities gain expert advice through consultancy

BY BRIAN COLLETT

SMALL financial advisers are being encouraged by an unusual consultancy to sell their services to charities.

Edward Jevson Services to Charities was created in 1992 to put professional services businesses in touch with voluntary groups, which are often run with good intentions but scant knowledge of finance, the law and other aspects

of management. Mr Jevson said: "I have tried to acquire a panel of specialists, many of them experts in their field, to provide something of value to charities."

One particularly useful service is given by the Cost Reduction Partnership, a small business that seeks the lowest prices for supplies. The Jevson consultancy service is free to the charities. The professional businesses charge the charities for their work and pay a

commission to the Jevson company. Much of the business consists of investment advice through Jevson's investment brokerage. Charities that want to review their investments receive proposals from about six financial companies in the Jevson stable to compare with the performance of their existing brokers and managers.

The Jevson company, a four-man operation at Wacton, near

Norwich, has put services businesses in touch with more than 50 charities. Mr Jevson said: "Our company is the first of its kind, a one-stop shop, saving time and money for charities."

£10 payment of grants and other funds is undermining charities' sales research by the Charities Aid Foundation and NatWest. It finds that 25 per cent of charities have limited access — or none at all — to specialised financial skills.

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BRIEFLY NOTED  
Western aisles

**MUSIC:** A gala on Saturday inaugurated the £5.7 million Hall for Cornwall, a project that has converted the 150-year-old shell of the old City Hall in Truro into a 1,000-seat performing space: concert hall, rock venue and theatre rolled into one. Built with funds from the lottery, Europe, and local donations, the hall will offer mixed fare: the opening concert was a classical affair conducted by Sir David Willcocks, but future attractions range from the Rambert Dance Company and English Touring Opera to the Band of the Coldstream Guards and Danny La Rue.

**SCULPTURE:** Those old copies of *Punch* may be banished from waiting rooms for ever, if dentists follow the example of Edinburgh's new Dental Institute. Opened last Thursday at the Edinburgh Royal Infirmary, the Institute has commissioned four installation artists to brighten up patients' visits. Stephen Skrynya, for instance, has created a wall from transparencies of popcorn which are described as "teasingly reminiscent of teeth"; while Anita Wohlen has embedded bite marks (taken from institute staff and the general public) into walls, and added "steel cut-outs reminiscent of fillings" into a "gum-pink rubber floor". For this the Scottish Arts Council paid £115,000 of lottery money. Whether the installations soothe patients' nerves or set their teeth on edge remains to be seen.

**THEATRE:** The Old Vic has been temporarily reprieved — for a laugh. Instead of going dark on December 6 when the Peter Hall Company's season comes to a close, the theatre — which has been put up for sale by its Canadian owners Ed and David Mirvish — will stay open until January 3, as the Russian clown Slava Polunin plays a three-week Christmas season with his company. West End insiders see the booking as a hopeful sign that the Mirvishes will not sell the theatre immediately.

**MUSEUM:** After 26 years in Burlington Gardens off Piccadilly, the Museum of Mankind is to close on December 31. That will allow the British Museum's Department of Ethnography, which runs the place, to pack up the 300,000 items ready for their return to the main BM site in Bloomsbury, where new permanent galleries are being prepared.

POP  
Mary J. Blige  
Wembley Arena

It is not only the Spice Girls who get booted off stage. It happened to Mary J. Blige the first time she played London. But that was four years and several million album sales ago and, while the self-styled "queen of hip hop soul" remains a famously perfunctory interviewee, her stage manner at Wembley Arena on Saturday was little short of gushing. "Thank you London for all your support," she said. "Thank you, thank you, thank you."

In truth, the moments when she could have said anything more were few and far between. From the minute Blige came marching on stage amid a fusillade of exploding firecrackers, wearing little more than a dark blue corset, knee-length hoots and wraparound shades, there was scarcely a pause in this tightly scripted rollercoaster of a show.

Songs were telescoped one into another, giving that vaguely unsettling impression, endemic to the soul revue format, that the performers could never quite be bothered to get to the end of anything. And during Blige's frequent costume changes, the baton was immediately picked up by either her trio of backing singers or an energetic MC who exhorted us all to get out and buy Blige's current album, while hurling copies of it into the front rows.

Subtly, then, is not Blige's forte. With a Manhattan skyline as the backdrop, she and her four ever-present dancers armed themselves with walk-

DAVID SINCLAIR

## About the blues

All Farka Toure  
Festival Hall

on a series of high and brittle solos, picking out the simple and insistent bass lines at the same time. The slow blues of *Al Di Meola* perfectly illustrated the music's journey as Ali fused John Lee Hooker's metronomic style with passionate African vocals.

He switched to an acoustic guitar for the nimble patterns of *Gomni* and *Amadrai*, taken from the *Talking Timbuktu* album he made with Cooder, rhythmically sparse yet polished until they sparkled. He sings in a variety of West African languages, including Songhai and Bambara, and spoke to the audience at length in a Creole French which was almost as incomprehensible. Yet the vocabulary of his music is universal. Towards the end he switched to the *njarka*, a one-stringed traditional bowed instrument often described as a West African precursor of the violin, an achingly timeless sound which again spoke of the tribal influences on American blues.

Accompanied only by Oumou Toure on percussion and Hamadoun Boucou on backing vocals, he used the simplest elements to build a hypnotic and mesmerising sound. He began on electric guitar, favouring a fuzzy tone

NIGEL WILLIAMSON



Good, but no Aretha Franklin, Mary J. Blige worked her socks off at Wembley Arena

## A subdued artists' procession

OPERA  
Opera Gala  
Albert Hall

IMPROVISATION was in the air on the opening night of the Royal Opera's short stay at the Albert Hall. *Nights of the Stars* was rebilled as *A Gala Evening of Opera*, which was just as well because not all the artists originally announced were present.

The young Italian tenor, Fabio Armiliato, due to make his company debut, was a last-minute cancellation. Fortunately Jose Cura, already well established on the international circuit, was on hand and prepared to add to the number of arias he was already scheduled to sing. Appropriately, he took over Andrea Chenier's *improviso* from Armiliato and in Giordano's opera provided the most stirring singing of the evening. Cura, bold in his vocal attack and ready to flood the music with emotion, is a natural in this part.

He was also the star, carrying the personality and the volume to take on the wastes of the Albert Hall. He got proceedings off to fine start with *Cielo e mar* from *Giocanda* and closed them in equally ringing style with *Tu qui, Santuzza* from *Cavalleria*. In the latter he was joined by Agnes Baltsa, who proved much more adept as Mascagni's heroine than she had been earlier in the *Veil Song* from *Don Carlos*.

Her fellow Greek, Irene Carini, a young soprano, was bold enough to tackle the close of Donizetti's *Arena di Verona*. There is plenty of promise there, but the voice is hardly of Albert Hall dimensions yet, especially in so taxing a piece.

Giacomin had a distinctly unhappy time as Leoncavallo's *Canio*.

The evening lacked structure. The procession of artists each doing their piece before exiting was the musical equivalent of a fashion parade. Sometimes the clothes fitted and sometimes they did not. Jacques Deloche and the ROH Orchestra had a very subdued time, suggesting their minds were on *Otello*. Luckily Cura was at hand to raise the temperature at intervals.

JOHN HIGGINS

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ORCHESTRAL CONCERTS

## Finnish fire

LSO Sibelius  
Barbican

continuing clear-sighted wisdom. Vänskä, in particular, has shown that the composer's metronome markings in the first movement of the First Symphony are both viable and exciting. After Andrew Mariner's mismatched opening clarinet solo on Sunday night, the great tremulous upbeat into the *Allegro energico* simply did not thrill as it can in a tauter performance.

Speed alone, of course, is not all. What distinguishes Davis's Sibelius is the thinking behind the tempo. And he brings to this symphony the full weight of Tchaikovskian recollection: Sibelius, after all, was deeply moved by a Helsinki performance of the *Pathétique* just a year before he wrote his own First Symphony. But this is not Tchaikovsky. In the very making of his music — in its inexorable organic growth, its tonal ambivalence, in the tough outworking of its static and dynamic principles — Sibelius seems to brace himself against life. And when a conductor braces himself against the music, we perhaps come closest to the heart of Sibelius.

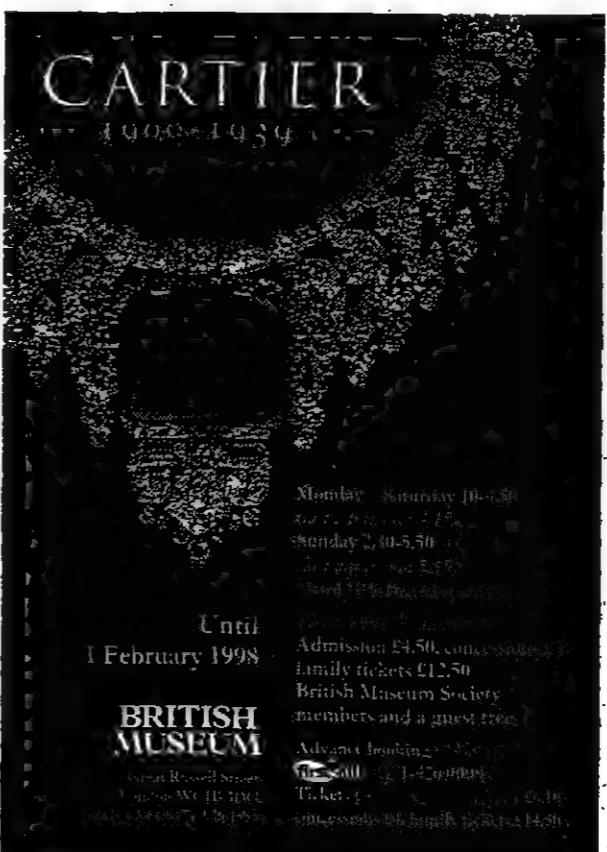
This was nevertheless quite some evening, after quite some day. Since 10am the LSO had held a Sibelius Discovery Day. When that ended, the Välo festival was opened with a fanfare for brass, wind and percussion by the Finnish composer Kimmo Hakola. And finally, Sibelius's Second Symphony surged forward, with the successive climaxes of its finale made all the more powerful by the biting string articulation which fired them.

HILARY FINCH

movement (though conceived in three clearly defined sections), the *Symphonia Domestica* requires long-term thinking and a sustained effort in concentration. At the same time it is packed with the most extravagantly picturesque detail which is brilliantly done that there is a constant danger of being tempted away from structural virtue. While retaining both the baby and the bathwater, Mark Elder concentrated on characterisation — where he was assisted by a particularly eloquent solo violin, an expressive oboe d'amore and an heroic trumpet — on the fundamental emotional inspiration and on the prolonged celebration of domestic happiness at the end.

As on the Birmingham occasion, Elder introduced the *Symphonia Domestica* with a romantic overture and a Beethoven Concerto. Out of its context, the prelude to the last act of Humperdinck's *Königskinder* made little sense. The performance of Beethoven's Piano Concerto in G made very much more sense in spite of the shallow-sounding piano on which it was played. Alfred Perl's interpretation is, as yet, incomplete but it is an uncommon achievement.

GERALD LARNER



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OPENING FRIDAY

continuing clear-sightedness. Vassiliev, in particular, has shown that the company's best moments in the past few months of the tour are likely to be the exciting after-matches, when the players' matches are over solo on stage, with a great tradition of the 'Alegro' movement that did not thrill us in our earlier performances.

Speed and energy are all. What's more, the players' after-matches are the highlight of the tour, with a full range of movement and expression.

Persevering, the work is patient. But the players' after-matches are the highlight of the tour, with a full range of movement and expression.

This was the case in the first half of the tour, when the players' after-matches were the highlight of the tour, with a full range of movement and expression.

HILARY FINN

continuing clear-sightedness. Vassiliev, in particular, has shown that the company's best moments in the past few months of the tour are likely to be the exciting after-matches, when the players' after-matches are the highlight of the tour, with a full range of movement and expression.

Even so, Fitzgerald seems inconsequential compared with "mad" Richard Dadd. He is by far the most outstanding artist in the show. And the fact that his masterpieces were painted in the criminal lunatic department of a hospital makes them even more astonishing. Dadd was incarcerated there in 1844, having killed his father in a notorious and premeditated incident. So he was never again able to pursue a promising professional career. The inmates were, however, encouraged to occupy themselves with reading, chess and handicrafts, and Dadd would certainly have been helped to resume painting as soon as he wanted to take it up once more. Dr Monro, the physician supervising him, had inherited from his celebrated father a collection of watercolours by Girtin, Turner and other members of the so-called "Monro School". He probably urged Dadd to start working again, and a photograph taken around 1856 shows him working on one of his greatest paintings, *Contradiction: Oberon and Titania*.

**Lovers set in a wood teeming with nimble, sex-hungry sprites**

**T**he thin brush held so delicately between his thumb and index finger testifies to the meticulousness with which he was able to work, loading each millimetre of his picture surface with an abundance of microscopic detail. Although the proliferating minutiae are the result of an obsessive concern that may be symptomatic of his insanity, they also prove that Dadd's unsteady brain was allied to an exceptionally sharp eye and firm hand. The amount of superb work he produced during his 40 years in asylums bears witness to an overriding spiritual need. However depressing his outward circumstances and inner turmoil may have become, he held on to his imaginative vision as tenaciously as a shipwreck victim grasping the flotation that keeps him alive.

Nobody can doubt the seriousness of Dadd's aims in *Contradiction*. The main characters stare at each other as if in a trance, and their uncanny stillness is echoed by everyone else in this exquisitely organised canvas. Shaped into an egg-like oval, it teems with eye-straining detail. The flora and fauna all seem the product of intense first-hand observation. But Dadd had no access to the outside world, so the butterflies, petals and figures alike all had to be painted from his prodigious memory.

After *Contradiction* was completed in 1853, fairy painting



Arthur Rackham's snappily titled *The Serpentine is a lovely lake and there is a Drowning Forest at the bottom of it*

#### CLASSICAL CHOICE

A guide to the best available recordings, presented in conjunction with Radio 3

##### MUSSORGSKY'S BORIS GODUNOV

Reviewed by David Nica

MUSSORGSKY'S masterpiece has had an even more chequered career than the play on which it is based. Alexander Pushkin's Shakespearean chronicle was written in 1825 but only reached the stage in 1870, long after the poet's death. The opera's première took place four years later, by which time Mussorgsky had expanded and partly recomposed his seven-scene original. His well-meaning colleague Rimsky-Korsakov twice overhauled the work for more conventional operatic tastes.

The spectrum of currently available recordings is divided

kov's sanitised version. Herbert von Karajan on Decca wades through Rimsky's thickened textures as if through treacle, but provides a jewelled setting for the sumptuous utterances of Nicolai Ghiaurov's tsar.

Ghiaurov is part of a tradition that puts Boris in the melodramatic limelight — a tradition promoted by the charismatic Chaliapin and taken up by Boris Christoff. Singing not just Boris in two EMI recordings but also the roguish Varlaam and the chronicler-monk Pimen, Christoff can be quietly eloquent as Pimen but follows Chaliapin in raging, not singing, his way through Boris's guilty hallucinations. He is better sampled in tandem with conductor André Cluytens's

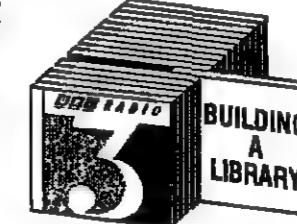
flexible guiding hand in the 1963 version (EMI CDS 7 47995-8, 3CDs, £43.99) than in Christoff's first recording which follows too many of Rimsky's first edition cuts.

And so to the best of the real

thing. Mstislav Rostropovich on Erato has several committed singing actors above all Ruggiero Raimondi as the tsar, but his Washington forces are insufficiently gritty. Ideally rugged choral singing and playing are certainly to be found on Claudio Abbado's Berlin-based recording (Sony Classical S3K 58977, 3CDs, £46.49). This is the most vivid of guides to history in music as Mussorgsky saw it, moment by inspired moment.

● To order the recommended recording, with free delivery, please send a cheque payable to The Times Music Shop to FREEPOST, SCO681, Forres, IV56 0BR or phone 0345 023 446; e-mail: music@the-times.co.uk

● Next Saturday on Radio 3 (9am): Faure's Piano Quartets



IN THIS exhibition of work by Yuko Shiraishi, *Juxtapositions*, the four large, abstract paintings in the back gallery are part of an ongoing series and perhaps more familiar examples of the artist's work. The effect of each — three blue stripes dragged across red underpainting — is both visually engaging yet somehow dry and awkward. In the front gallery, small paintings sunk into the wall provide a seamless expanse of wall and canvas, while across the gallery, their equivalent in colour and composition protrude from the wall in three-dimensional boxes. This combination suggests back-to-front, inside-out view of the possible space within a painting.

Annetta Juda Fine Art, 23 Dering Street, W1R 9AA (0171-629 7378) until Dec 19

AT CAMDEN Arts Centre, Rose Finn Kelcey is exhibiting three separate installations. The long, white gallery features an enormous caricature of a pearly gate, standing ajar, and a number of blown-up rubber corn sacks. Yet the scene is far removed from rurality and its elements seem like hugely blown-up parts of a children's board game. The floor across the hall is deep in straw, with bales piled so high as to produce a suffocating feeling in the viewer, without producing any sense of involvement in an "adventure". The third piece, displayed at an angle, is a closely tufted pink carpet holding a blown-up image of a Vatican Air Mail stamp.

Rose Finn-Kelcey, Camden Arts Centre, Arkwright Road, NW1 8DG (0171-335 2643) until Dec 21

SACHA CRADDOCK

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#### OTHER EXHIBITIONS

RECENTLY commissioned by BAA, the airports authority, for the Flight Connections Centre at Heathrow, Julian Opie's *Imagine You're Moving* is now open. Two lung light-boxes project a simple layering of apparently continuous computer-generated landscape, from dark green foreground through light green-blue hills to clouds, above an army of green bucket chairs. Up an escalator on the next floor, the same image, but without clouds, is shown on four viewing monitors. The images are redolent of those printed on the Formica of modern railway carriages. As well as finding out how delayed or late your plane may be, it is possible to catch a computer-game "ride" swooping around emblematic oak trees. Opie's piece, a seamless logo, is disconcerting in that it appears always to have been there.

Heathrow Flight Connections Centre (0181-745 4491)

THE FRENCH painter Bernard Frize projects an apparently free-flowing movement of paint across a specially treated canvas to produce an image that is light, slippery and luxurious. The waxed surface allows him to create a sense of uncontrolled speed; the effect is somewhat like drifting sand, a fluid massing of movement and light. Downstairs a singular arabesque of strangely merged colour loops backwards and forwards across the canvas of a large painting, illustrating the unquestioning, matter-of-fact confidence which Frize brings to his work.

Fifth Street Gallery, 54-60 Fifth Street, W1V 5TA (0171-494 1550) until Dec 20

IN THIS exhibition of work by Yuko Shiraishi, *Juxtapositions*, the four large, abstract paintings in the back gallery are part of an ongoing series and perhaps more familiar examples of the artist's work. The effect of each — three blue stripes dragged across red underpainting — is both visually engaging yet somehow dry and awkward. In the front gallery, small paintings sunk into the wall provide a seamless expanse of wall and canvas, while across the gallery, their equivalent in colour and composition protrude from the wall in three-dimensional boxes. This combination suggests back-to-front, inside-out view of the possible space within a painting.

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Rose Finn-Kelcey, Camden Arts Centre, Arkwright Road, NW1 8DG (0171-335 2643) until Dec 21

SACHA CRADDOCK



## LAW

Will the Lord Chancellor's legal aid plans create fresh inequalities? Frances Gibb reports

## Mind the new gap

This week MPs will have a chance to grill the Government over its proposed reforms to the £1.6 billion legal aid scheme. In a debate on Friday, Geoff Hoon, the Parliamentary Secretary at the Lord Chancellor's Department, will explain why from April the Government plans to scrap civil legal aid money claims and replace them with "no win, no fee" (conditional fee) arrangements, whereby solicitors act for

nothing but can claim higher than usual fees if they win. The shake-up is aimed at restoring access to justice for "middle income Britain" — what Lord Irvine of Lairg, the Lord Chancellor, describes as the "vast majority" of the population who cannot afford to go to law and do not qualify for legal aid.

Predictably, some will say, the legal profession is already voicing strong concerns. Less predictably, so are consumer and advice bodies. There is

general support (although the Bar is not in favour) for widening "no win, no fee" work. But there is a consensus that this should not be done at the same time as withdrawing civil legal aid it is too soon, critics say, to be sure that "no win" will plug the gap.

At the heart of the fears of consumer and legal groups is that the insurance market is not ready to step in when the State pulls out. Philip Symore, President of the Law Society, says the changes rest

on the assumptions that insurance cover (to protect litigants against paying a winner's costs) will be available and affordable. But last week at a briefing session he told MPs: "That simply is not the case. Outside personal-injury mainstream work, the insurance industry doubts the market will develop to provide that cover, and has said so. Where premiums do exist, he says, they will be beyond the reach of most people.

A second concern is that in

complex litigation — such as medical negligence work — solicitors cannot afford the huge investigative costs needed before they can assess if a claim is a winner.

The effect, says Ashley Holmes of the Consumers' Association, will be that the present injustice — the exclusion of "middle income Britain" from the law — will be removed at the cost of "freezing the poorest and most vulnerable" out of the legal system: one inequality swapped for another.

Insurance industry reaction is mixed. Litigation Protection, Abbey Legal Protection, and Greystoke Legal Services (LawAssist) already provide cover — some in the medical negligence field. But Brian Raincock, of Litigation Protection, admits that there will have to be "imaginative schemes" developed to ensure that people can afford the premiums; and, he says, these are on the way. One option would be for the Legal Aid Board to pay the premiums; another, argued by the Government, would be for solicitors to bear the costs, which they insist they could ill afford to do. If it is to be the former though, only "surefire" claims (those with more than a 75 per cent chance of winning) will ever get off the ground.

What then will the English courts say if, the day after the enactment of the Human Rights Bill, a television soap opera star, a relative of the Queen or a backbench MP seeks an injunction to stop a Sunday newspaper from publishing the secrets of their private life?

The Bill requires a "public authority" to comply with the Convention. A newspaper is not a "public authority", but the term is defined to include the courts, so judges must protect the rights of litigants under the Convention. However, the Convention does not require domestic law to establish a right to privacy. In *Winer v United Kingdom* in 1986, the European Commission of Human Rights concluded that because of the competing right to freedom of expression, it did "not consider that the absence of an actionable right to privacy under English law shows a lack of respect for the applicant's private life".

Our courts will also conclude that, in any event, it is consistent with the Convention for the law to allow the balance between free speech and personal privacy to be determined by public authorities such as the Press Complaints Commission (PCC). Lord Irvine of Lairg, the Lord Chancellor, explained during the second reading debate that the Government is not introducing a privacy statute because it believes that "strong and effective self-regulation is the best way forward in

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## Why the PCC will still have a role

The Government's Human Rights Bill will incorporate the European Convention on Human Rights into domestic law. One issue discussed during the second reading debate in the House of Lords on November 3 was the impact of the Bill on privacy. Will the courts grant injunctions to prevent newspapers from publishing true information the subject wants to keep secret?

Article 8 of the Convention guarantees the right to private life. It recognises that on occasions we all, like Greta Garbo, want to be alone. We are entitled to have our personal thoughts and private actions protected from the telephone lens and the microphone. But Article 8 is not absolute. It allows for intrusions into private life when this is necessary in a democratic society.

The courts should, and I think will, recognise that other than in the most extreme circumstances, it is consistent with the Convention to leave these difficult questions of judgment to the relevant specialist body. It is true that the PCC cannot grant complainants an injunction to stop publication. But then the courts themselves will not grant injunctions to stop libels that the publisher intends to justify. Indeed, the European Court has emphasised that prior restraints on publication require "the most careful scrutiny" because "news is a perishable commodity, and to delay its publication, even for a short period, may well deprive it of all its value and interest".

In dismissing in 1996 an application for judicial review against the PCC brought by the Moors murderer Ian Brady, who was aggrieved by a picture of him published in

*The Sun*, the Court of Appeal emphasised that it would recognise a very broad discretion for the PCC. Such an approach is entirely consistent with the Convention. When dismissing claims against the United Kingdom in planning cases, the European Court has stated that questions of judgment may properly be left to qualified independent experts, so long as judicial review exists to correct perversity, or errors of law.

As Thomas Jefferson wrote in 1803: "It is so difficult to draw a clear line of separation between the abuse and the wholesome use of the press, that as yet we have found it better to trust the public judgment, rather than the magistrate." Save in extreme cases, the Human Rights Bill will neither qualify nor require our judges to grant injunctions which decide where freedom of expression ends and privacy begins.

• The author is a practising barrister and a Fellow of All Souls College, Oxford. This is an edited version of a lecture to the Young Legal Friends of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

Fiona Bawdon on two people who might have lost with conditional fees



Two who were awarded damages: Paul Kobryn, above, and June Hancock. Legal aid helped them to win expensive cases

## What about Paul?

THE first reaction of Ian Street, a solicitor, to Lord Irvine's announcements was to ask: "What about people like Paul?" Paul Kobryn was 17 when he was knocked off his bicycle, catastrophically injured, and left paraplegic.

With the help of legal aid and his solicitor, Mr Street, a partner at the Southampton-based Warner Goodman & Street, he won damages for his injuries.

Mr Kobryn, now 29, now transformed his life. "Without it," he says, "I'd still be in an institution." Instead he lives in his own specially adapted home, which includes accommodation for his carers, and he plans to buy a place so he can have more privacy. His 24-hour care means that he can go to social events and has even been able to afford several short holidays.

Cases such as his are notoriously expensive to bring. They usually involve a lot of experts, which means that the disbursements cost a lot. Mr Kobryn could never have met these costs himself if "no win, no fee" had been the only option. "It's just Mum and me," he adds. "I was only a student."

Mr Street insists that the case would not have been brought without legal aid. His firm — though with 12 partners, large for a regional firm — could not have funded it, nor could the disbursement bill have been reduced in any way.

Mr Kobryn is appalled at the prospect of legal aid being withdrawn. He also believes that it is probably a false economy. Apart from the freedom the award gives him, being financially self-sufficient means that he costs the State nothing.

## Too risky today

JUNE HANCOCK'S case has been called "the most important environmental" case of recent years. But, says the solicitor she hired, without legal aid, it would never have been brought. Ms Hancock, who died earlier this year, won £65,000 damages after developing mesothelioma — an asbestos-related cancer.

Her solicitor, Adrian Budgen of the Sheffield-based Irwin Mitchell, says the case extended the manufacturer's duty of care to neighbours of factories, rather than just employees.

The firm could never have brought this case on conditional fees: it would have been too risky; and the costs were disproportionate to the amount awarded. Even with a success fee of 100 per cent, the firm would not have been adequately compensated.

Mr Budgen says: "We have a team of nine people and spent close to 4,000 hours on it. And when you think of the experts involved and counsel..."

Nor would the after-the-event insurance limit of £100,000 have covered costs. The case was also made more expensive by the tactics of the defendants, Turner and Newall. In his judgment, Mr Justice Holland accused the company of using "any means possible, legitimate or otherwise, so as to wear [the plaintiff] down by attrition".

It is not just the 25 cases subsequently settled that were helped by Ms Hancock's victory. A research fund is being set up in her name, to offer help and support to other sufferers of mesothelioma (2,500 people die from the condition every year). "And," Mr Budgen says, "it didn't cost the taxpayer a penny."

## War crimes prosecutors wanted

THE Government is to canvass the Bar for QC's willing to help to speed up the war crimes trials at The Hague by taking on prosecutions.

The offer was made last week by Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, when Judge Louise Arbour, the chief prosecutor at the International Criminal Tribunal for the

former Yugoslavia, was visiting London.

Mr Cook said that Britain had a skilled pool of trial lawyers who might be briefed to act on a one-off basis to help to speed up prosecutions pending with the tribunal. Twelve trials are awaiting hearing, but a total of 77 alleged war criminals have been charged.

Mr Cook is keen to help to ensure that those responsible

for war crimes in the Balkans are brought to justice. Britain has become the first country to offer sanctuary to individuals who testify before the tribunal and could be in danger if they return to their homes.

• Lewis Silkin, the West End law firm, is hosting an update seminar on the Internet and e-mail on November 25. It will cover the rules of copyright and other intellectual property

## Wigs and lunch

BISHOP John Taylor, former Bishop of St Albans, will preach the fourth sermon in the *Wigs and Mirrors* series at a service in Lincoln's Inn Chapel on Sunday. Lawyers and anyone else who attends will hear his views on "What does the Lord require of you?" The service comes with lunch for an all-in price of £23. Details: 0171 405 1393.

## Corporate killing

AS A RESULT of an editing error, Stephanie Trotter's article last week was made to suggest that under the new government offence of corporate killing, company directors would be severely dealt with and, if convicted, fined personally or jailed. Mrs Trotter has asked us to make clear that the point she in fact made is that there is widespread misunderstanding of the Law Commission proposals on which the government offence is based and company directors will not personally face punishment.

SCRIVENOR

## Write yourself a winner

A TOTAL of £6,000 is on offer in this year's Times Law Awards, held with One Essex Court, the chambers of Anthony Grabiner, QC.

There is still time for students to submit articles of no more than 1,000 words on *Privacy and the press is law the answer?* First prize is £3,000, second £2,000 and third, £1,000. Three runners up will each receive £250.

The Human Rights Bill — which will pave the way for

courts to create a privacy law — has now been published. Lord Bingham of Cornhill, Lord Chief Justice, has made clear that courts are under a "clear duty" to take up this role. But the first few rulings will be crucial in determining where judges are likely to draw the line.

• Full details and rules via 071-553 2000 or see Law, October 14, or The Times Website at <http://www.the-times.co.uk>



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Promoting change: Lincoln Crawford, chairman of the Bar race relations committee, and Margaret McCabe, organiser of the Women Lawyers' Conference

Frances Gibb reports on the barriers to ethnic minority progress in the profession

## The cement ceiling

We are comfortable now with Asian barristers," a chambers clerk said recently. "But as for Afro-Caribbean ones — we're just not ready for them. The clients wouldn't like it."

The tale is told by Lincoln Crawford, the chairman of the Bar's race relations committee; and it shows, he says, that ethnic minority lawyers still face not so much a glass ceiling as a cement roof. The obstacles are, he comments, there at every stage of a legal career — from law school and examinations, to entry point into law firm or chambers and, finally, when it comes to promotion to the bench.

But the problems are coming out into the open. For the first time, the legal profession and the Government are joining on November 29 for an unprecedented public debate of the issues. The 1997 Minority Lawyers' Conference, *New Generation: New Challenges*, the first of its kind, takes place under the aegis of the Law Society, Bar Council and Lord Chancellor's Department, with the Lord Chancellor —

Lord Irvine of Lairg — giving the keynote address.

That it will happen at all is a tribute to the barrister Margaret McCabe, who also organised the highly successful Women Lawyers' Conference. To bring together the profession with the various organisations into a mainstream event has not, she admits, been easy. But the enthusiasm was there. The aim, she says, is not to have a big whinge about problems but to "produce ideas and strategies so that minority lawyers can succeed and rise through the ranks of the legal profession".

Mr Crawford agrees.

"You can't talk about a multicultural society when there are whole swaths of areas in the legal profession where black people cannot participate at all," he says. He points out that while minority lawyers are found in the Government legal service, Crown Prosecution Service and local government, they are not found to the same extent in private practice — and scarcely at all in the judiciary. There are no black High Court judges; and only four

out of 522 (0.7 per cent) recorded among the circuit judges.

The focus will be on action: how to develop a modern practice, play a part in the decision-making of the legal profession, forge contacts, break into new areas of work and progress up the ladder. A continuing problem is the size of the pool from which candidates are drawn. Law

chambers, for instance, that get the CPS briefs, so we need to change the criteria for being a preferred set. If you don't get the work, you don't have the experience that puts you in the frame to apply for promotion."

More, they believe, could be done by the

Lord Chancellor's Department to trawl for candidates; and to look more imaginatively at who might qualify.

They do not want positive discrimination but positive action.

"There needs," Mr Crawford says, "to be some action centrally,

some direct intervention, as Tony Blair did with women MPs — to make a

difference." They are nevertheless adamant that ability is the touchstone. Mrs McCabe says: "We do not want anyone to be given a job because of the colour of their skin. What we are saying is: these people can do the job; just give them the job."

• The 1997 Minority Lawyers' Conference is sponsored by The Times and National Westminster Bank. Details: Maria Williams, 0171-320 5800, or Pamela Bhalla, 0171-242 0062.

### 'Some central action is needed'

#### 'Criteria for preference have to change'

But there is evidence that the pool is smaller than it should be — witness the comment of the clerk above. Mrs McCabe argues: "There are some preferred sets of

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You will need to demonstrate sound business judgement and skills and have the ability to handle a diverse range of legal work, including the management of litigation and a broad array of corporate and commercial matters. The strength of personality to manage internal processes and external lawyers in a high-pressure environment will be a prerequisite. Applicants must be able to travel extensively.

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For further information please contact our advising consultants Lindsey Newman or Kathryn Kermick at In-House Legal, 17 Red Lion Square, London WC1R 4QH. Tel: 0171 405 0151. Fax: 0171 831 6498. <http://www.hwggroup.co.uk>

This assignment is being handled exclusively by In-House Legal and all third party or direct applications will be forwarded to them.

**IN-HOUSE  
LEGAL**

**LEGAL RECRUITMENT  
CONSULTANT**



INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

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## PRIVATE PRACTICE

## MAINSTREAM BANKING £225-375,000

One of the most successful UK corporate and banking law legal practices is seeking to recruit an established English banking partner to help develop the UK side of its business. Existing first rank US and foreign banking institutions have indicated that this will be followed as the firm's high powered UK banking partner is recruited to head the new City appointment where City credibility and gravitas are of greater importance than precise level of following. Will almost certainly be from top twenty London firm. (Ref:17292)

## BANKING

Banking skills remain in exceptional demand. Our City's top five City partners with particular expertise in investment banking, capital markets (both equity and debt) and levered finance requires additional assistance with up to 6 years' experience. The firm places a strong emphasis on recruiting individuals with a 'life beyond work' and will consider every individual on his or her merits. (Ref:13150)

## ASSET STRUCTURED FINANCE

One of the most prestigious medium sized City firms with an outstanding corporate client base, seeks a 4 year plus finance lawyer, preferably with a strong banking background, to join its team. The role covers high quality leveraged buy-out, recapitalisation, etc. An tremendous opening to join this firm with a superb reputation for staff retention and high morale. (Ref:20426)

## FINANCIAL SERVICES £34-57,000

Financial services team working closely with the corporate lawyers within the international London office, seeks an additional specialist at the 2-3 year level. With specific expertise in corporate finance and work on tax based finance vehicles, structured finance, M&A, IPO and other regulatory issues. Opportunity to build a dedicated practice in the area, ultimately with potential for heading a small unit within a highly successful and profitable practice. (Ref:13559)

## BANKING

To £43,000

City firm with well regarded banking team seeks 2-4 year banking lawyers to join friendly, close knit team fully integrated into the larger commercial department. Exciting and very high profile work for domestic and overseas banks means you will need intellectual rigour and commercial acumen. Apply if you want to combine quality work with a friendly and lively environment. (Ref:20791)

## CORPORATE FINANCE PROFESSIONALS TO £60,000+ BENS

Fast growing financial services company seeks articulate lawyer with 3-5 years' corporate experience and ideally some knowledge of financial services. Wide range of work, with increasing international flavour, including M&A, joint ventures, distribution agreements, new products and regulatory issues. Reporting to the board, this is an exciting opportunity to enjoy high quality work whilst improving your quality of life. (Ref:20972)

For further information on these, and the many other private practice vacancies registered with us, please contact Yvonne Smyth or Andy Caulfield (both qualified lawyers) on 0171-523 3838 (01623-465564 evenings/weekends). For in-house vacancies please contact Yasmin Phillips on 0171-523 3822 (0171-376 4968 evenings/weekends) or write to ZMB, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Confidential fax: 0171-523 3829. E-mail: [yvonne@zmb.co.uk](mailto:yvonne@zmb.co.uk). For further information on vacancies in the North of England please contact Lindsey Sandiford or Joanne Mills (both qualified lawyers) on 0161 238 4988 (01433-450404 evenings/weekends) or write to ZMB North, Portland Tower, Portland Street, Manchester M1 3LF. Confidential fax: 0161-238 4910. E-mail: [lindsay@zmb.co.uk](mailto:lindsay@zmb.co.uk)

## FINANCE &amp; ACCOUNTS MANAGER

High profile West End Law firm, specialising in media and fraud work, requires energetic and versatile Finance & Accounts Manager to run the financial functions.

Duties including management of Accounts Dept, preparation of monthly Management Information package, Cash Flow and Budget preparation, audit liaison, salaries function and participation in strategic issues.

The position is responsible to the Finance Partner as well as the Partnership as a whole and offers possibilities of career development. We are currently installing an Arista accounts system which will offer great possibilities for qualitative improvement and expansion of this system would be an advantage.

A package of c£30,000 plus benefits is offered to the right individual who should have legal accounts experience and a recognised qualification.

Application and/or to John Boggs, Office Manager, Simon Montagu & Partners, 50 Broadwick Street, London W1V 1PF

PSD

## INDUSTRY

## LEGAL DIRECTOR

US multi-national with strong UK and European presence seeks a Legal Director to join senior management and head up the UK legal team. You will be co-ordinating outsourced legal work, together with the development of new business products and structures and negotiating a range of commercial contracts. You will need at least 6 years' financial/corporate experience and the drive required to fit into this dynamic environment. (Ref:20485)

## M&amp;A - BANK

Pre-eminent City banking house with prestigious corporate clients seeks a 4 year plus M&A lawyer to support the dynamic and top drawer commercial arm of the business. An exciting opportunity for an individual with a solid track record in M&A, joint ventures, acquisitions and disposals worldwide, particularly focused on emerging markets. (Ref:17165)

## CO/CO

£50,000-60,000+ BENS

International commodities and trading company seeks 3 years plus company/commodity lawyer, preferably with some experience of, or interest in, international trade/commodities. Will play a commercial role advising senior management on joint ventures, acquisitions and disposals worldwide, particularly focused on emerging markets. (Ref:17165)

## CAP MARKETS

£TOP MARKET

London office of leading European bank seeks 1-3 year lawyer to join the expanding market team. Very exciting role, sitting with the investment banking department, working on strategy with a minimum of documentation and minimum red tape. Will travel extensively. (Ref:21121)

## CORP FINANCE PROFESSIONALS TO £60,000+ BENS

Fast growing financial services company seeks articulate lawyer with 3-5 years' corporate experience and ideally some knowledge of financial services. Wide range of work, with increasing international flavour, including M&A, joint ventures, distribution agreements, new products and regulatory issues. Reporting to the board, this is an exciting opportunity to enjoy high quality work whilst improving your quality of life. (Ref:20972)

## CORP KNOW-HOW

£TOP MARKET

A leading force in commercial law in the North, the firm seeks a leading partner in corporate law to co-ordinate precedents, build a finance and investment banking unit and to lead on the firm's legal developments and assist with client and internal newsletters. A demanding role as will relate the challenges of the law, but would like to move on from the daily grind of case handling. (Ref:21121)

## NORTH

## SNR PROPERTY

Property department in prestigious Leeds office of leading national firm seeks a senior assistant solicitor/affiliated partner (minimum 5 years' ppc) with a strong and diverse commercial property background. Excellent opportunity at this highly profitable firm with a more informal culture which rewards all round contribution not just hours billed. London equivalent level of remuneration offered. (Ref:20691)

## COMMILITATION

Blue-chip litigation department of major Leeds firm has outstanding opportunity for commercial litigator, 4-7 years qualified, leading partnership role, the next 12 to 18 months. You should have experience of a range of complex and notable commercial disputes and clear evidence of partnership potential. Successive promotions likely to come from a London or major regional practice. (Ref:21167)

## COMPANY COMMERCIAL

Highly regarded corporate department of very profitable city centre practice seeks a 2-3 year qualified company/commercial lawyer with excellent technical, team and management skills. Quality work ranges from M&A, JV's and general corporate finance to commercial contracts on a range of UK and international clients. A truly international firm which rewards its high achievers in terms of both promotion and package. (Ref:17426)

## LEEDS/THIRLWATH

Highly regarded corporate department of very profitable city centre practice seeks a 2-3 year qualified company/commercial lawyer with excellent technical, team and management skills. Quality work ranges from M&A, JV's and general corporate finance to commercial contracts on a range of UK and international clients. A truly international firm which rewards its high achievers in terms of both promotion and package. (Ref:17426)

## LEEDS

## NEWCASTLES

Highly regarded corporate department of very profitable city centre practice seeks a 2-3 year qualified company/commercial lawyer with excellent technical, team and management skills. Quality work ranges from M&A, JV's and general corporate finance to commercial contracts on a range of UK and international clients. A truly international firm which rewards its high achievers in terms of both promotion and package. (Ref:17426)

**ZARAK**  
**MACRAE**  
**BRENNER**

**ZMB**

## Pharmaceuticals - Middlesex

Pharmaceutical plant seeks 1-2 years' ppc co/co lawyer for stimulating role with continental reach. Licensing experience necessary.

Ref: 38562 Andrew Regan

Co/Co - Russia & Spain

Company/commercial inquisitor sought by prestigious oil company for various exciting positions with a global client; 4 years' ppc and upwards.

Ref: 38568 Andrew Regan

IT/Commercial - East Anglia

Pro-active junior lawyer for commercial role with market-leading IT company. Should ideally possess telecoms experience and a creative streak.

Ref: 38613 Andrew Regan

IT/Commercial - East Anglia

Superb opportunity exists with renowned engineering company.

Applicants should have c 1-2 years' ppc in IP/technology.

Ref: 38638 Andrew Regan

## FSA Regulatory - London

International consultancy requires a dynamic lawyer to establish regulatory framework within legal team. FSA/compliance experience is preferable.

Ref: 38685 Andrew Regan

Co/Co Lawyer - Middle East

Energy multinational requires co/co lawyer with 2-5 years' ppc to work abroad in an exciting role that is, quite literally, full of Eastern promise.

Ref: 38567 Andrew Regan

Commercial Lawyer - Surrey

Superb opportunity exists with renowned engineering company.

Applicants should have c 1-2 years' ppc in IP/technology.

Ref: 38638 Andrew Regan

Investor in People

## QD IN-HOUSE LEGAL

## COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

To £60,000 plus bens

Our client, a multi-national property company, seeks an experienced commercial property solicitor with at least 8 years' ppc for this senior role.

Based in the London area and working closely with senior management, you will advise on the acquisition and leasing of property as well as company formation. Ref: TC44518

TO ADVERTISE CALL  
0171 680 6828

# LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

THE TIMES TUESDAY NOVEMBER 18 1997

FAX:  
0171 782 7899



## FRESHFIELDS

We are looking for intellectual property and information technology lawyers to work in our London office. If you use the internet, you'll find a lot of information about our practice at [www.freshfields.com/intellectualproperty/career.htm](http://www.freshfields.com/intellectualproperty/career.htm). But in case you don't, here's a summary.

In London we have three IP and IT partners. Partners in our offices in other countries also do IP and IT work. We have a professional IP support lawyer and an information officer, whose sole task is to maintain and improve our information resources. We believe in giving our lawyers the tools for the jobs in other ways too – every partner and assistant has a portable pendum PC and a modem so that they can get the most out of our office systems, wherever the job takes them.

There are currently eleven assistants in the department in London. The department's work covers litigation, transactions and advice in a wide range of sectors, including licensing, merchandising, franchising, manufacturing, retailing, pharmaceuticals, biotechnology, IT, telecoms, broadcasting, publishing, entertainment, art and sport.

We also have a growing reputation in the field of IT – as the Legal 500 1997 edition says, we have "an excellent practice in outsourcing work" – and we're looking for good lawyers with a real interest in computers and the law, and particularly in developments in new media. Above all, though, we're interested in people who transcend their disciplines and show genuine creativity and flexibility.

If you're a qualified lawyer who might enjoy working in our growing IP and IT practice – with an excellent City salary and benefits – we'd like to meet you. We want experienced lawyers, but a genuine interest in IP and IT is more important than a specialist background, as we also have opportunities for people with solid experience in transactional, advisory and litigation work.

Write to Jonathan Hill at Freshfields, 65 Fleet Street, London, EC4Y 1HS, or email him as [jhill@freshfields.com](mailto:jhill@freshfields.com).

COMPANY - COMMERCIAL  
London practice seeks 2 yrs +  
+ P&L to assist in setting up  
new office. Tel: 0171 680 6828.

COMPANY - COMMERCIAL  
Large well managed firm seeks 2 yrs +  
+ P&L to assist in setting up  
new office. Tel: 0171 680 6828.

PERSONAL  
INJURY  
Experienced Sol/Leg  
Expt required for  
expanding P.I. practice to  
undertake Defendant PI  
litigation. Excellent terms.  
CV's to Ridings, 36  
King Street, Covent  
Garden, WC2E 8JS.

INTERNATIONAL  
EXECUTIVE  
BUSINESS LAWYER  
Experienced Sol/Leg  
Expt required for  
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litigation. Excellent terms.  
CV's to Ridings, 36  
King Street, Covent  
Garden, WC2E 8JS.

### SOLICITORS INTERESTED IN CHAMBERS TYPE PRACTICE

CRUMP & CO. - International Specialist Lawyers, are seeking to expand their Chambers type practice which, in London, comprises Maritime, Commercial and Criminal law, and, in Hong Kong, a full service with emphasis on Maritime, Commercial, International Comparative Tax, & Banking.

If you are fed up with practicing in a partnership, consider yourself high calibre, have a client following and wish to work in an idyllic and innovative environment then contact:

The Practice Manager, Crump Chambers, 13 Tower Walk, St. Katherine's Dock, London E1 9LB, Tel: 0171 680 8524 Fax: 0171 680 8511

COMPANY - COMMERCIAL  
Company  
Commercial/employment "Law  
Solicitors with 4/5 years P&L  
experience by negotiation. Tel:  
0171 680 6828". Tel: 0171 680 6828.

COMPANY - COMMERCIAL  
Large well managed firm seeks 2 yrs +  
+ P&L to assist in setting up  
new office. Tel: 0171 680 6828.

## KIRKLAND & ELLIS INTERNATIONAL

\*When it comes to associate satisfaction  
at the head of the pack is Kirkland & Ellis\*

### London Appointments

U.S. Associates Top Compensation

The international transaction team in Kirkland & Ellis' London office provides cutting edge international M&A and corporate finance advice to multinational and U.S. based clients. As longstanding and new clients accelerate their investment in Europe, our London transactions practice has experienced explosive growth. We are undertaking strategic expansion to meet this demand.

Our London Office has a unique complex transactional practice with a special emphasis on pan-European leveraged buy-outs. This work builds on our pre-eminent LBO and venture capital practice in New York, Chicago and Washington DC. We also handle substantial securities work, particularly representing European issuers in high yield debt offerings.

As part of our growth, we seek our first lateral appointments in London. At mid-level, we will be recruiting three U.S. licensed associates for partner-track positions to handle a varied and exciting range of transactional and securities work. Our clients are highly entrepreneurial and expect real commercial input from their lawyers as well as first class technical

competence. Successful applicants will have practiced with a premier U.S. law firm, with 2-4 years transactional or securities experience.

As well as top compensation, Kirkland & Ellis offers its lawyers immediate deal responsibility for challenging transactions in a "work hard, play harder", team-spirited, professional environment.

\* The American Lawyer (Mid-level Associates Survey - Oct 1996)

For further information, please contact our advising consultant Kechi Akalawu on 0171 404 4646 (0956 162 977 during evenings or weekends), or alternatively write to her at Daniels Bates Legal, 17 Red Lion Square, London WC1R 4QH. Fax: 0171 831 7969. E mail: [hvggroup@hvgroup.co.uk](mailto:hvggroup@hvgroup.co.uk)

This assignment is being handled exclusively by Daniels Bates Legal.

BIRMINGHAM • LEEDS • LONDON • MANCHESTER

DANIELS  
BATES



# General Counsel

### Legal Expertise, Commercial Flair

Quality, service and value are at the heart of our business philosophy. If you think you can share in our vision, contact our exclusively retained consultants,

STUART ROBINSON  
([email:robinson@australknight.co.uk](mailto:email:robinson@australknight.co.uk))

or LINDSAY REDD  
([email:redd@australknight.co.uk](mailto:email:redd@australknight.co.uk))  
for an informal discussion and an information pack.

Telephone 0171 552 7007;  
confidential fax 0171 553 7008.  
Raynell Legal Recruitment,  
65 Fleet Lane, London EC4Y 1AA.

### North London

Are you ready to take on a challenge which stretches your commercial abilities – and your horizons? This is a far-reaching opportunity for a dedicated professional.

McDonald's Restaurants Ltd, the company responsible for the McDonald's name in the UK, require a General Counsel for the UK to be based at their headquarters in North London.

Reporting to senior management, you'll be advising them on a challenging mix of legal work with a strong commercial flavour which will include:

- franchising law and the relationship between franchisor and franchise;
- property matters (we already have a dedicated team of conveyancing lawyers);
- the company's marketing and promotional activities relating to trademarks and IP;
- corporate and commercial law;
- managing litigation up to instructing outside counsel;
- monitoring the company's legal spend.

You will be working alongside people at all levels advising them on legal matters. You'll obviously have to be a team player with commitment, dedication and a desire to contribute to McDonald's continuing success.

The successful candidate will need to have a flexible approach to the changing needs of a dynamic organisation.

You will be a solicitor, preferably qualified in the UK, with at least five years' experience of working in-house handling a range of contractually-based commercial matters. Long term career prospects are excellent.

If your knowledge of McDonald's stops with the menu, you might be surprised to learn that we serve over 1.8 million customers every day in the UK alone and have an annual turnover of over £1 billion. Currently we have over 800 restaurants, a quarter of which are operated by franchisees. You might also be surprised to learn that McDonald's has invested over £1 billion in the UK alone since 1974.

In return for your skill and commitment, the salary will be excellent with a package to reflect the status of this executive position.

A worldwide story of personal success

### Talent Spotting

#### SOUTH

Private Client  
McKinsey's top provincial firm seeks talented solicitor with strong technical skills and preferably law planning as well as personal tax experience.

IT  
City, bright, ambitious IT firm with contentious and non-contentious work required by progressive, expanding firm committed to development and training.

Corporate  
City, bright, ambitious IT firm with contentious and non-contentious work required by progressive, expanding firm committed to development and training.

Private Finance  
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# FRUSTRATED COMMERCIAL PROPERTY LAWYER

4+ Years' Pqe £50-85k+ plus performance related bonus

## Want to shape your own destiny?

You're a commercial property lawyer churning out good quality work. You're busier than you've been in the last few years due to the current healthy market. You've no particular cause for complaint.

Except... You feel a sense of dissatisfaction. You wonder whether you will ever make a real difference in your working environment either in terms of the firm or with the clients... Is your real worth being recognised?

Our Client is a niche commercial firm with almost two thirds of its practice devoted to property. It has plenty of work and a client base that shames some City firms - including FTSE 100 companies and major retailing groups. This opportunity at senior level is for a partner designate with prospects of being made up very quickly if things go well.

You will have a real say in the running of the practice and shaping your destiny. You will be handling very good quality work with hands-on client contact at the highest level.



For further information in complete confidence, please call Nick Peacock or Kate Sutcliffe on 0171 405 6062 (0171 228 0476 or 0956 569203 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Quarry Dougall Recruitment, 37 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4JH; confidential fax 0171 831 6394.

## US Investment Company

### BUSINESS ROLE FOR CORPORATE LAWYER

2-4 Years' Pqe To £50,000 + Benefits

We act for a New York Stock Exchange listed global real estate investment and capital management company which, from its European Headquarters in London, has stolen a march on its competitors. The organization, through its energy, drive and "can do" approach has positioned itself as a market leader.

The culture is young, demanding and progressive. Recent growth and performance have been phenomenal and the future is no less exciting. There are ambitious plans afoot and a lawyer with a keen desire to make the leap into the business world and leave the law behind is sought to take on a pivotal role in the company's development.

With between 2-4 years' experience of corporate finance and M&A work, you will be seeking a business role as part of the strategic team where your commercial orientation can be used to the full.

Whether US or UK qualified, crucial will be your ability to think critically, understand, complex structuring strategies and have the personal communication skills needed to implement these strategies. A willingness to work hard and a desire to understand the "numbers" is essential.

Your career is in your hands here and the immediate and future rewards can be substantial, with a highly competitive basic salary, bonus and stock option plans.



For further information in complete confidence please contact June Mearid or William Cock on 0171-405 6062 (0181-442 0841 evenings/weekends) or write to them at QD In-House Legal, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4JH. Confidential fax 0171-831 6394.

## Lawyers

### Brighton

Introduced by the Pensions Act 1995, to increase public confidence in occupational pension schemes, OPRA has responsibility for regulating occupational pension schemes across the UK, and for managing the Pensions Schemes Registry in Newcastle upon Tyne. We are now looking for two lawyers to work at OPRA's headquarters in Brighton.

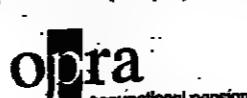
#### Regulatory Lawyer salary £35,000 - £38,000

Minimum of two years post qualification experience, ideally in pensions but other relevant experience will be considered.

His/her role will be to provide legal support to the regulatory officers who provide the front-line investigatory function and to prepare cases for submission to the OPRA Board.

The successful candidate will need to be able to handle a wide and varied caseload and must be able to give accurate advice under pressure.

Reporting directly to the Solicitor to the Board, this is an excellent opportunity for two lawyers to gain invaluable experience with a front-line regulator. To apply, please write enclosing an up-to-date CV stating current salary to Jennie Kremer, Solicitor to the Board, OPRA, Invicta House, Trafalgar Place, Brighton BN1 4DW. Closing date: 5 December 1997.



#### Board Secretariat/ Policy and Guidance Lawyer salary £37,000 - £40,000

Minimum of three years PQE with a pension law bias. His/her role will be to give accurate and timely advice to Board Determination and Review Committees.

In addition, the successful candidate will help to develop both internal and external policy. He/she will need to demonstrate a high degree of written and oral communication skills.

Familiarity with computer based systems including Windows 95 will also be expected for both roles.

## Litigation Paralegal

### Reading

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## TENNIS

# Hingis faces powerful challenge in rich finale

FROM ALIX RAMSAY IN NEW YORK

DESPITE the \$2 million prize-money and bonus ranking points on offer, the 16 women who contest the Chase Championships here this week will have one eye on the holiday period that follows.

Played in Madison Square Garden, the tournament is as American as the Big Mac. Only the roll of honour breaks the spell. Most of the champions of recent years have been European, with Steffi Graf and Monica Seles, who did not become an American until 1994, sharing the lion's share of the spoils.

This time, however, the

## DRAW

M. Hingis (Switz) v B. Schutz-McCarthy (Fra); S. Aguram (Bra) v M. Gorce (Fra); A. Corretja (Spa) v N. Gulyas (Hun); A. Hantuchova (Cze) v S. Goto (Jpn); V. Azarenka (Bel) v T. Hingis (Fra); M. J. Fernandez (US) v L. Davenport (US); M. Seles (US) v A. Sanchez Vicario (Spa); C. Martinez (Spa) v J. Novotna (Cze).

home crowd may have something to cheer about. Although Martina Hingis has stolen the limelight this year, she has been showing signs of tiring at the end of a gruelling season. True enough, she is the youngest world No 1 in the history of the sport, has lost only four times all year, and has won three of the four grand-slam titles; she has simply been untouchable at the top of the heap.

However, a mass of ranking points in the bank has not given Hingis the same air of invincibility that Graf had in the same position. She is still only 17 and, over the last few tournaments, she has visibly wobbled. Add to that her habit of falling off horses, as her attempts to qualify for her showjumper's licence, and the

Amanda Coetzer is another

run into New York has not been the best period of Hingis's golden year.

At the same time, the jostling for position in the rest of the rankings has become fierce. Jana Novotna, who had been sitting tight in the No 2 slot, was overtaken at the weekend by Lindsay Davenport, the first time the tall American has reached such heady heights in the world rankings.

Much was expected of Davenport when she took over from Martina Navratilova as the United States No 1 in 1994. As Navratilova waved her final farewell at Madison Square Garden in the first round that year, Davenport went on to reach the final. But thereafter her progress was hindered by injury, illness and an attendant lack of self-belief.

Winning the Olympic gold medal on home turf in 1996 marked the beginning of her comeback and this year she has won six titles and comes to New York having reached three consecutive finals in Zurich, Chicago and Philadelphia. Included in her list of recent achievements is a win over Hingis in the semi-finals of the Los Angeles event.

Finer than before, Davenport's size and renewed confidence have begun to pack a considerable punch. On Sunday night, she took Hingis to a third-set tie-break in the final of the Advanta Championships in Villanova, Philadelphia, before going down 7-5, 7-6, 7-6.

After the match, Hingis said: "They are catching up to me pretty much, and soon. Everybody says: 'You have no rivals.' But at this tournament, everybody else showed I'm not the only one who can play."

Amanda Coetzer is another



A determined Davenport pushed Hingis all the way before succumbing in three sets

## Rusedski ranks with best for Sampras

GREG RUSEDSKI, No 6 in the Association of Tennis Professionals' end-of-year rankings, could be the most realistic challenger for the leading position in 1998, according to the man whose hold on the No 1 spot is as secure as ever.

Asked who poses the greatest threat to his supremacy, Pete Sampras, who heads the rankings for a record-equal fifth year, said: "It's hard for me to say one player, but you can look at someone like Rusedski, on an indoor fast court or grass."

The Briton started the year at No 48 on the list, but Sampras said: "Rusedski, out of

them all, has the biggest game with his serve. When he gets his first serve in, he's pretty much unplayable. His game forces you to be ready. You have to stay on your toes. You feel like, if you miss a couple of shots here and there, he serves big enough, that could be the first set."

"His game reminds me of Goran Ivanisevic a little bit with the up and downness that he plays. But with a serve like that, he's going to be around for a lot of years," Tim Henman is at No 17 in the list, which was issued yesterday.

Rankings, page 52

of those elbowing her way through the ranks. The diminutive South African may look tiny and demure, but she is not one to take defeat lightly. What she lacks in inches — she stands a mere 5ft 2in in her tennis socks — she makes up for in stamina. Like Davenport, she has beaten Hingis this year — in the semi-finals in Leipzig — and, again like Davenport, has climbed to her highest ranking.

One thing is certain. Come Sunday night, there will be a new champion in the record books. No one in the 16-strong field has won this title before and only Hingis, Davenport, Anke Huber and Arantxa Sanchez Vicario have reached the final. In the absence of Graf, who is still nursing her injured knee, the field is wide open.

## ICE HOCKEY

## Cardiff's nerves calmed by Matulik

BY NORMAN DE MESQUITA

CARDIFF Devils and Sheffield Steelers served up a thrilling game before a capacity crowd at the Cardiff Ice House on Sunday with the home side 3-0 ahead after ten minutes, eventually winning 4-3.

Determined to avenge two successive defeats, the Devils took advantage of some uncharacteristic hesitancy by Piero Greco, the Sheffield nemesis, with goals by Ken Hodge, Frank Evans and Vezio Sacraut. The second period was scoreless, but the Steelers got the breaks in the third, Ken Priestley scoring on the power play, Ed Courtney taking advantage of an errant clearance and David Longstaff scoring from close range to bring them level.

Within two minutes, Ivan Matulik put Cardiff ahead again and, although play was in the Cardiff end of the rink for the remaining eight minutes, the Devils held on. They were helped by Sheffield's tendency to indulge in roughhouse tactics when they might have been better served by concentrating on trying to draw level.

The change in coach at Newcastle Cobras has had an immediate effect. Dale Lambert has taken over from Rick Brabant, who was dismissed, and the team, who broke their duck against Nottingham Panthers with a 5-4 success in midweek, gained their second successive win beating Bracknell Bees by the same score.

Brett Stewart scored three of their goals and Randy Smith netted the winner in the seventh minute of overtime.

Brabant, meanwhile, has moved to Manchester and set up the first goal of the game on the way to the Storm's 3-3 defeat of Basingstoke Bison. The return to full fitness of Dale Jago was an important factor in Manchester's success; he assisted on three of the goals.

The change itself went smoothly, although hauling in 280 square metres of heavy spinnaker cloth with freezing hands in 35 knots of wind is never the simplest of tasks," Hayes said. "We were just setting down and getting the boat fully powered up when we went down a very steep wave."

What happened next almost brought Smith's race to an end. The sails cracked on the weather-side deck, to help flatten out the boat, and tied onto the stanchion posts were swept overboard as a wall of water engulfed the boat from bow to stern, sweeping off all

the gear.

Smith, meanwhile, has

been granted a 24-hour leave of absence.

He will be back in time for the race on Saturday.

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Brian Glanville casts his eye over the weekend's qualifiers for France

## World Cup party list nears completion

**C**hile pipped Peru on goal difference on Sunday to become the fourth team to qualify for the World Cup finals from the South American section. They will join Argentina, Colombia and Paraguay in France next summer. The Chileans won 3-0 against Bolivia — never much of a team away from the heights of La Paz — in the ill-famed national stadium of Santiago, where so many political prisoners perished after the Pinochet revolution.

Seventy-five thousand spectators saw the game, in which no fewer than three Bolivians were sent off during the second half. However, Chile were already 2-0 up before the first sending-off.

Four minutes from time, after Carrera, the Chile substitute, had headed his team's third, he was kicked by Sanchez of Bolivia, who became the third player shown the red card.

Marcelo Salas, the prolific Chile striker now with River Plate, of Buenos Aires, scored his team's second goal near half-time from the edge of the penalty area. He was watched by Alex Ferguson, the Manchester United manager, whose interest in the player persists.

Argentina, already qualified, drew 1-1 in Buenos Aires with Colombia, who thrashed them there 5-0 in the 1994 World Cup eliminators. Valderrama put Colombia ahead; Caceres, the Argentina defender, equalised.

Daniel Passarella, the Argentina manager, has at last agreed to select Gabriel Batistuta, his best striker, after a nine-month stand-off. But Argentina are not a convincing team and Passarella may also have to reconsider his veto on Redondo, the Real Madrid midfield player, who is out of favour, apparently because he refused to get his hair cut.

Terry Venables takes Australia to Tehran on Saturday for the first leg of the play-off with Iran for one outstanding ticket to France. David Hill, the Australia federation president, said: "I couldn't think of a worse place to get to at short notice. It's a logistical nightmare."

No fewer than 16 of the Australia squad are playing in Europe. They left yesterday to get together in Dubai, where the rest of the team will join



Jamaica supporters celebrate qualification for France. They booked their tickets with a 0-0 draw against Mexico on Sunday. Photograph: John Kins

them from Singapore. It has not yet been decided when the players will cross the border into Iran.

The Australian federation does, however, plan to charter a plane to get its players out of Tehran as quickly as possible; the return leg is scheduled to take place in Melbourne on Saturday week.

The Iranians lost their qualifier in Malaysia to Japan on Sunday night, though they were leading 2-1 until late on. A "golden goal" decided the

contest in extra time, scored by Masayuki Okano in the 25th minute of "sudden death".

This was an enormous relief

to the Japanese who qualified as a result and who will be staging the 2002 World Cup jointly with South Korea. The J League, already suffering from diminished attendances, could well have collapsed had the national team failed to reach France.

Japan can, however, play some elegant football. Muira, a forward who learnt his trade

with Santos in Brazil, took a huge pay cut to play, unsuccessfully, in Italy with Genoa. He nevertheless remains a player of great ability.

Jamaica celebrated qualifi-

cation with a national holiday. Had all those who wanted to get into the stadium done so on Sunday, instead of the 35,000 who did, the crowd at the goalless draw with Mexico would undoubtedly have been trebled in size.

Jamaica's English conti-

gent — Dean Burkin, of Derby

County, and Fitzroy Simpson and Paul Hall, both of Portsmouth — have undoubtedly transformed the team, but there is plenty of local talent: Robbie Earle, the Wimbledon midfield player, gets on only as a substitute.

Mexico left seven of their

regular team out of the game in Kingston, having already qualified as the winners of the Concacaf group, but it is significant that they have only been able to draw their last three World Cup qualifiers.

What is more, two of them, against the United States and Costa Rica, took place in Mexico City, at whose breathless heights the Mexicans ought to enjoy an advantage.

Bora Milutinovic, the Mexico manager — who managed the United States in the 1994 World Cup, Costa Rica in 1990 and Mexico themselves in 1986 — is under heavy fire. Something has gone wrong with his team, but it looks as though the manager will be allowed to try to put it right.

## Prospect of U-turn adds fizz to cup ties

BY DAVID MADDICK AND RUSSELL KEMPSON

WITH the Football League saying yesterday that it was "confident" that a place in the UEFA Cup could yet be the prize for the winners of the Coca-Cola Cup this season, however, one man looking to buy into football who is quite capable of meeting such a fee — the Sultan of Brunei.

Johnson, heavily criticised by Everton supporters recently, has already turned down one offer of £50 million for his stake in the club he purchased for £20 million two seasons ago. Yesterday, he dismissed reports of a possible sale, but it is understood that he would be prepared to sell at a figure above the present City valuation — around £50 million.

Two potential purchasers

have refused to meet that

figure, but the Sultan — and his cousin, the Prince of Brunei — is actively seeking to buy

a football club in England,

and has recently been ap-

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third party.

The Prince is a sports fanat-

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The Prince has asked for a

list of English clubs that might

be available for sale and he is

also investigating the potential

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The Sultan is one of the

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despite his great wealth, it is

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brokered at Johnson's present

asking price. The Sultan,

together with the Prince, is

more likely to concentrate on

a comparatively undervalued

club such as Manchester

City.

Dean Jones, the Barnsley

defender, has become the last

player to fail a drugs test.

Jones, 20, tested positive after traces of amphetamine were

discovered in a random test at the club's training ground on October 27.

He has been charged with

misconduct by the FA and was

immediately suspended with

the agreement of Barnsley,

pending his appearance be-

fore a disciplinary commis-

sion, likely to take place within

the next few weeks.

## Sultan feels lure of English football

BY DAVID MADDICK

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SUNDAY TIMES

# Out of control on the highway of hyperbole

## REVIEW



Joe Joseph

If you're not an expert about what happens under a bonnet (the Austin-Healey type, rather than Jane Austen), then when you watch a programme like *The Car's The Star* (BBC2), which is peppered with jargon about V8s and differentials, you always come away not knowing the answer to the one technical question that is uppermost in your mind: namely, is Quentin Wilson demoted?

Quentin — who plays Sundance Kid to Jeremy Clarkson's Butch Cassidy on *Top Gear* — gets very, very excited about cars. Last night he got excited about the Corvette.

But there always seems something unsatisfactory about Wilson's fizzy enthusiasm. Partly this is because Wilson's excitement resembles that of the playground nerd who has just latched on to whichever crazier all the cooler boys at school are currently hooked on. And partly it's because of the way Wilson conveys his excitement: he

uses lots of words, but not necessarily in the right order.

"They say," he told us, "that if America could be expressed in terms of metal, plastic and chrome, it would look a lot like a Chevrolet Corvette" — "they," presumably, being the inmates of Wilson's local lunatic asylum. Already beginning to overheat dangerously, he added: "For Americans this car is more sacrosanct than JFK or the Declaration of Independence." Not as sacrosanct, mind you, but *more*.

As for the delivery, it makes you wonder if Wilson is the secret lovechild born of a one-night stand between Alan Whicker and Jeremy Clarkson's mother. The stresses are in those places located only (expertly) by Whicker and (presumptuously) by those train stewards who announce over the Tannoy that "the coffee car IS now open for the sale OF light refreshments". If anyone still harboured any

doubts that Wilson had bought a home-study course, six cassettes plus accompanying book containing step-by-step guide to Whicker diction, they only had to hear him say: "Make no mistake about it: Main Street America loves the Chevrolet Corvette. And that IS because it IS a star-spangled, patriotic statement that America was, is, and will be, larger than life. [Allow for Whicker-style pause here]. And very. Very. Noisy."

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down to the floor, Wilson's hyperbole soon gained frightening speed. "The '63 Stingray bit [just insert your own stresser at random intervals] the market like a thunderbolt. These were the Cold War years, remember. This car was perfect for a belligerent American psyche. Something that looked like it could be put in a rocket launcher and aimed at Moscow." But then the hyperbole needle swings so far

to the right that it slaps the end of the dial: "If you want to understand about America and Americans, then here you go. Six generations of her favorite icon. And it's all here: America's power, her paranoia, her confidence, optimism, wealth and isolationism. The Chevrolet Corvette tells us more about the American way than a whole freight train of history professors." Hello?

Only how Wilson was sensible enough to call a taxi rather than drive himself home after swallowing whatever it was that produced that fantastic hallucination.

But Channel 4's *Movers And Shakers: Car Wars* showed us that not all men are so pathetic that they will spend their adult lives revving sports cars up and down motorways. Some men are so pathetic that they will spend their adult lives revving sports cars up and down their bedrooms.

Scalextric (motto: "The game that's always spelt wrong") is motor-racing for men who ache to drive around in an E-type picking up "chicks", but who settle for driving a three-inch long Ferrari that even a Barbie doll would snigger at.

It was easy to mock, which may be why the makers of this documentary did, especially when Richard Hardie from South Wales told them that his 1,000 Scalextric cars had provided "a very important stability in my life. When things go up and down, you can lose yourself, you can be Grand Hill. My wife thinks I'm a complete idiot." She's not the only one.

So would Wilson have been watching *Land of the Tiger* (BBC2), he would have seen Valmukh Thapar, the Indian author and conservationist, showing how you can go over the top with your script and still not be shot down — provided viewers detect some sense of passion there.

As the cameras sifted the Indian sub-continent for a few jewels of wildlife — some langur monkeys, elephants swimming there, a snow leopard in the Himalayas — Thapar told us that he has been tracking India's tigers for many years, "yet I still thrill to the splendour of these magnificent beasts". It takes a while for your ear to get used to the sound of a traveller on television who can still "thrill to the splendour" of anything without feeling self-conscious or lending the phrase an ironic, smart alec undertow.

The photography is bewitching. It's possible that once in the remaining five weeks of this series, Thapar will look us in the eye and say coolly: "It's all here: India's power, her paranoia, her confidence, optimism, wealth and isolationism. The tiger tells us more about the Indian way than a whole freight train of history professors." But I doubt it.

BBC1
8.00am Business Breakfast (20505)
7.00 BBC Breakfast News (1) (25963)
9.00 Can't Cook, Won't Cook (T) (513585)
9.25 Style Challenge (5525321)
9.50 Kilroy (T) (562121)
10.30 Change That (5939875)
10.55 The Really Useful Show (T) (7810225)
11.35 Real Rooms (5654906)
12.00 News (1) and weather (2000857)
12.05 Open My Stuff (3612875)
12.35 Give Us A Clue (2229854)
1.00 News (1) and weather (20505)
1.30 Regional News (8434016)
1.40 The Weather Show (58891031)
1.45 Neighbours (T) (4435349)
2.05 Quirky (T) (291394)
2.55 Wogan's Best of Blankety Blank (7930437)
3.30 Playdays (8171789) 3.50 Arthur (5175505) 4.15 Fudge (5610186) 4.35 I'll Never Forget You (1797789) 5.00 Newsround (T) (5421012) 5.10 Byker Grove (T) (9727212)
5.35 Neighbours (T) (530499)
6.00 Six O'Clock News (1) and weather (383)
6.30 Regional News (563)
7.00 Holiday The Costa de la Luz, Israel, Fort Lauderdale, the Cotswolds and the Isle of Wight (T) (5256)
7.30 EastEnders The two women in Ian's life threaten to tear him apart (T) (147)
8.00 Mysterious with Carol Vorderman featuring a man who dreamt about the winner of the Grand National and won a fortune (T) (4944)
8.30 A Question of Sport Chaser's Frank Lobo, atheist Kelly Holmes, boxer Steve Collins and golfer Darren Clarke join captains John Parrot and Ally McCoist (T) (2079)
9.00 News (1) and weather (5031)
9.30 Roy McGrath's Commercial Breakdown A look at commercials using cuddly animals. Last in series (T) (91321)
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**TENNIS 50**

Challengers line up to take on Hingis

# SPORT

TUESDAY NOVEMBER 18 1997

**AMERICAN FOOTBALL 53**

San Francisco book place in play-offs

## Cricketers pitch into debate

Alan Lee finds players demanding more involvement in the running of the game

In Australia, inordinate financial demands are being reinforced by the stark threat of strike action. In England the claims are more moderate, the language less shrill but the message is the same. Cricketers are shedding the dated traditions of mute subservience and seeking a voice and influence to match their profile in the game.

Unused to being questioned from the shop floor, English administrators have reacted sensitively to the convening of an extraordinary general meeting of the country's players to debate the new domestic structure, a decision of a formal ballot on the issue. Now, they must address fresh implications as the players turn their attention to other contentious areas.

In the coming weeks, their representatives will call for profound changes in contract regulations, focusing on worrying trends concerning the position of players' agents and the creation of a covert

transfer system. They are also to pursue their case for a more equitable share of the game's central revenue to fund their own affairs.

David Graveney, general secretary of the Professional Cricketers' Association (PCA) and spokesman for the country's players, believes a close dialogue with the establishment is imperative to avoid the impasse that has occurred in Australia. "We are entering an important year that will dictate the way the game is conducted in the future. We all have to choose where we want to go from here and everyone must do some listening."

Graveney is keen to distance his own players from events in Australia, where the players' starting demands for 50 per cent of the game's income, almost half of which would go directly to the small elite of the international squad, is causing such discord. "They have a stand-off between players and administrators, with delegates from both sides talking and walking out of meetings."

"I like to think we have a far better relationship with our Board but the PCA exists on a relatively small annual grant that takes no account of increased revenue and we are seeking a more formal basis of funding. We are expanding our scope for the good of all and this is the difference between being old enough and responsible enough to run our own business rather than asking our elders for pocket-money."

Talk of strike action seems to be cheap in Australia and people are inferring that the same could happen here after our EGM next May. Technically, of course, it is an option if the players feel strongly enough but the structure issue and other pressing areas, we are looking for constructive discussions rather than issuing threats."

protect the counties' investment in their young players while arguing for freedom of movement for cricketers over 25.

"We don't want players to be completely free agents. That would destroy the game," Graveney said. "We need counties to be compensated if they lose a young player, because otherwise they will simply abandon their youth policies, which would be disastrous. Equally, we need to reflect modern times and acknowledge that players no longer regard one-club careers as the norm. We have to ask if the List One and List Two method is still workable."

The increasing power of agents worries Graveney and, again mirroring the PFA, he would like each would-be agent to pay a bond to the game to establish his credentials. Alternatively, he suggests the PCA could perform the role itself and "act as intermediaries between players and counties to stop money flowing out of the game in agents' fees."

The latest "career move" by Chris Lewis, who has rejoined Leicestershire from Surrey, and the ongoing saga of Chris Adams have intensified concern over agents and spiralling salaries. Graveney said: "The current system means that the best way to make money from the game, for a player and his agent, is to keep moving around, and that cannot be healthy. There is obvious potential

West Indies surrender

for damage in the dressing-room if one player is paid twice as much as anyone else and I fear some clubs are also ignoring the harsh lessons of other sports and spending money they haven't got."

The most important element in all that we discuss must be that a 15-year-old boy, faced with alternative sporting careers, chooses cricket and never regrets it. At the moment, that is not happening often enough."

Canoeists head for troubled waters

By JOHN GOODBODY

A LEADING canoeing coach is leading a campaign to stop Britain's top competitors being forced to use the slalom course at the national watersports centre at Holme Pierrepont near Nottingham, where polluted water has caused many people to suffer stomach upsets.

Members of the British Canoe Union have been urged to pass a resolution at the annual meeting on Saturday to allow competitors to take part in trial races on other courses and not be obliged to use Holme Pierrepont.

Jim Jayes, a leading coach, is protesting that national squad members are being asked to sign a statement sent by Alan Edge, the national coach, reading that "the issue of water quality at Holme Pierrepont should not be used as a reason to prevent the site being chosen as a venue for GB team and squad selection events".

In 1995, the course was closed five times because of pollution and the Sports Council (now the English Sports Council) funded a study by the medical school at Nottingham University. This found that there was "a significant rate of gastro-intestinal illnesses after using the slalom course".

However, one of the five authors, Dr Simon Dawson, who is a canoeist, said yesterday: "There is a problem, but it is minor compared to those in other sports. We should not overstate the case."

Dr Keith Neal, another of the authors, accepted that there was a health hazard but said that competitors had to balance that against the excellent medical support available at Holme Pierrepont to deal with accidents.

Brian Pluckrose, the centre's manager, pointed out that the course had only been closed three times this year because of pollution, and one of these was a diesel spill. Until August, there had only been 20 reported cases of illness from the 30,000 users of the slalom course this year. The centre now has computerised equipment to monitor pollution.

### Ferguson moves for Chile striker

## United consider £20m record deal for Salas

By DAVID MADDOCK AND MATT DICKINSON

MANCHESTER United have been asked to pay a world-record transfer fee of £20 million for Marcello Salas, the Chilean striker who plays for the River Plate club in Argentina. Negotiations between the two clubs were opened after Alex Ferguson, the United manager, watched Salas play for Chile on Sunday. It is understood that Maurice Watkins, a United director, has travelled to Argentina to try to agree a fee.

Ferguson saw Salas score in the 3-0 victory over Bolivia, a result which gave Chile a place in the World Cup finals. The manager has remained in South America and will not return to his office until Thurs-

day. But already there have been difficulties. River Plate want to make a £13 million profit on Salas, but with taxes in Argentina that would require an outlay of £20 million by United.

Martin Edwards, the club chairman, has indicated he is only prepared to pay half that fee.

Ferguson, though, confirmed that his interest in the player is strong. "Italians, Spanish and German players all want to come to England, and I think it shows it is the best league in the world," he said. "I believe Salas could play there without any problem. He is a goalscorer and a very good player, and every-

one is interested in players like that."

Now Watkins must reduce the asking price for the 22-year-old. United's hand may have been strengthened by the fact that Juventus, of Italy, were also interested in the Chilean, but are not prepared to pay such a huge figure.

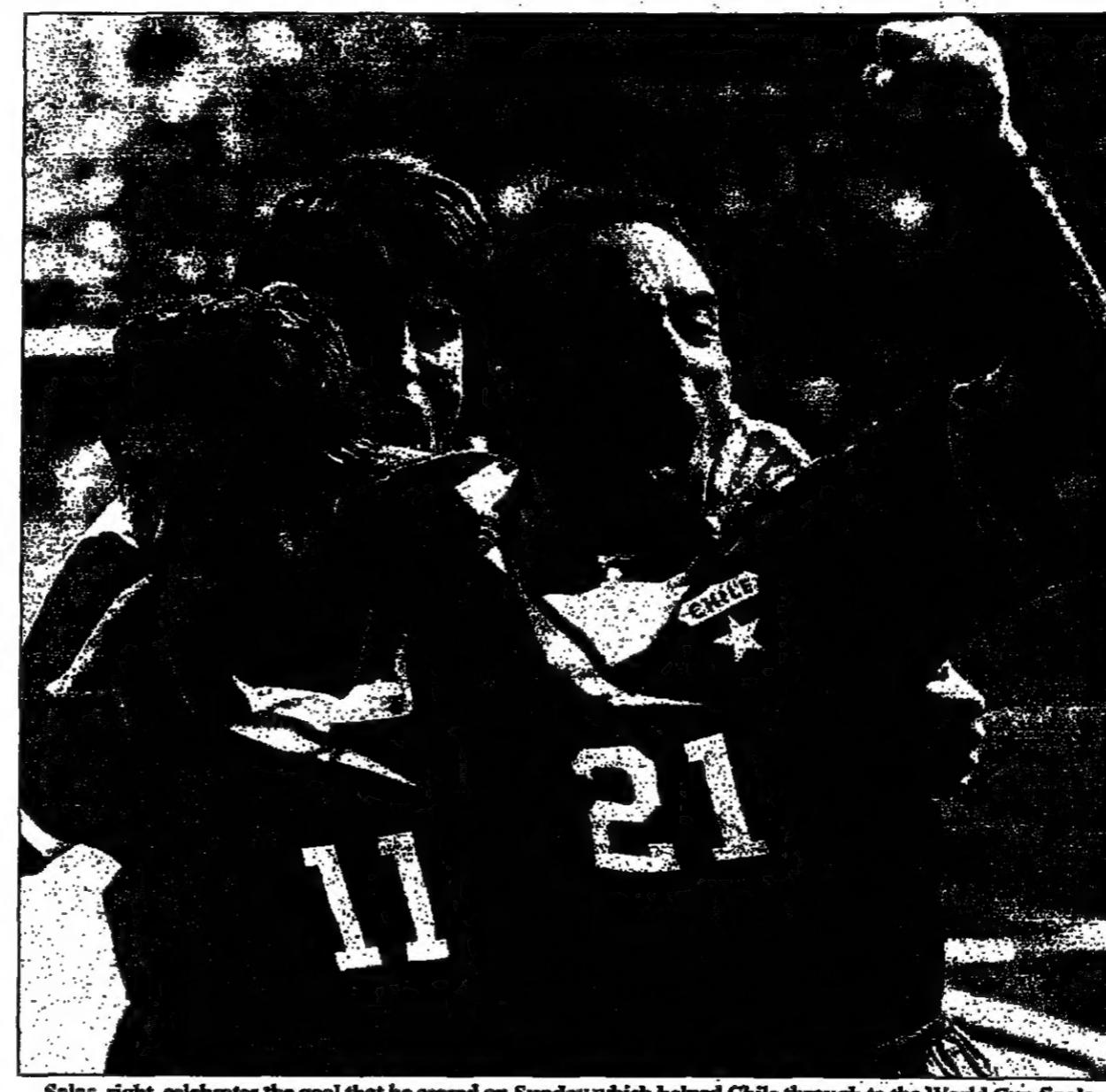
River Plate have recently been playing the two European clubs off against each other, but the Italians have withdrawn from the bidding. Without an auction, United are far more likely to persuade River Plate to be more reasonable in their demands.

Ferguson has been pictured on national television in Argentina, where he confirmed that the goalscorer's prowess has impressed him. Reports in the Argentinian media suggest that United have a reasonable chance of reducing the fee. Edwards confirmed yesterday that negotiations have started between the two clubs, and Watkins will continue talks this week. If there is movement closer to United's valuation, then Edwards will fly out to conclude the deal, possibly as early as this weekend.

Salas could be joined on the World Cup stage next summer by several players from the FA Cup's Premiership who might have only dreamt of it before Jamaica's victory in the World Cup.

Frank Sinclair, of Chelsea, Marcus Gayle, of Wimbledon, Danny Maddix, of Queens Park Rangers, and Chris and Darryl Powell, of Derby County, head the list of targets that the Jamaican Football Federation will be sounding out as potential Reggae Boyz as they plan the next stage of their remarkable adventure.

After the success of the first



Salas, right, celebrates the goal that he scored on Sunday which helped Chile through to the World Cup finals

batch of English recruits, notably the Derby striker, Dean Burton, who has become the country's sporting idol, do not be surprised to find a queue of Premiership footballers at Somerset House this week anxiously checking for West Indian descent as Jamaican immigrants the world over rediscover a lost allegiance.

Gayle, whose Wimbledon team-mate, Robbie Earle, is already part of the Jamaica squad, has had preliminary talks.

There is also the issue of incentives: Earle, Burton and the Portsmouth pair, Fitzroy Simpson and Paul Hall, are already planning holiday homes on the plots of land given to each member of the successful squad by P. J. Patterson, the Jamaican Prime

Minister, along with help with building costs, as reward for qualification.

The issue of new recruits is, though, a delicate one for René Simões, the Brazilian who coaches Jamaica. He is wary of upsetting a nation which has been united as never before thanks to its football

team, the country closing down yesterday for a national holiday to mark the unprecedented achievement of reaching France next summer.

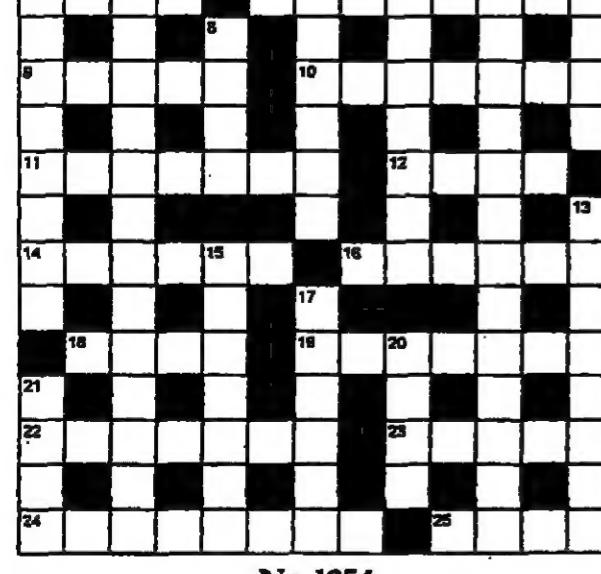
"I have to be careful," he said. "I know there are other players in England that can be selected, but I want to get the

approval of the existing squad. The country must have pride in their team and we have to get the balance right."

Jamaica had hoped their preparations for France would include a friendly game against England at Wembley. "Obviously we would love to play at Wembley and maybe with many Jamaicans in England, they can apply some pressure," Simões said yesterday. "We are coming to Europe for the World Cup draw and we have many offers to discuss."

However, Graham Kelly, the chief executive of the Football Association, claimed yesterday that England's itinerary was too full until next year at the earliest.

World Cup party, page 52



No 1254

**ACROSS**

- 1 A grain: Archie —, *The Entertainer* (4)
- 3 Irish emblem (8)
- 5 Patient line (5)
- 10 Elan, dashing style (7)
- 11 Encroach (7)
- 12 Decisive moment: puzzle (4)
- 14 Bird house (6)
- 16 Soak up (6)
- 18 By remarrying (4); pace (4)
- 19 Gaunt: a hawk? (7)
- 22 Vampire Count? (7)
- 23 African republic, cap. Kinshasa (5)
- 24 Anxiety of uncertainty (8)
- 25 Canvas shelter (4)

**SOLUTION TO NO 1253**

**ACROSS:** 1 Habitual 5 Tiff 8 Plane 9 Shriev 11 Roe 12 Armadillo 13 Ladder 15 Landau 18 Remission 19 Hoe 20 Snippet 21 Lives 22 Toga 23 Sentinel

**DOWN:** 1 Hopeful 2 Blame 3 The game is up 4 Assume 6 Invalid 7 Folio 10 Redgauntlet 14 Dumping 16 Utensil 17 Virtue 18 Resist 19 Haven

DOWN

- 1 Repayment (of good, bad deed) (8)
- 2 Coaster cargo (*Masefield*) (5,3)
- 4 Feeder chute: kangaroo? (6)
- 5 Taxi to phone for? (7)
- 7 Fairy story start (4,4,1,4)
- 8 College administrator (8)
- 12 Following orders (8)
- 15 Wild enthusiasm (7)
- 17 Garden cutters (6)
- 20 State fixedly (4)
- 21 Quantified likelihood (4)

ACROSS

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## Larder switches to join union

By CHRISTOPHER IRVINE

England set-up under Woodward to four.

"Phil brings a wealth of experience with him from a code which I respect and from which, I believe, we can learn and incorporate into our game," Woodward said.

Until six months ago, Larder, 52, had nothing to do with union since he turned professional in 1968 with

Leeds. He was the Great Britain rugby league coach a year ago and, last May, he was dismissed after seven months at Sheffield Eagles. He struggled to find employment, but has now been given a chance by the Rugby Football Union (RFU). If all goes well, it will consider him for a role as national development officer to work with elite players.

His appointment was news to the Rugby Football League (RFL), where Larder was director of coaching for nine years until 1992, and brings the number of coaches in the

scheme helped to bring several young British coaches to prominence. He left his desk in Leeds to take charge of Widnes and, within a year, became the first non-Australian in four years to coach a team to a Challenge Cup final.

Keighley Cougars won the second division and divisional premiership titles under his guidance in 1995, the same year that he was appointed on a two-year international contract.

England beat Australia in the opening match of the 1995 World Cup, but Larder was criticised for his tactical intransigence when the result was reversed in the final. Despite a 3-0 whitewash for Great Britain in New Zealand 12 months ago, Larder varied his tactics little during the series, but he will bring valuable technical assistance to Woodward in his new role.

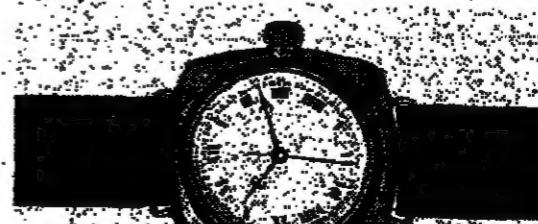
His development at the RFL

of the national coaching

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Larder: new coaching role